

1) How does the author characterize the concept of civil society?

Answer:-

The writer characterizes the concept of civil society in various terms. In civil society, people gather such places in village or city where they discuss common problems of their own societies and country.

These problems can be related to current political instability, economic conundrum and social unrest. Primarily, people go to some common places at daily basis such as shops, parks and playing grounds when they feel free after their work for discussion.

2) Why does the author characterize civil society towards better socialization driven by tolerance?

Answer:-

Civil society provides better socialization through tolerance because all people who participate in the public discussion explain their own personal

issues with each other. Therefore, through maximum participation, they try to produce such abilities which help to handle all public problems. Moreover, solidarity nurtures among them due to participation of educated people who give the lesson of patience and tolerance.

3) What do you understand by the term 'social capital' used in this passage?

In this passage, the term social capital is used in the sense of public and private partnership. When different people gather at public places, they discuss numerous social problems and their solutions. Therefore, due to the sharing of different ideas of collaboration and mutual interests in societies increases the value public private partnership at societal level.

4) Why does a civil society assume the role of a public stake holder?
civil society explain the role of

public servants because they play an important role in working of communities works. Therefore, they believe that public work is very secure for the safety of common people. For example, they discuss about public places such as parks and playing grounds for work where are used fragile material for their construction. They also critic the weak local government system.

5) What impact is feared by the weakening state of civil society?

There are some impacts which are creating hurdles to strengthen the civil society. When lost their interest to participate the public discussion, many problems occur in communities and societies. People think that public opinions and participation in social discussion is just waste of time. Some are participate for their own interest not for others. Therefore, due to lack of participation ^{of public} political parties do not work properly in societies which is dangerous for common people.