

Climatic change and its impact

1. Introduction

Thesis statement:

Climatic change is one of the biggest global issues in coming years. It can affect the world economy, sociopolitical and cultural life. So, world should join hands to mitigate this problem as far as possible.

2. Climatic change is a myth or real.

i- world leaders ignoring climatic change

ii- economic development in way of accepting climatic change as biggest monster that could engulf the world.

3. Impacts of change in global climate

i- Pakistan facing flood and drought in 2022.

ii- Hurricane, cyclone in American state

iii- third world countries facing drought

iv- Food insecurity in most part of the world.

4. Role of Panels, Accords in mitigating change in climate

i- Introduction of SGOs in Paris Accord.

ii- Role of COP27.

- iii Developed countries helping and funding third world countries to mitigate this global issue.

5 Conclusion

In ~~the~~ twenty first century we are facing the most ~~critical~~ critical global issue of climatic change. After the breakthrough of Industrial revolution, a race to achieve economic development and prosperity begins. It puts countries to burn fossil fuels and other hydrocarbon ~~to~~ which results in increasing global climate speedily as it was increasing with time. This result in catastrophe which all countries are facing now. Many movement, organizations and countries are working together to mitigate this global issue.

The amount of carbon dioxide in air 0.04 percent. The other like oxygen, nitrogen are constituent of air. Nitrogen 78 percent and oxygen 28 percent. The amount of carbon dioxide in air has major impact on world climate. If the amount of CO_2 increased it has catastrophic effect on world. World largest economies are the major contributors

In a world of carbon dioxide, the world's largest economies like the United States of America and China constitute contributors to 40% of world carbon dioxide. Pakistan contributes to 0.254 percent of carbon dioxide in air but world third countries are facing the catastrophe more than the developed countries which are responsible for climatic change.

Although many developed countries consider climatic change as a myth. The world climate is always changing many world scientist has warned that the climatic change is not natural but due to anthropogenic activities. Many world leaders like Donald Trump considered climate change is myth. The climate developed earth is ever changing. Many countries show little interest in climatic change as they know their economy is purely dependent on fossil fuel. They are the major contributors of global warming. Many promises are made in but not fulfilled. Their economy is national interest not allow them to sacrifice for climatic change. Still many countries promised to shift their economy toward green energy. Use of

solar panel, ~~what~~ shifting from fossil fuels to solar panels, wind energy etc. many technologies being introduced to clean the air.

As the result, the climatic change has affected the world badly in shape of floods, drought, hurricanes, cyclone etc. The ^{third} world countries are mostly affected but they do not contribute to 1% of global warming. Recent flood in Pakistan is considered to be the biggest flood in Pakistan history. About 40 million people were affected by the flood in Punjab, Balochistan province. Sindh faced drought which resulted in food insecurity in the country. Flood has badly affected Pakistan economy resulting inflation, fiscal deficit, health issues and likely to be default many other countries in Latin American, India faced flood and drought. Many states in USA faced cyclone, tornado which causes destruction in the country. ~~Man~~ Developed countries should sit together to mitigate this global issue.

Many scientist, scholar tried to convince that this issue is not a regional or ^{any} country issue it's a global issue.

if not serious dealt serious consequences will be faced. Paris accord has been one of the successful accord in which many goals and SDGs were set which was to help to mitigate climatic change and helping underdeveloping countries as this issue is falling serious. COP is held every year in which some goals are set and funding to countries which are affected by global warming. But there were no serious steps being taken due to new world global order and rift in relationship between two global world power. The funding they are providing is not sufficient to bring back economy of developing countries. It is an alarming situation. It is time of action not talk. The world emerging power should take steps together to mitigate this issue forgetting their rift otherwise world will face the consequences.

Finally, to conclude the climatic change is now world biggest issue which could not be ignored. If step are not taken all countries are not?

• sitting together ignoring ^{some how} their national interest could face serious consequences like flood drought. As world largest economies are major ~~contributors~~ stakeholder so forgetting their right and ~~standing~~ putting hand in this global right could only save us from the monster that could engulf the whole world.