

# A healthy democracy requires a decent society.

## Outline

### 1. Introduction.

Decent society provides all essential factors of democracy without any humiliation. Thus, for a healthy democracy, decent society is required.

### 2. Elements of a healthy democracy.

- (i) Separation of powers.
- (ii) Justice and Rule of Law.
- (iii) Social Cohesion and Stability
- (iv) Freedom of expression.
- (v) Accountability and transparency of elections.

### 3. What is meant by decent society?

### 4. Why decent society is required to form a decent society?

- (i) To generate balance in governmental organs.
- (ii) To facilitate cooperation among national institutes.
- (iii) To create social stability for economic prosperity.
- (iv) To limit the power of state officials.

### 5. Conclusion.

## Essay:-

"A healthy democracy requires a decent society; it requires that we are honourable, generous, tolerant and respectful." (Charles Pickering)

According to the saying of Charles Pickering to generate a healthy democratic state, there is a need to create a decent society. As, a healthy democracy has some essential elements through which it spread in true sense. These elements include, separation of powers, justice and rule of law, freedom of expression, accountability and transparency and social cohesion, and the decent society is a collection of such civilized and well-mannered people which struggle together by encourage one another towards success and to adapt above factors in the state. There is nothing any humiliation and discouragement by authoritative personalities that stop the spread of all these acts in state. Decent society encourages that measures which strengthen the independence of judiciary through transparent elections and standardize the conductance and system of accountability. It also limit the and control the power of the state. Truly, democracy needs a well functioning and authoritative society.

This essay first seeks to highlight the healthy democracy and its essential elements. Once they are discussed, the focus of the essay will shift to elucidating the role of descent society in creating a healthy democracy.

First and foremost, the separation and balance of power is the essential element of a democratic system. This idea emerged in historical context as a protection against tyranny. The competencies of the three branches of governmental power must be clearly defined. Secondly, all branches of government are bound by the rule of law.

Secondly, justice and rule of law are cornerstones of democracy as they provide equal access to all citizens of nation towards their basic needs. These create collaboration and cohesion among justice ministers, supreme court justices and law enforcement agencies to work collectively for nation's economic and social development. This element of justice also promote common people to share their experiences and participate in governance.

The third element of democracy is the social cohesion - a social

process which aims to consolidate plurality of citizenship by reducing inequality and promoting space for political and judicial accountability for injustice. It is a necessary factor for a democratic system because through this, human beings have the capacity to influence the decision processes that affect their lives; to reduce class differences that strengthen social and political control over economy.

Another element that possess a special place in democratic system is freedom of speech. Through this factor every individual can easily express his views about political and other public issues. As the democratic system do not control the content of written and verbal speech so, democracies are usually filled with many contrary ideas and opinions. According to democratic theorists, a free and open debate will usually lead to best option being considered to avoid serious mistakes.

Moreover, accountability and transparency are also important factors for democratic system.

Accountability allows citizens of nation to ask questions and expect explanations, and the public authorities are responsible to

people through elections. Similarly, transparency is also an important factor that is closely related to freedom of expression. It is responsible for all information and data access to public in an easy and good way. In the absence of transparency, the information creates a sense of disempowerment, mistrust and frustration. Therefore, it is called as the oxygen of democracy.

Thus, the above discussion is all about the essential elements of a healthy democracy. Now, the upcoming paragraphs will explain the concept of decent society and its role in generating a healthy democratic state.

The decent society is that civilized society, whose institutions do not humiliate the people under their supervision nor their citizens criticize one another but live in dignity and respect. Many philosophers have the view that an ideal state is one in which freedom and equality occur among people, and the citizens of that state can easily express their ideas. According to nature of decent society, it is realized that decent society is an ideal society.

A decent society is required to generate a healthy democracy because, in a decent society, no one would humiliate other. Everyone perform his own work and they don't take interest in another's work. Thus, 'balance of power' would betterly exist there, in which every branch of government works independently without the intereption of another organ.

Simmilarly, decent society provide various opportunities to people to promote cooperation by exchanging experiences in alternative disputes to expediate the administration of justice. In addition, the decent society encourage that measures which strengthen the independence of judiciary including transparent judicial selection, and appropriate standards of conduct and systems of accountability. Thus, decent society is required to promote rule of law in the country which is the basic element of a democratic system.

Moreover, a decent society creates social cohesion among the people, which reduces inequality and class differences. Social cohesion is a key to succeed in each field because ~~union~~ union

is strength and by unity and brotherhood, nations can overcome all economic and political crises and make one another strong.

Moving on, freedom of expression through various platforms regarding any political, economical or social issue can only be achieve in decent society. The civilized society rather than humiliating, encourage one another to express their views. According to democratic theorists, free and open debate will usually lead to best option being considered to avoid serious mistakes.

The most important role of decent society is to limit the power of the state. Surely, any democracy needs a well functioning and authoritative state. But when a country has emerged from decades of dictatorship, it also needs to find ways to check or monitor the power of political leaders and state officials. Decent society has the role to watch that how state official use their powers. They have the responsibility to expose the corrupt conduct of public officials in order to free society or country from various economic and societal crises.

To conclude, decent society is a necessary condition to develop a healthy democracy because all necessary elements of democracy like accountability and transparency, freedom of speech, social cohesion and rule of law and justice are only be achieved through a civilized and decent society in which all members promote and encourage one another to do better such task which are better for the nation's development.

