

# PRECIS WRITING

## ORIGINAL PASSAGE

Parents and teachers must learn to respect the child. No Japanese ever strikes a child, yet Japanese children are models of reasonableness. The Japanese maintain a commendable attitude towards their children. They treat the children as their equals and always address them as such. They never criticize them harshly. The use of the rod is absolutely unknown in Japanese homes. Harsh language or expression of anger against children is very rare. The Japanese code of life is very strict in certain respects. It exacts strict obedience & enforces strict discipline. Japanese soldiers have earned a name for their high sense of duty & readiness for self-sacrifice, but these come out of a traditional love for their country & its sovereignty, rather than from fear of penalties in childhood. In short, the system that stresses authority of teachers or parents, which is based on a suspicion of human nature and tendencies, which is distrustful of childhood & youth, which is openly out for control and favours empirical methods of pedagogy has no respect for production <sup>of the</sup> self-reliant & dynamic men & women that Pakistan wants.

The behaviour of Japanese toward their children is praiseworthy as they treat them respectfully & rather strictly. However, their way of living is strict in disciplinary terms. The Japanese soldiers are exemplified as dutiful, albeit, it is not enforced on them but is derived from their affiliation with the country. Therefore, the traditional didactic ways based on contempt of children cannot produce decisive beings that Pakistan also need.

**TITLE** Japanese conduct with their children: An impact of Enculturation on reasonableness.



## CE-2015 (PAST PAPER)

In studying the breakdown of civilizations,-----  
----- for more promising.

Words in Original Para = 541

As per the prior analysis of the writer, war has convulsed civilizations so much so that there is no exemption for the perpetrators of war from its malignity. However, the developing states often wallow themselves in war to acquire monetary and military resources, the over reason of which is power manifestation over the other but it disrupts the society and with the advent of economy and expansion of industrial sphere in a society, the devastation is further supplemented. Thus, there is a proximate nexus between growth, war & societal collapse. Evidences from the history also revealed the adoption of ad hoc approaches to eschew away the negative implications of war on a society. Nonetheless, one's preference is reliant on one's conscience. But the writer is of the view that the adoption of a holistic strategy at a governmental level has more potency to avoid the collapse at societal level rather a conscience at individual level to refuse indulging in a war.

**NO. OF WORDS =**

**TITLE:**

162

The proximate nexus between war  
& societal collapse-