

Q: Critically analyze the Successes and The Failures of UN. Give recommendation for reforming the UN?

INTRODUCTION:-

try to talk about the question statement in the introduction.

Idea of League of Nations developed over world war I Great war

But this league of nation known for its failure. Then important meetings are held leading to UN formation after world war II. It was founded in 1945.

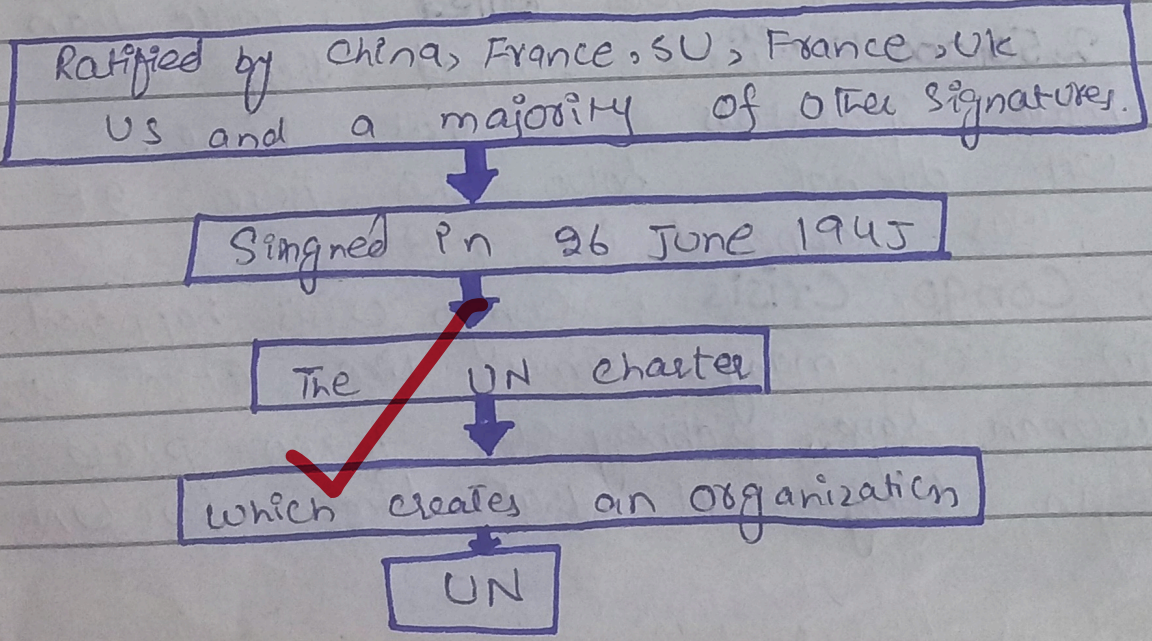
Its original members were 51 but currently members of UN are 193 members.

The UN has four main purposes

- ① To keep peace throughout the world
- ② To develop friendly relations among nations
- ③ To help nations work together
- ④ To be centre for harmonizing the actions of nations to achieve these goals.

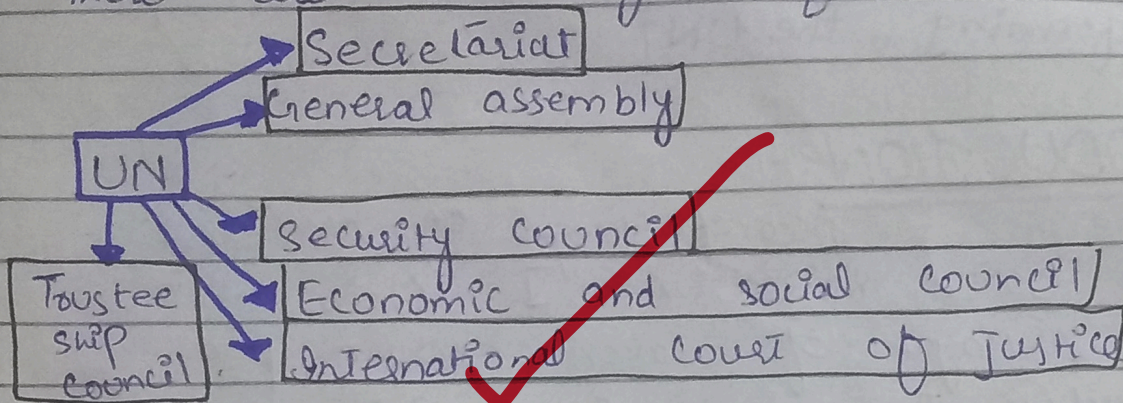
FORMATION OF UN:

50 countries gathered in San Francisco in 1945 to sign a document UN Charter.



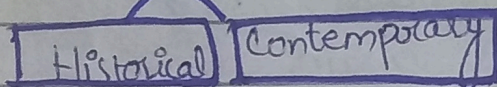
## ORGANS OF UN:

There are six organs of UN.



## SUCCESS AND FAILURE

### FAILURES



### HISTORICAL FAILURES OF UN

① Rwandan Genocide: It is the biggest failure of United Nations. UN has seen this genocide earlier. They took the preskipping forces to Rwanda before disputes there are two tribes Houthis and Tutsis exist there. At the present of preskipping forces genocide took place. more than 800,000 people were killed; more than 2,50,000 women were raped. they were male spectators at that time. UN doesnot solve this issue. It was happened in 1994.

② Congo Crisis: Congo crisis happened in 2005. many crimes like child abuse woman rape, robbery etc taken place in Congo at that time. so UN

send their forces to Congo to stop them. After some time they stopped everything and went back. Then investigation starts that why all these crimes were taken place. After investigation, UN pre-emptive forces which were sent to Congo were themselves involved in all these crimes. It was named that Blue helmet sex scandal. It was a biggest failure as far as UN is concerned.

③ KASHMIR: Kashmir is the oldest unresolved, accepted dispute by the United Nations. They gave 11 resolutions on Kashmir but it cannot be solved.

## CONTEMPORARY FAILURE

① Failure to curtail the world powers  
You have written in the UN charter Article No 1: maintenance of international security is the first and foremost objective of UN. but they fail to maintain world peace like Afghanistan crisis, Cold war, Indo-Pak war, UN missile crisis, European intervention, ISIS problem. They are unable to curtail the world powers.

② CLIMATE CHANGE: since the creation of UN this problem was there. UN nations did not take productive measures if they take measures then world

powers denied the measures the UN.  
Example: <sup>1972</sup> 1972, UN <sup>law</sup> make Commission  
UNEP, Kyoto protocol.

③ Palestine - Isreal: the main and  
important failure of UN, Pre 1967  
border between Palestine and Isreal  
should be restored. UN nations  
did not do anything.

④ Refuges: UN have proper Commission  
named UNHCR. but no mechanism  
is seen that the refugees of different  
countries go their own homeland  
like shelter. fails to provide facilities  
to Refugees.

⑤ Human Rights violation: Human  
Rights violation exist all over the  
world like Myanmar, Yemen, Somalia,  
Latin America. UDHR called Universal  
Declaration of human rights in 1948  
but ~~the~~ there is seems that  
no chance of implementation UN  
cannot be doing anything of entire  
idea of Human right violation.

Success

## SUCCESSSES OF UN

① NO WWII the biggest success of UN  
is world war does not happen. UN  
fails but because it does not stop entering  
the world war II. Although we all are  
pay cost after the creation of UN

but we have seen Cold war, Iran revolution etc but somehow involvement of ~~was~~ UN stops the world entering in world war III e.g. Cuban missile crisis, UN and USSR were very close to the war of nuclear weapons. Unfortunately, there was an misunderstanding created between them then UN played their role to solve all these misunderstandings, two treaties were signed between USA and USSR SALT I, SALT II (strategic arms limitation treaty). Because of these treaty more than 10,000 military weapons were disposed off.

② SPECIAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS: there are some tribunals they thought that no one encounter them but when UN were formed they encounter the tribunals

SPECIAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL TO SERBIA:

Serbia dictator Solobodan was accused of more than 100,000 more people in their own country but he was not answerable to anyone. UN prosecute him but he died during the prosecution

SPECIAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL TO LIBERIA:

Charles Taylor was also accused of more than 100,000 people in their own country during civil war. He was prosecuted by UN on special Criminal Tribunal to Liberia. He was sentenced to 50 years of imprisonment.

### ③ Famine and Diseases

UN focused on two things Famine and Diseases. They established two Organization WHO → FAO, These Organization work for Famine, health

### ④ "NPT": Non proliferation Treaty:

In 1963, UN signed Treaty which named was NPT then establish Institutes IAEA. In the Treaty, those countries who signed the Treaty, they developed nuclear technology for peaceful purposes but they did not made any nuclear weapons

add more arguments.

### CONCLUSION:

After world war II, UN played a very important role for the world peace. Because they are responsible to maintain the peace of world.

good structure, presentation and arguments.