

Political Instability in Pakistan

REFINE THESIS

1. Introduction

OVERALL OK

Thesis statement: Political instability has caused a great effect across the globe. Similarly Pakistan is facing several issues because of political instability. However, there are certain factors which can make Pakistan politically stable.

2. Current situation

3. Impacts of Political Instability

- (i) Killing the national integrity
- (ii) Decreasing Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)
- (iii) Political stability are economic stability go hand in hand
- (iv) People are working for their own interest
- (v) Decliningⁱⁿ the healthy political environment.

4. Causes of Political Instability

- (i) The centralization of power
- (ii) An aggressive style of politics
- (iii) Political crisis looms as Economic default deepens
- (iv) Family leadership

5. Suggestions for political stability

- (i) To conduct transparent and unbiased elections
- (ii) To build the concept of national integrity
- (iii) To work mutually for the betterment of Pakistan
- (iv) Encourage public participation rather than family leadership
- (v) To enforce constitutional laws in the true sense

6. Conclusion

Political Instability has caused a great havoc across the globe. Its effects on the state socially, politically and most important economically. Pakistan is facing several issues because of political instability. However, there are certain factors which can make Pakistan politically stable. At present there are several impacts of political instability such as killing the national Integrity of the people living in the country. It also had massive effect on economy of Pakistan as Political stability and Economic stability go hand in hand. Moreover, it also decreasing the Foreign Direct Investment (FDI). Now people are working for their own interest, they have no concern with the nation. There are different causes of this Political

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instability some of them are the main causes such as the centralization of power. Now the politics is become an aggressive style. Nevertheless, Political crisis looms as economic default deepens. There is also a factor of family leadership that is an important cause also. As there are immense effects of political instability but still there is a chance to stable the economy and to overcome the crisis. It can be resolved through the conduct of transparent and unbiased elections. It can be improve by building the concept of national integrity. That is how people will work mutually for the betterment of Pakistan. Public participation should be encourage rather than family leadership. Most importantly by enforcing constitutional laws.

in the true sense.

At present the issue of political instability become a matter of serious concern for Pakistan. It increases the corruption and widespread nepotism in politics. Politics in Pakistan is not clear now it is just spreading the abuse of power. It has cast dire consequences on the state's social, political and economic peace. For instance, formation of Pakistan Democratic Movement has created devastation in state's political system. Moreover, the threats of "sit-ins and march towards the parliament added fuel to the fire. Therefore, government has to find a way of positive settlement.

Political instability has restrain the progress of Pakistan in every field. Different political parties with their vested interest step into politics. These parties with ~~di~~ contrasting slogans are enhancing the political polarization which become the cause of demolishing of national integrity. People in Pakistan are ^{related to} of different ethnic, religious and linguistic group which may effected by ~~thes~~ instability in politics.

The increasing instability in politics provides a chance to the anti-Pakistani agencies to exploit this situation to spread terrorism and extremism. It is one of ~~imp~~ the main cause that investers are fret about unclear economic policies and decreasing Foreign Direct Investment. According to the

The recent report of State Bank of Pakistan Foreign Direct Investment in Pakistan decreased by 17 USD Million in December.

As political stability and economic stability go hand in hand. ~~Either~~ cannot exist with the absence of other. This political crisis further fall out in economic crisis which is now become a fuel crisis.

All of this started from the vote of no confidence motion and former Prime Minister Imran Khan became the first Prime Minister removed by ~~no~~ vote of no confidence. Despite a new government in place the political situation in Pakistan is still not stable.

~~When~~ different political parties have concern for their own interest they are just seeking for the voters which is now

become common. That is why it declines the healthy political environment.

There are many important causes of Political Instability but the centralization of power is also the main cause of them.

The power distribution between center and provinces is a positive change but there is also a negative side of it.

It is now become the game of power politics as the main political parties belongs to different provinces.

As the parties of politics belongs to different provinces, their politics become aggressive in nature because now they ~~the~~ included the ~~spirit~~ ^{terms} of ethnicity, language, caste, creed and religion, ~~etc~~ it is all because they are seeking for vote, it includes

their vested interest.

As Political crisis^{is} looming the Economic default is increasing. Given the ongoing political instability, Pakistan is going through a rough period especially with its economy facing the immediate effects including the dollar rate rising to unprecedented level. #

There are numerous negative trends which includes depleting of foreign reserves, stock exchange dip and Pakistani currency devalue.

All of above causes of political instability also includes family leadership. No one is encouraging public participation. Pakistan is a democratic country but it resembles to the monarchy. Families are ruling from the decades but they cannot improve the circumstances of this country.

Pakistan ~~became~~ was included in the list of developing countries but now Pakistan is going through the hard times it ^{will} ~~may~~ consider as ~~an~~ under-developed one.

~~Government~~

Pakistan has facing this political instability from decades. To fix it, Pakistan must ensure the transparent elections and Unbiased, so that the elected person will work for the interest of nation rather than blaming each other. After this build the concept of national Integrity. The citizen of Pakistan should ~~say~~ realize that they are not different due to ~~language~~, caste, creed but they all are Pakistani and a one nation. It will enhance their patriotism and they will work for the interest of nation.

The build up of concept of national integrity will lead to work mutually for the betterment of Pakistan. This stability in politics also can be achieved by encouraging public participation rather than family leadership. All of above can be achieve by enforcing the constitutional laws in true sense. Due to the relation of parties with different provinces is also a hindrance of implementation of laws.

"If we want to make this great state of Pakistan happy and prosperous, we should wholly and solely concentrate on the well-being of the people, and especially of the masses and the poor."

~Muhammad Ali Jinnah~