

Q. No-2
(CSS-2016) Give an account of the life and services of Shah Waliullah. How did he save the Indians Muslims from Political annihilation and religious degeneration?

Introduction

Shah Waliullah born in ~~18th~~ ^{17th} century
2nd February 1703. His title was Qutbuddin.
He was the son of Abdul Raheem
Founder of madrasa Rahmia.
When he born
hindu reformist movement were in Peak.
Muslim rule was weak - Muslims were
Afar from Shariah. Marhata's threats
were increasing.

Services

Educational Services There are many services of Shah for Muslims of Subcontinent.

He answer the question of missionaries.

He translate holy Quran from Arabic to Persian.

He wrote 50+ books.

Some famous books are AL Fauz al Kabir
& Tarjuma tul Quran and Hutatul balagha

Religious and Political Services

These are many services of Shah Waliullah. He worked for the

Betterment and the education on muslims. He worked for to end the social evils. He played important role in the Reformation of Islamic Society. He wrote many letters to the king for society and political reformation. He was against the system of Sectarianism.

Effect of Teaching

Muslim nationalism start after his teaching.

He played important role in the Reformation of scholars and mystic.

Decline of Sectarianism

Start in his time.

- Reformation of society and true spirit of Islam.
- Reconciliation of various sections of society.
- Improvement in education system.
- Starting of two nation theory.
- Rajput Marhathas were weak in the ~~the~~ time of Shah Wali Ulla.

Overall Shah Wali Ulla changed the structure of whole system. It means he was the founder of Muslim Reformer.