

Intro-
Ques

In the global village today in international polarization is prevailing that has changed the world order. How international polarization is rising and what do you say about changing world order?

Writing
5-10-20
BRIVSB3W

Ans 1- Introduction

In a globalization world, geographically and historically world is polarized.

(Thomas Friedman, The World is flat, 2005)

In a global world, international polarization is rising among countries of the world. As a result, the world order is

changed. Therefore, there is need to maintain the world order.

2-

International polarization - an overview

"There is end of the history."

(~ Fukuyama)

After the fall of the SU, the world became a sole power, the US. But before unipolar, it was bipolar, the SU and the US. Today, the world is become multipolar.

| | |
|-----------|------------|
| Post-WWII | Bipolar |
| Post-1991 | Unipolar |
| today | Multipolar |

• International polarization.

the world face

3- Rise of international polarization in a multipolar world

Rise of international polarization is as follows:

a) US-Sino ongoing competition

The US-Sino competition is as belows:

i) Formation of AUKUS

In Indian ocean politics, the US has led trilateral security pact to contain rise of China. As per report, 3 nuclear-powered submarine will be ready by 2030. (www.cn meobis, 2023). This

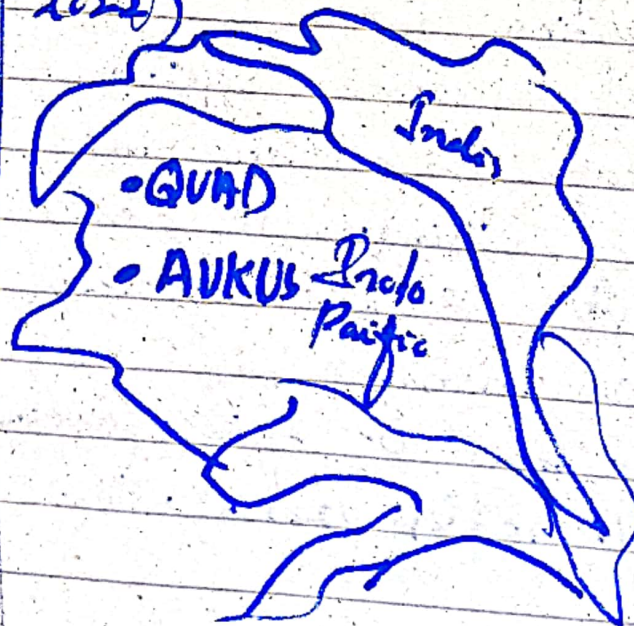
promotes polarization
between two powerful
countries.

ii)

US-led QUAD ~

Indian-Ocean politics

Along with AUKUS,
the QUAD, a quadri-
lateral security pact
is to contain China
with its main ally
India. According to
expertise the US is
strengthening India
to decrease Chinese
influence. (The Hindu,
2022)



• Indo-pacific polarization

b)

China's BRI project
~ a threat to the
US-hegemony

• "China will be
a global leader
by 2030."

(- Fitch, S.P, Moody's)

China today is
the powerful economic
country. According to
economy survey, \$19.9bn
is economy of China.
Therefore, with the
BRI development, China
will threaten the US
power. As a result,
there would be
rise of international
polarization.



- BRI ~ a flagship project

c) The Middle East ~
political instability

"Sectarianism has broken the Muslim bond."

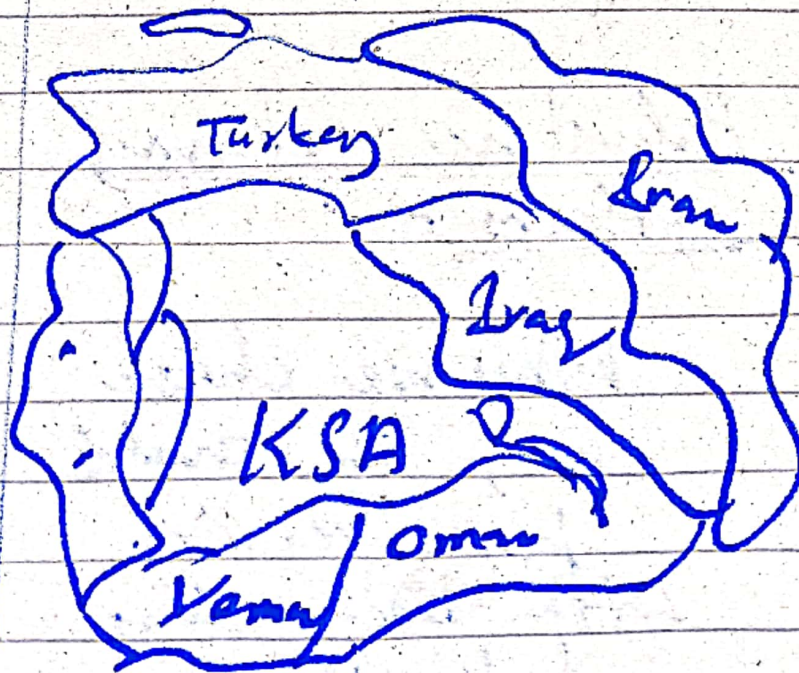
(An analysis on mass media - 2023)

The Sunni - Arab and Shia sectarianism

Siraby has created instability in the ME. Before today, certain deals were rejected and conflict put a whole region in international chaos for seven years.

| | |
|------|-------------------------|
| 1996 | trade and commerce deal |
| 2001 | strategic deal |

- KSA - Iran important deals



- The ME region

4- Changing world order

the world relations
are changed today

a) BRI versus B3W

In order to defeat
China's project, the
US has totally want-
ed to change
the world order.

Among G7 countries
B3W is led to
deinfluence China's
growth.

b) Pakistan's external affairs ~

Why we choose
one, we should
have relation
with both, China
and the US.

(~ Imran Khan)

International polarization
has challenged
Pakistan's foreign
policy too.

| | |
|--------|----------------------------------|
| China | neighbour and economic friend |
| the US | Strategic ally |

• Pakistan relations
with the US and
China

Therefore, Pakistan
needs to maintain
its comprehensive
role.

5- Conclusion

"There must be
a peace-ideal
to avoid
international
polarization."

The world is facing a challenge of international privatisation. In this context, the world order is changed today.