

race to reach a still higher civilization than it now possesses.

Q.No.9

Translate the following passage into English.

(15 Marks)

ہم دنیا کی پہلی قوم نہیں ہیں جسے اپنے جغرافیائی محل وقوع کے عدم توازن کا سامنا ہے۔ اس
جانیے کہ دنیا میں کتنے ملک ہیں جو سمندر تک رسائی سے محروم ہیں۔ جو اپنے سے علیحدگی
بڑھا حجم رکھنے والے قوموں کے ہمسائے ہیں۔ ہم دنیا میں واحد ملک نہیں ہیں جسے ریل کی
قلت کا سامنا ہو۔ دوسروں نے ترقی اور سلامتی کے لیے ہمارا نسخہ کیوں استعمال نہیں کیا کہ ستر
برس میں اپنی آبادی سات گنا بڑھا لی۔ ناخواندہ آبادی میں تین گنا اضافہ کر دیا تعلیم کا
معیار اس قدر گرا لیا کہ اندرون ملک تعلیم پانے والے روزگار کی منڈی میں بے قیمت ہو گئے۔
زر مبادلہ کے ذخائر پچھلے بیس برس سے یک عددی سے نکل نہیں پاتے۔ معلوم ہوا کہ سرکار اس
کھوج میں ہے کہ گزشتہ دس برس کے دوران لیے گئے بیرونی قرضے کہاں گئے۔ کسی ملک کا
بندوبست پرکھنے کا ایک معمولی پیمانہ یہ ہے کہ ریاستی پالیسیوں کے باعث کتنے جاتی اور مالی
وسائل کا زیاں ہوا؟ دبشت گردی کے تجزیے میں ستر ہزار اموات کا عدد ہم اسانی سے بھلا دیتے
ہیں۔ خدا کی شان ہے کہ دبشت گردی کے جواز تراشنے والے آج دبشت گردی کی مزاحمت کا
دعویٰ کرتے ہیں۔ سیاسی استحکام کے بغیر معیشت کی گاڑی نہیں چلتی۔

Translation

we are not the first nation to face geographic imbalance in the world. Many countries in the world have not access to the ocean, although their population and volume is huge.

we are not the only nation who is facing the paucity of resources. Other countries had not followed those policies which were followed by us. For instance,

Our population has increased up to 3% while standard of education remained and failed to comply with the modern education system of world. we failed

to exploit the potential of natural resources. Furthermore, foreign exchange reserves are low. Government is

struggling to pay the debt which was taken by the different governments

in last 10 years. If one wants to

judge a country then he

should analyse the policies of government and their impacts on the lives of people. we

easily forget about the lives
of 7500 people which were
lost because of terrorism. It
is surprising that the people
who used the tool of terrorism
for their political gains are
denouncing terrorism. Economic
stability is not possible without
political stability.

PMS (precis part) paper 2020

write a paragraph of
200 words

(a) "The climate change
and its impact on
Pakistan."

Climate change is a global phenomenon
that is taking place in the world.

European world industrialization process
had devastated the earth. They had
not just plundered and colonised the
developing countries but also plundered the
Earth. Temperature of the earth
had been incessantly exacerbated
because of carbon emissions. Due to
climate change world had witnessed
hurricanes, floods and cyclones. Climate
change is an existential threat for
humanity. Climate change had
adversely impacted the Global
South. Pakistan is suffering

from climate change in the form of scorching heatwaves and torrential floods. Temperature is

incessantly rising in Pakistan.

Although, Pakistan's contribution in global emissions is 0.4

percent but still country is

enduring the brunt of climate change. Jason Hickel

has mentioned discrepancies in global emissions in his book He

divide that 75% of global emissions are coming from

wealthy 1-20 countries. Moreover,

in Pakistan weather patterns are

also changing which ultimately

affect the productivity of country in

agriculture sector. climate change

has also posed deleterious impact on

the water availability. As high

temperature and intense heatwaves

had declined water level in dams.