

Assignment (UNITED NATIONS)

Critically analyse the Successes and Failure of UN? Give recommendations for reforming the UN.

The United Nations

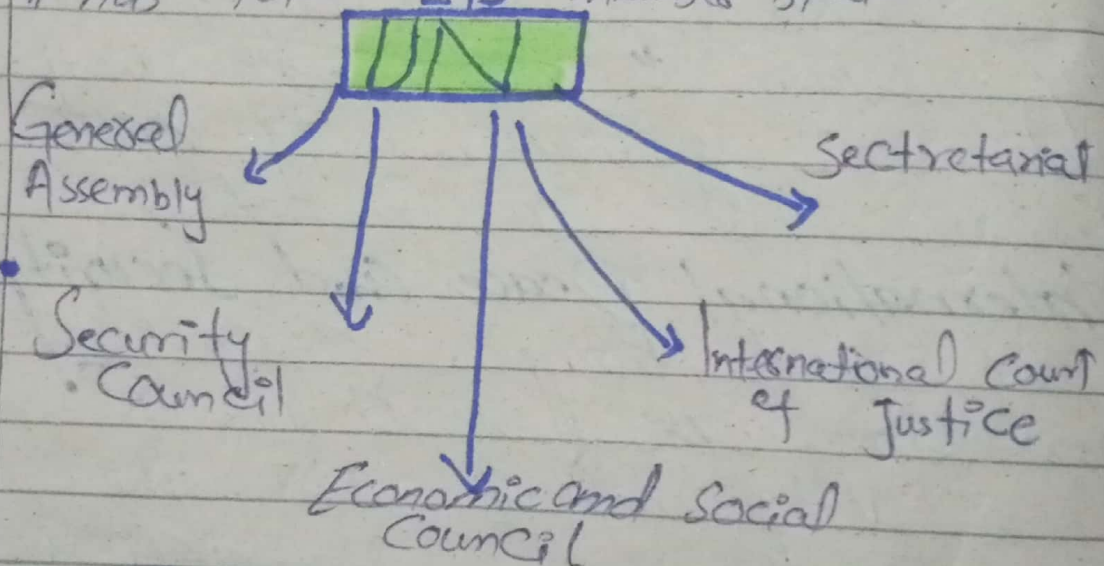
The United Nations is an international Organisation that came into being in 1945. The body formulated after the failure of the League of Nations. The main purpose of the formation of United Nations was to maintain "International Peace and Security".

Actually countries especially the world powers came to realize that there should be an organization who maintain world's peace and security. For that matters, the successors of World War II including United States of America, Britain, France, ^{USSR} and China ended up at the formulation of "The United Nations". It was founded in 1945, however, different conferences and meetings from 1941 till 1945 had provided basis

for its formulation.

The structure of United Nations comprised of six bodies including: General Assembly, Security Council, International Court of Justice, Trusteeship Council, Economic and Social Council and Secretariat.

Although the Trusteeship Council has abolished. It has total **193** member states.



→ Failures of the United Nations

1- Rwandan Genocide

Rwandan genocide is considered as the major failure of the United Nations. The reason why this was UN's failure is that,

United Nations has foreseen the situation before genocide between the 2 tribes:

Tribes $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Hauti's} \\ \text{Tutsis} \end{array} \right.$
in Rawandan. United Nations

"Peace Keeping Forces" had sent by United Nations in Rawandan. But they did nothing. The thousands of people were killed and thousands of women were raped.

2. Congo Crisis '2005'

The numbers of heinous crimes were increased in Congo in 2005. The crimes included, corruption, abduction, sexual abuse, social injustice and gambling etc were recorded at their peak. The United Nations sent their "peace keeping" forces who instead of curtailing those heinous crimes, involved themselves in that dirty game. They had involved in women rape.

"The Blue helmet Sex Scandal" was appeared at that time.

③ **Curtailing world power**
whether it was the matter of Crimea invasion, USSR and USA invasion in Afghanistan, Russia involvement in Syrian civil war, USA involvement in Iraq or the Cold war the United Nations. The United Nations has failed to curtail the world powers.

Most recently the Russian invasion in Ukraine is also one of the example where United Nations being unable to do so.

This is more because of their power in the United Nations or especially in the Security Council.

④ **The Palestine issue & Kashmir issue**
The Old one dispute that is not resolve yet. This is the failure of United Nations because United Nations resolutions are on the basis of part 6 of UN Charter, under the article 33, 34. The settlement of the disputes.

through negotiations. However, negotiations not has been brought any good result. Both the issues were although accepted by the united nations. It is a failure of united Nations to unresolve or bring any peaceful settlement in these disputed territories.

⑤ Human Rights Violation

There are multiple countries or world territories where human rights are being violated. United nations has responsibility in that way, it has made UNHRC - United Nations Human Rights Commission who is responsible for the attainment and to make sure the availability of human rights in the world. However, the failure of this Commission or the some other bodies by UN for this matter can be see clearly. The violation can be see in bosinia, USSR and some

Others where United nation
is technically responsible for
the violation.

→ Successes of United Nations

① Stop World War III

During "Cuba missile" crisis
where Russia and USA came
close to nuclear war, United
Nations intervened and had
made settlement between
two major powers. According
to some sources about
40,000 nuclear weapons were
disposed off after that.

② Climate change

The Paris agreement
at Cop 21 in 2015 was
one of the victory of
United Nations for the
consensus on environmental
degradation. Because **UNFCCC**
was made ~~for~~ earlier before
that agreement where no
country especially the
developed part of the
world was ready to
take the responsibility
of the climate change.

③ Special Criminal tribunals

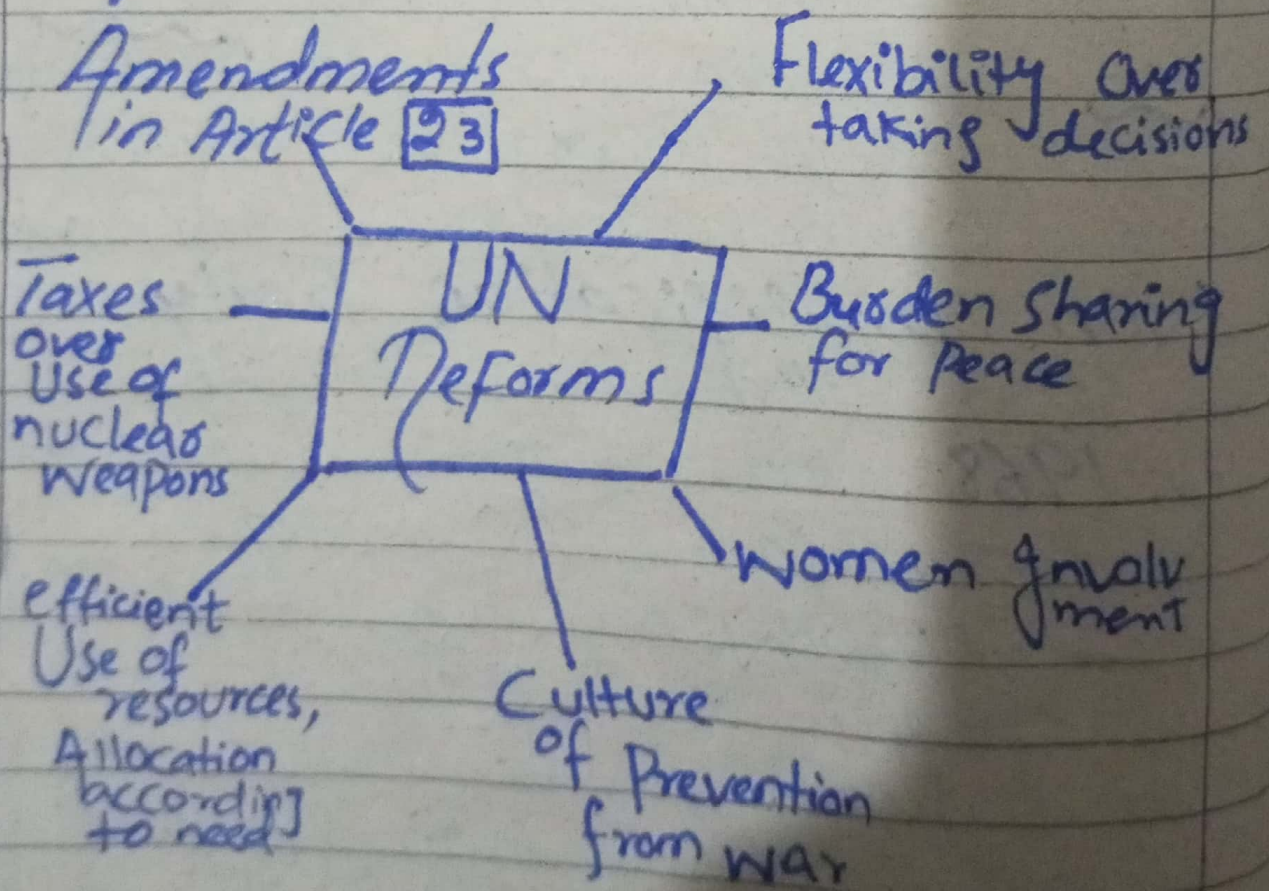
United Nations has brought the people in the tribunals who thought to not accountable for any thing. Serbia's dictors who killed thousands of people of his own country had brought under the tribunal but he ~~was~~ died during prosecution. Another example is from Leisbia whose dictator named Chark's tylor did the same as Siberian, had brought under the tribunal and charged 50 years imprisoned.

④ Non-proliferation Treaty

It was initiated in 1968, the treaty restricted its signatory to stop the production of nuclear weapons. The countries may have nuclear technology and their use only for good purposes. Iran was its signatory, however, pulled out itself from it and faced number of sanctions by the UN.

⑤ Curtailment of Female
United Nations has
succeeded in curtailing
Female at great extent
in the world today.
As there are ~~is~~ very
much control over female
in the world.

→ Recommendation for
the United Nation's
reform



→ Flexibility Over peace and security keeping
The allocation of peace keeping forces by the United Nations should be unbiased. As permanent member countries have sought more leverages and used the UN peace keeping forces for their concern matters.

→ Amendments in Article 23
Instead of increasing permanent membership UN should increase non-permanent membership seats and embody the democratic system.
The "Kofi Annan" Model B for that matters would be patient. That model

Suggested addition of 9 non-permanent members in the Security Council. Adding permanent members would create distress and nothing else. As the five permanent members use of authority in irregular manner is nothing new to us.

→ Taxes Over Use of nuclear weapons:

The United Nations
should ^{Charge} ~~Put~~ Sanction on
the Countries who made
Use of nuclear weapons.
Taxes ^{would} increase
financial stability of
the United Nations.

→ Efficient Use of
resources

It has been the
big issue for the United
States. According to some
Sources there was a place
in Africa where people
had no incentive for
work. As their needs
fulfilled by UN ^{aid} resource
whether it was food, water
etc. So United Nations
needs to Overlook the
Countries and vulnerability
profiles thoroughly.

→ Burden Sharing for peace
Nations like

Scandinavian Countries
paid a lot for peace
keeping in the United
Nations. The United Nations
should built a proper

mechanism for burden sharing. Especially they should urge more financial participation from the countries who are mainly responsible for creating the "Unrest" in the world. The nations like Scandinavian countries has no share in conflict still they do a lot for peace.

→ Women involvement in peace making

There is an argue by some ideologists that male are more attributes towards war for the sake of showing power.

However women can make peaceful settlements. So, it is recommended that United nations should increase women involvement in the peace making process.

→ Culture for preventing from wars

The United Nations

Should made Such an
amendments in the
UN of Charter which
strongly resist or
restricted the States
to entering in the way.