

قدرتی آفت کسی اسے واقع کی این غیر
 متوقع صورت ہے جو معاشرے کو نقصان
 پہنچاتی ہے۔ بیت سے قدرتی آفات ماحول
 اور اس میں رہنے والے لوگوں کو نقصان
 پہنچاتی ہیں۔ ان میں سے کچھ زلزلے، طوفان
 سیلاب، سونامی، لینڈ سلائیڈنگ، آتش
 فشاں کے پھٹنے اور برفانی تودے ہیں۔
 مقامی حد آفت کی ڈگری یا شدت کی
 پیمائش کرتی ہے۔

A natural disaster is an-
 natural condition of an event
 which is harmful to environ-
 ment. Many natural calamities
 put an environment and its
 residents at risk. These include
 earthquake, storms, floods,
 tsunamis, land-sliding, volcanoes
 and avalanches. A local area
 measures the intensity ~~and~~
 or degree of a disaster.

پاکستان جیسے ملک میں آبادی کا ایک بڑا حصہ
 روزگار ہونے سے بہت سی وجوہات ہیں۔ ان میں
 میں اضافہ، اقتصادی شعبے کی سست ترقی
 اور کاٹیم انڈسٹری میں زوال ہیں۔ مزید یہ
 کہ یہ پاکستان میں بے روزگاری کی بڑی
 وجہ ہیں۔ اس کے علاوہ حالات اس قدر
 بگڑ چکے ہیں کہ اعلیٰ تعلیم یافتہ لوگ
 دینے والے کی توکری کرنے لگے ہیں۔ اس
 کے علاوہ حکومت اپنا کام سنبھالنے سے نہیں
 کر رہی ہے۔ ان سب کے علاوہ آبادی کا ایک
 بڑا حصہ زرعی شعبے سے وابستہ ہے اور یہ
 شعبہ صرف فصل کی کٹائی یا بوجھ لگانے
 کے وقت ہی روزگار فراہم کرتا ہے۔ اس
 کے علاوہ پاکستان میں روزگاری کی سب سے
 بڑی وجہ اس کی وسیع آبادی ہے جو ہر
 سال بڑی تعداد میں ملازمتیں مانگتی ہے
 جسے حکومت اور حکام فراہم کرنے سے قاصر ہیں۔

Translation:

There are many reasons behind an unemployment in a country like Pakistan. These includes rise in population, slow progress of economy and downfall

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of cottage industry. Moreover, these are major reasons behind unemployment in Pakistan. Besides, conditions are so worse that highly educated people are ready to do job of a sweeper. In addition, government is not performing its tasks seriously. Apart from all these, a large portion of population is associated with agriculture and this sector can only provide an employment for growing and harvesting season. Besides, a large population is the reason behind unemployment in Pakistan which demands an employment in large number; government and executive is unable to provide that.

خدا میں ایسی ویسی کوئی چیز موجود نہیں ہے، سیاہ آدمی نے کہا، خدا محبت ہے اور محبت خدا ہے۔ محبت وہ نہیں جسے ہم محبت کہتے ہیں۔ میں نے اپنی ساری زندگی انسانیت کی خدمت میں گزار دی کیونکہ میری خواہش ہے کہ خدا اور انسانوں کے درمیان جو تعلق قائم ہو گیا ہے وہ ہم سے بھلا ہو جائے۔ اگر ہمیں انسانوں سے محبت نہیں تو خدا سے محبت نہیں کرنے کے ذریعے ایسا دوسرا کئی ذریعہ ہے۔

"There is nothing like that in God; God is love, and love is God," a black man said. What do you call love, is not a love. I spent my whole life in serving humanity, because it was my wish that the ending relationship between a man and God must revive. If you have not love for humans, you do not possess love for God. Serve each other through love.

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علم کسی چیز کی سمجھ اور آگاہی ہے۔ اس سے مراد زندگی میں سیکھے اور تجربات کے ذریعے حاصل کی گئی معلومات، حقائق، بہارت اور حکمت ہے۔ علم ایک بہت وسیع تصور ہے اور اس کی کوئی انتہا نہیں ہے۔ علم کے حصول میں علمی عمل، اصلاح، ادارے اور منطق شامل ہے۔ سچائی کو پہچاننا اور قبول کرنا بھی اس کا حصہ ہے۔ علم کو مثبت اور منفی مقاصد کے لیے استعمال کیا جاسکتا ہے۔ اس طرح علم ایک لمبے وقت میں تخلیق اور تباہ کر سکتا ہے۔ علم کو ذاتی ترقی کے سوا ساتھ ساتھ برادری، مشورے، ریاست اور قوم کی ترقی کے لیے بھی استعمال کیا جاسکتا ہے۔

Translation:

Knowledge is about awareness and understanding of any thing. It means an information, realities, expertise and logic achieved through lessons and experiences of life. Knowledge is a broad imagination, and it has no limits. Seeking knowledge includes literary action, communication, perception and logic. To

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Recognise the truth and to accept it is also a human's capability. Knowledge can be used for positive and negative motives. In this way, knowledge can build and destroy at the same time.

Knowledge can be used for the development of a clan, city, state and nation along with that of an individual.

Good morning," said I, "oh! good morning," said she. I was terrible embarrassed a fine morning," said I, wiping my forehead. "yes," she said shortly. "it will be a fine day," I said in desperation hope. "so," she replied bending over her sewing. "well," I shall," said I, and left the room. a little pearl string of heartless silvery laughter came floating out of the window, she knows. I came six miles out of my way just to see her I thought bitterly to myself, and for the hundredth time resolved to think of her no more.

Practice Exercise-IV

A hungry lion slipped out of the forest into a barnyard one evening, when he saw a plump donkey his mouth began to water, but just as he was ready to jump on the donkey, a rooster crowed. he was frightened, and so turned away into the forest. again, hey! look at that cowardly lion the donkey, brayed to the rooster. i am going to chase him, and the donkey ran after the lion. wait! the rooster shouted, you don't know that, but it was too late the lion had turned and killed the donkey. ah! my poor stupid friend, the rooster said, as you watched the lion eating the donkey, the lion wasn't afraid of you but of my crowing.

Answer V

Practice Exercise-III

1. A grand-parents job is easier than a parents .
2. It looks as if the sun goes around the earth; but of course, the earth really goes round the sun .
3. He neither smiled, spoke nor looked at me .
4. Long ago in a distant country, there lived a beautiful princess .
5. It was my aunt, who took Peter to London yesterday not my father.
6. Amna was invited to the party, but she was ill; so, Jamila went instead of her.
7. Sorry to disturb you; could I speak to you for a moment?
8. Is it any use expecting them to be on time?
9. Junaid, going to sleep during the wedding, was rather embarrassing
10. Having lost all my money, I went home .

Answer Key

Practice Exercise-II

What a fantastic place the safari park is! Why haven't you been to visit. There are mischievous monkeys, giant giraffes, and crawling crocodiles. As for other animals, the list is endless lions, elephants, peacocks, pythons, and so many more. There is something to watch all the time; a monkey swinging from a climbing frame, a peacock catching food, a lion climbing a ladder. If you are interested in food a delicious menu is available with indoor and outdoor eating. Are you still too busy to visit. Surely not. The park is open every day between 8am and 8pm. So book a date now. The animals are expecting you .

• **Answer Key**

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