

the codification of laws. It was language  
birth to civilization.

2003

**Make a précis of the given passage and give a suitable heading:**

It then a practical end must be assigned to a University course, I say it is that of training good members of a society. Its art is the art of social life, and its end is fitness for the world. It neither confines its views to particular professions on the one hand, nor creates heroes or inspires genius on the other. Works indeed of genius fall under no art; heroic minds come under no rule; a University is not a birthplace of poets or of immortal authors, of founders of schools, leaders of colonies, or conquerors of nations. (It does not promise a generation of Aristotles or Newtons, of Napoleons or Washingtons, of Raphaels or Shakespeares, though such miracles of nature it has before now contained within its precincts. Nor is it content on the other hand with forming the critic or the experimentalist, the economist or the engineer, though such too it includes within its scope.) But a University training is the great ordinary means to a great ordinary end; it aims at raising the intellectual tone of society, at cultivating the public mind, at purifying the national taste, at supplying true principles to popular enthusiasm and fixed aims to popular aspirations. It is the education which gives a man a clear conscious view of his own opinions and judgements, a truth in developing them, an eloquence in expressing them, and a force in urging them. It teaches him to see things as they are to go right to the point, to disentangle a skein of thought, to detect what is sophistical, and to discard what is irrelevant. (It prepares him to fill any post with credit, and to master any subject with facility.) (John H Newman)

2004

**Make a précis of the given passage and suggest a suitable heading:**

lift here. You may try

Title: University: Rational Learning Mode

A University coaches the best clique of society for the better world. Its role is not confined to a particular field or profession, as it has no concern with the birth of great minds and people like Aristotle, Newtons, etc. Rather, the main focus of university is to bring best for the human society. So, this institute injects the eagerness for knowledge and, as a result, a rational person with professional skills do wonders. Through this learning mode, one can understand the natural philosophy of right and wrong. In essence, all these professional abilities enable humans to conquer every field of life with knowledge.

Structur generally ok. Do not include examples in precis. Just give their gist.