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Essay for AJK PSC - 1500 to 2000 words

Topic: Human Development and

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Economic Sustainability

Outline

1) Introduction

a) Thesis Statement:-

Human development is a paramount tool for developing economic sustainability. The development of human being through improving living standard and bringing social opportunities ^{ave} to the increased economic growth. However, the government further needs to enhance public-private partnership for economic sustainability.

2) Factors Involve In Human Development

a) Enhancing educational and health opportunities

b) Improving living standard of human being

3) Why is Economic Sustainability Important

a) Prioritizing low input economic development

b) The preservation of human life

4) How Human Development Impacts on Economic Sustainability

a) Human development through education helps

to promote economic sustainability

b) Positive impacts of human development

to increase industrial growth

c) Helping to enhance exports and reduce imports

d) Reduces the draconian threats of Climate Change on economic growth

e) Elimination of economic dependency on international forums

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side by side with men.



4) Recommendations to Improve Human Development for Economic Sustainable

a) Enhancing Public-Private Partnerships in terms of education

b) Creating opportunities for reducing poverty.

Essay

The words of renowned economist Adam Smith, "A nation is not wealthy without the childish accumulation of shiny metals, but it is enriched in the economic prosperity of its people. Human development is necessary for bringing economic sustainability. There are several elements which are contributing to promote positive effects of economic growth through human development. Education is a tool which brings more knowledge about growth of economy and produces advance skills. Industrial growth whereby new development are nurturing in our economy and this growth

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is possible through skilled labour force. To promote exports and imports are other factors for bringing economic sustainability and they are production of human being. Additionally, nowadays, the whole world is facing climate change problems which is becoming challenges for economic growth. Through human development, economic dependency on the international forum have reduced due to maximum participation of government. In the way, human development is a paramount tool for developing economic sustainability. The development of human being through ^ximprovement ^ximproving living standred and bringing ^{positive} social opportunities have increased economic growth. However, the government further needs to enhance public-private partnership for economic sustainability. Moreover, promoting education and improving health opportunities are vital factors for human development. Both elements are necessary for human development. Education brings awareness among people and ^{also} provides skills which creates employment.

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on the other hand, health is vital part for development of human as well. Healthy life of people leads a nation in every sector or institution. According to UNICEF report 1994, education is a powerful tool. on its foundation the country can bring freedom, democracy and sustainable human development. on the contrary, according to WHO, health promotes community participation. However, both elements are highly recommended for promotion of human development.

Providing the better environment for humanity to improve their living standard is a paramount factor of human development. It is important that basic facilities such as food, better housing society are provided to the people, because without these things the development is not possible. The United Nations includes such things for enhancing the human growth. Nowadays, some countries have started work to provide the better facilities to their poor people and others ^{also} are trying. For example, in Pakistan,

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Benzir income support programme and Ehsas programme are working to poor people for improving their living standard.

Additionally, bringing economic sustainability is also a cause of human development. Due to remove the negative effects of economy, the govt the input of economic development has increased. The sustainability of economy is necessary for boosting the growth of every sector in countries. It increases the GDP growth of the country which helps to every sector such as industry, agriculture for better improvement. The developed world such as the USA, Canada and China has brought facilities for upgrading their GDP growth and the developing world like Pakistan, India are struggling as well. For instance, CPEC is a pilot project which are helping the Pakistan for building sustainable projects such as solar power plant in Bahawalpur, and Karot power project on Jhelum river for renewable electricity.

The preservation of human life

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is being saved by boosting the economic growth. The development of economy is a more important factor for human development. The reason behind the protection of livelihoods of human is a growing economic opportunities and reducing negative impacts of its. The basic rights of human are completing through providing the good quality foods and health facilities which are possible to the strong economy of the countries. Pakistan is trying to enhance the economic growth of country by participation of neighbouring countries, especially china. China is investing through CPEC which has produced several employment opportunities and increased the role of women in economic growth.

Furthermore, human development creates opportunities for promoting sustainable economy. The developing of human livelihoods through education is a durable factor for economic sustainability. Education is necessary for every man and woman which contributes

in human development and also important for positive economic growth. As a well known African proverb likely suggests, "If you educate a man, you educate an individual but if you educate a woman, you educate a family or nation. For example, Singapore education model in which the state is providing equal facilities for women and men. Therefore, the country economic growth has increased through human development.

The industrial growth, which is participating to rise the GDP growth of countries, is a major factor of participating the human development. In fact, industrial growth is also contributing to enhance the opportunities for sustainable growth. The provision of basic rights of human such as food and shelter and living standard leads to involve the participation of working in industries as a labour. According to Pakistan Bureau of Statistics reports 2021, the textile industry contributed about 65% in the country's GDP with the

inclusion of 45% employed labour force. However, sustainable economy is possible in the country to prioritize its own industrial production with skilled labour.

Furthermore, imports and exports are viable tools to increase the positive occasion of increasing economic growth but men and women participation is imperative. The reason is that both increasing exports and decreasing imports are reduced by maximum contribution of educated people. The production of countries also decrease the dependency on international forums which is leading towards permanent strengthen the economic growth. For instance, the Sustainable Development Goals under the agenda of 2030⁴ related to sustainable trade such as doing trade in good quality of goods. Therefore, China also exports its own production which are recognized thru by WTO and FAO.

The human development in

Countries also give birth to eliminate the threats of climate change on economic growth. Economic sustainability has destroyed to the negative effects of climate change but some countries are working to reduce this threat.

Primarily, human development is a major factor to save the economic growth from miserable cause of global warming. In developed world, Japan is an example, which has brought some preparedness for countering the natural disaster.

It has build such building which are saved their nation and economic destruction to earth quake. Therefore, the country's sustainable economy is preserving their human lives.

Similarly, any country its own production through their people enhances the GDP growth and reduces the dependency on international forums. It is imperative for all countries that produce and works their own resources. In fact, the economy

dependency on international forums does not strengthen the sustainable development. However, the basic rights and freedom are necessary for building human skills which helps to maintain sustainability. For example, China is a developing nation which is reducing its own dependency on the super power through rising and selling its own production. BRI is a flagship project of China that is spreading in 146 countries and it is possible due to its skilled labour and maximum participation of men and women at equal stage.

Countries also need to improve the human development for sustainable growth. Public private partnership is a solution to enhance the growth of human development and increases economic growth. In every institutions like education, health, industry and agriculture should bring the concept of New public management,

Public-Private Collaboration and new market-oriented methods. These concepts will help the necessity people and improve the condition of poor people. Besides, education should promote at grass root level, especially for women in private and public sector. For example, Pakistan should bring the Chinese and Singapore's education model for reducing population of out of school children. It is not only help for human development but also contribute to maintain the growth of economy.

Additionally, although alleviation of poverty in all the world can sort out the issues of viable economic opportunities, yet provision of basic amenities are also necessary. Poverty is a phenomena which does not work on improving and maintaining the sustainability. However, the whole world and international organization such as World Bank, International

Monetary Fund and Asian Development Bank should increase their hands to control the poverty. The developed and developing nation are experiencing to reduce the poverty. For example, in 2018, the government of Pakistan and the United Nations in Pakistan signed the UN Sustainable Development Framework for focusing on reduction the poverty problems.

In a nutshell, human development and bringing economic sustainability are a main theme for countries. In fact, when countries focus on providing the basic rights such as education, health, improving living standard for developing human growth, sustainable development also increases.

However, due to durable efforts of various countries, human development and growth are soaring. Moreover, education is a fundamental right for developing basic skills of humanity, therefore, developing and developed nations especially Pakistan and its neighbour can reduce

education to follow the Singapore's Model of education (Produces 21st century skills). Besides, the participation of women in all sectors such as educational and political and all others sector can help to provide opportunities for sustainable economy. Pakistan should follow the Quaid's vision that Nation can rise at global level with participation of women side by side with men.

