

Classical learning  
→ it is mostly teacher centered.

"Online learning is not ~~more~~ convenient but often more effective than traditional classical institutions."

**Introduction:-** Men start learning from the time he entered in this world. He got knowledge through observation. He used observation to make outcome by applying practically. With the passage of time, after a gradual change, men entered into world of ~~electronic~~ technology after many discoveries and inventions.

**Thesis:-** Comparatively, online learning is more effective than the classical instruction, although it has many disadvantages but balanced between online learning and classical instruction can lead to better outcome of learning.

1) **What is online learning and traditional classical learning:-**

Online learning is a method of learning through internet which connect people of different area sitting at distant places.

2) **What is classical instruction:-**

Classical method of instruction refers to as the traditional method of teaching in which students sit in the classroom and the instructor provide instruction to them.

3) **Comparison between Online learning and traditional classical learning:-**

Online learning seems to be better way of learning because it connect people from broad area, also different people at different area can connect at single spot.

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Also, it can provide audio-visual clips to learner immediately which is not possible to hold-up in every traditional classical institutions.

## 2) Effectiveness of Online Learning:

Online learning has many advantages

Some of them are given as follows:

a) Advanced and updated knowledge is

present Online:-

Online learning provide update and advanced knowledges to its learner. Contrary to the classical institutions, students have access to wide range of videos on different topic which is usually not present in the class room traditionally if present then can not be provided to all the school.

b) Flexibility of time in online learning:-

Most of courses at online class provide a wide rang of time schedule which is flexible. Contrary to this traditional teaching, at which student bound to set sit for 6-8 hours to learn and got exhausted, online learning provide a

vast range of time which is flexible and can be decided by student also.

c) **Low cost of expenditure in online learning:** Transportation cost <sup>of</sup> student reduce to least amount during online learning. It also include less expenditure of textbook and other notes related to learning. It also reduce tuition cost for the student who learn online in comparison to student who learn regularly.

According to Drexel university, the fee of students was of 25% Discount as compare to regular classes for online class.

d) **Students at Remote area also get knowledge:** Students at distant area can get knowledge through the online education. Most of area of underdeveloped countries deprives of education due to less resource. If availability of internet made possible then student of distant area can learn.

$$S = vt$$

$$S = vt + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

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e) Students can ~~begin~~ start career along with the studying period; Students can start career or any other job along with the job education and can manage their good and bad time. Contrary to it traditional classical institution has bound time-period for learning and particular to stick to the schedule.

### 3) Drawback of tradition classical institutions:

Some of main drawbacks include;

a) Intermingal concept of students during tradition learning;

Taking example of physics, biology or chemistry or any other subject, the students receive instruction from teacher and made a blurred image in their minds. Hence, these concept remain un-understandable and cause many problematic issue for students during their educational career.

b) Bounded time schedule is hardle for poor students to manage their jobs:-

There are two main time of traditional institution one is first time of day which is mostly of government institution and academies ~~has~~ has second time of day. This schedule is bounded bound the person completely and not able to leave the institution during institution's time hours. Hence, it is difficult for the students who live below the poverty to manage their works. with online education, the students get oppounity to manage other jobs/work along with education.

c) Classical learning lack Audio Visual AIDs:-

In developing countries, basic necessities of educational institution are not fully present. with exception of some comparatively developed areas of these countries, others are deprived of audio-visual AIDs. In absence of these aids students cannot clearly their concept about topics and most students just made blussed image about topic in minds, but in onelive learning Audio-visual AIDs can

be used easily and students can make clear image of concept in their minds.

d) Classical/traditional learning is mostly teacher-centered;

Teachers mostly provide instructions during period to the students in classical learning and students interactions remain at minimum level. But in contrary to it, presentations, project and other activities held online increase the skill of students.

4) Challenges to the online Education/Learning;

a) Availability of Internet; The availability of internet in developing countries to all the areas is not present, Even ~~it~~ these countries has more areas having no internet availability in comparison with the developed countries. Hence it is challenge for the students living in these areas because without internet it is impossible for students to get education online.

b) Lack of ethics in students learning online;  
When students come in the institutions, they interact with fellows, teachers and learn ethics to live prosper life in society. Contrary to it online classes lack ethics, respect development in students which is very important for healthy and well-mannered society. Hence, it is also a big challenge as mean of education is to make a person sensible toward each and every aspects of its surroundings.

c) Digital illiteracy of Teachers;

Traditionally, most of teachers belonging to developing country like Pakistan are mostly Digitally illiterate. They mostly not exposure to this system of learning hence lack skills to manage and provide effective education online. That is why it is also challenge to manage effective online learning.



5) Solution to tackle challenge of online learning:

These solution include:

a) Availability of internet should be provided  
at every areas containing population;

As for online education, the availability of internet is mandatory and for this at government level made project to provide internet availability to every area so students get education.

b) Provide training to teacher for  
Digital teaching;

Digital learning and digital teaching both are skills. There is need to make at government level project to provide online teaching courses to teachers so that they can provide effective education to the students and make them skillful.

∴ Conclusion;

As whole; the online learning is better and convenient means to provide education at global level

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but there is also need to provide careful control to challenges which are present as hurdle in the way of online learning. with careful planning, the developing countries can provide effective education to their residents with less usage of budgets, and as Education of students will lay the foundation of future of that country in all aspect i.e social, economic or any other.