

race to reach a still higher civilization than it now possesses.

Q.No.9

Translate the following passage into English.

(15 Marks)

ہم دنیا کی پہلی قوم نہیں ہیں جسے اپنے جغرافیائی محل وقوع کے عدم توازن کا سامنا ہے۔ اس  
جانیے کہ دنیا میں کتنے ملک ہیں جو سمندر تک رسائی سے محروم ہیں۔ جو اپنے سے علیحدگی  
بڑھا حجم رکھنے والے قوموں کے ہمسائے ہیں۔ ہم دنیا میں واحد ملک نہیں ہیں جسے ریل کی  
قلت کا سامنا ہو۔ دوسروں نے ترقی اور سلامتی کے لیے ہمارا نسخہ کیوں استعمال نہیں کیا کہ ستر  
برس میں اپنی آبادی سات گنا بڑھا لی۔ ناخواندہ آبادی میں تین گنا اضافہ کر دیا تعلیم کا  
معیار اس قدر گرا لیا کہ اندرون ملک تعلیم پانے والے روزگار کی منڈی میں بے قیمت ہو گئے۔  
زر مبادلہ کے ذخائر پچھلے بیس برس سے یک عددی سے نکل نہیں پاتے۔ معلوم ہوا کہ سرکار اس  
کھوج میں ہے کہ گزشتہ دس برس کے دوران لیے گئے بیرونی قرضے کہاں گئے۔ کسی ملک کا  
بندوبست پرکھنے کا ایک معمولی پیمانہ یہ ہے کہ ریاستی پالیسیوں کے باعث کتنے جاتی اور مالی  
وسائل کا زیاں ہوا؟ دبشت گردی کے تجزیے میں ستر ہزار اموات کا عدد ہم اسانی سے بھلا دیتے  
ہیں۔ خدا کی شان ہے کہ دبشت گردی کے جواز تراشنے والے آج دبشت گردی کی مزاحمت کا  
دعویٰ کرتے ہیں۔ سیاسی استحکام کے بغیر معیشت کی گاڑی نہیں چلتی۔

Indent the paragraph.

# Translation

We are not the first nation to face geographic <sup>unbalance</sup> unbalanced in the world. Many countries in the world <sup>do not have</sup> have not access to the ocean, <sup>a</sup> Although their population and volume <sup>are</sup> is huge. we are not the only nation <sup>which</sup> who is facing the paucity of resources. Other countries had not followed these policies <sup>we followed</sup> which ~~were~~ followed by US. For instance, Our population has increased up to 3% while standard of education remained and failed to comply with the modern education system of world. we failed to exploit the potential of natural resources. Furthermore, foreign exchange reserves are low. Government is struggling to pay the debt which was taken by the different governments in last <sup>ten</sup> 10 years. If one wants to judge a country <sup>then one</sup> ~~then~~ to should analyse the policies of government and their impacts on the lives of people. we

population increased 7 times and illiterate populace increased 3 times.

easily forget about the lives  
of 7500 people which were  
<sup>lost</sup> lost because of terrorism. It  
is surprising that the people  
who used the tool of terrorism  
for their political gains are  
denouncing terrorism. Economic  
stability is not possible without  
political stability.

First part of the translation needs  
improvement. The second half is ok.

# PMS (precis part) paper 2020

write a paragraph of  
200 words

(a) "The climate change  
and its impact on  
Pakistan."

You are allowed to submit only one  
question in one pdf. The remaining  
questions may be submitted in separate  
pdfs.

Climate change is a global phenomenon  
that is taking place in the world.

European world industrialization process  
had devastated the earth. They had  
not just plundered and caloused the  
developing countries but also plundered the  
Earth. Temperature of the earth  
had been incessantly exacerbated  
because of carbon emissions. Due to  
climate change world had witnessed  
hurricanes, flood and cyclones. Climate  
change is a existential threat for  
humanity. Climate change had  
adversely impacted the Global  
South. Pakistan is suffering

from climate change in the form of scorching heatwaves and torrential floods. Temperature is

incessantly rising in Pakistan.

Although, Pakistan's contribution in global emissions is 0.4

percent but still country is enduring the brunt of climate change. Jason Hickel

has mentioned discrepancies in global emissions in his book He divide that 75% of global emissions are coming from wealthy 1-20 countries. Moreover,

in Pakistan weather patterns are also changing which ultimately affect the productivity of country in agriculture sector. Climate change

has also posed deleterious impact on the water availability. As high temperature and intense heatwaves had declined water level in dams.