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5-2-20
BRIVSB3W

In the global village today in international polarization is prevailing that has changed the world order. How international polarization is rising and what do you say about changing world order?

Ans 1- Introduction

In a globalization world, geographically and historically world is polarized.

(Thomas Friedman, The World is flat, 2005)

In a global world, international polarization is rising among countries of the world. As a result the world order is

changed. Therefore, there is need to maintain the world order.

2-

International polarization - an overview

"There is end of the history."

(~ Fukuyama)

After the fall of the SU, the world became a sole power, the US. But before unipolar, it was bipolar, ~~the SU and the US~~. Today, the world is become multipolar.

Post-WWII	Bipolar
Post-1991	Unipolar
today	Multipolar

• International polarization.

the world face

3- Rise of international polarization in a multipolar world

Rise of international polarization is as follows:

a) US-Sino ongoing competition

The US-Sino competition is as belows:

i) Formation of AUKUS

In Indian ocean politics, the US has led trilateral security pact to contain rise of China. As per report, 3 nuclear-powered submarine will be ready by 2030. (www.cn mecha, 2023). This

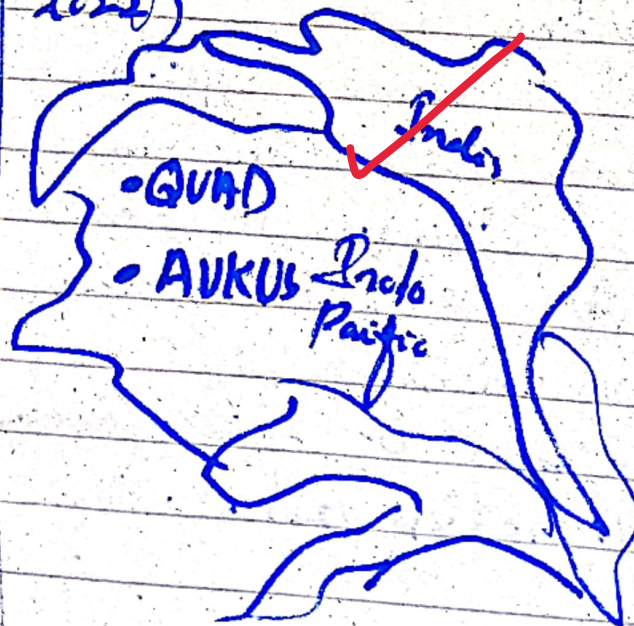
promotes polarization
between two powerful
countries.

ii)

US-led QUAD ~

Indian-Ocean politics

Along with AUKUS,
the QUAD, a quadri-
lateral security pact
is to contain China
with its main ally
India. According to
expertise the US is
strengthening India
to decrease Chinese
influence. (The Hindu,
2022)



• Indo-pacific polarization

b)

China's BRI project
~ a threat to the
US-hegemony

• "China will be a global leader by 2030."

(- Fitch, S.P, Moody's)

China today is the powerful economic country. According to economy survey, \$19.9bn is economy of China. Therefore, with the BRI development, China will threaten the US power. As a result, there would be rise of international polarization.



map should be a bit clear.

• BRI ~ a flagship project

c) The Middle East ~

relate your headings to the statement of the question.

of instability

sectarianism has
in the Muslim
bond."

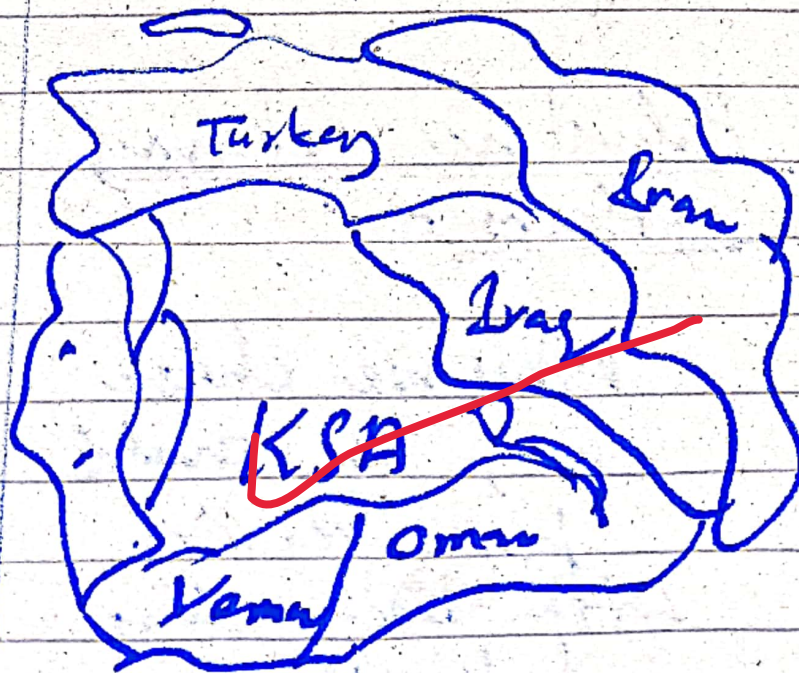
(An analysis on
mess model - 2023)

The Saudi - Arab and
Iran sectarianism

Siraby has created instability in the ME. Before today, certain deals were rejected and conflict put a whole region in international chaos for seven years.

1996	trade and commerce deal
2001	strategic deal

- KSA - Iran important deals



- The ME region

4- Changing world order

the world relations
are changed today

a) BRI versus B3W

In order to defeat
China's project, the
US has totally want-
ed to change
the world order.

Among ~~G7~~ countries
B3W is led to
deinfluence China's
growth.

b) Pakistan's external affairs ~

Why we choose
one, we should
have relation
with both, China
and the US.

(~ ~~Imran Khan~~)

International polarization
has challenged
Pakistan's foreign
policy too.

China	neighbour and economic friend
the US	Strategic ally

- Pakistan relations
with the US and
China

Therefore, Pakistan
needs to maintain
its comprehensive
role.

5- Conclusion

"There must be
a peace-ideal
to avoid
international
polarization."

The world is facing a challenge of ~~un~~international polirisation. In this context, the world order is changed today.

improve the structure and examples a bit.

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