

SUDAN CRISES

In ~~the~~ history, there has never been peace in the world. A chaos, conflict and competition can be witness around the world, even today. In the current ~~dynamics~~ or scenario, peace can not be ~~achieve~~ ^{achieved} in the world of realism. Recently, in the Middle East, positive developments can be seen. ^{Hence,} the conflicts which were happening ~~from~~ for the past many years are now at some positive development stage.

Some of the developments ~~in the~~ ⁱⁿ ~~situations~~ to other countries can be observed. For instance, Iran-Saudi Arabia's ^{and} rapprochement, a positive development in the relationship of Turkey and Syria.

Nevertheless, a clear and constructive developments in Yemen ^{is expected.} ~~are obvious~~ war. It is hoped that peace will be soon witnessed and ⁱⁿ coming days around the ~~middle east.~~ ^{middle east.}

Recently an important development has started in Africa - ~~in~~ Sudan - the civil war. The fight between some or a few people ruined the whole country. Consequently, which forced the diplomats

or missions to leave the state. The ^{was} behind the crises or civil war in Sudan is her Chief of Army Staff also the president of the State Abdul Fatch Al Burhan and the Commander Abdul Hamdan Dagalo - commandor of paramilitary force RSF (Rapid Support Force). From the year 1989 to 2019, a military - dictator in Sudan - Omer Al Bashir - ruled very oppressively ~~during~~ the 30 years. Al Bashir appointed General Fatch Al Burhan and General Dagalo in armed forces. In 2019, general Burhan stood against or revolted Omer Al Bashir and overthrew the government. Burhan then appointed General Hamdan Dagalo as the Deputy Commander as well as the Commander of paramilitary force i.e., RSF. When Burhan came in power, thought that international community will not accept or recognize in the way. Therefore, to make relations with countries like Canada, America and European states, Transition Military Council (TMC) was founded in Sudan. This was because such countries does not promote dictatorship, so to get or have some or little democracy in the state

was important. TMC was established to just discuss problems of people. ~~with~~ It was just for sake of formality, to make good terms with other countries. General Burhan realized that RSF is becoming more powerful with the passage of time ~~so~~ and it created security dilemma or threat for General Burhan, especially in the region of Darfur - in Sudan. Al Burhan thought that Hamdan ^{also} may also revolt and overthrow the government same as which was happened to Omer Al Bashir's. The conflict resulted in when RSF was designated as ^{job revolt} rebel group by General Burhan or Sudanese Armed Forces. Recently ~~in~~ Khartoum and forces was invaded / attacked by RSF. (usually it is said that RSF is in dense / populated areas of Sudan) The whole scenario led to the current crises in Sudan. Rockets and tanks are being used and many people are being killed. ^{In addition,} due to all such circumstances or situation some countries had have had taken the respective diplomatic missions from Sudan. Pakistan has taken 700 people (Pakistanis) and sent to Saudi Arabia from where, through a special flight people / personnels come to Pakistan.

migrated hundreds of UK nationals, diplomats through special mission. Nevertheless Germany, France and US have had taken the people back as soon as possible. The prevailing scenario of civil war can lead to proxy war which would be very risky as some international parts are showing interest in Sudan. The King of Saudi Arabia's support and sympathies are with in support of General Hamdan Dagalo because the General supported KSA in Yemen against Houthis insurgency. As, Sudanese troops stayed in Yemen till Saudi Arabia's RSF stood and fought very bravely against the Houthis. On the other hand, Egypt is supporter of General Burhan as both Abdul Fatah and Burhan were graduated from same military college. But there are some countries which are showing keen interest in civil war in Sudan. For instance, Russia is showing interest in a sense as "Wagner Group" (a Russian group) has personal army - as Black Waters of America - a vicious group of Russia. Currently, Russia is ready to support Hamdan Dagalo. It is being claimed.

that Russia has sent some of soldiers of Wagner group to Sudan, resultantly will ~~get~~ extract gold from Sudan.

The ~~sig~~ Red Sea is the basic ~~sig~~ and most important connection or significance of Sudan. Russia is basically want to make a military base on Sudan's Red sea coast in order to get easy access to Indian Ocean. Hence, in future these it may become a hub for International powers and proxy wars.