

1. Make a précis of the following passage in about one third of its length and suggest a suitable title. (25)

Along with the new revelations of science and psychology, there have also occurred distortions of what is being discovered. Most of the scientists and the psychologists accepted Darwin's theory of evolution and his observations on "survival of fittest" a final word. While emancipating his postulate on the concept of the fittest, Darwin primarily projected physical force as the main criterion, and remained unmindful of the culture of mind. The psychologist on the other hand, in his exclusive involvement with the psyche, has overlooked the potential of man's physical self and the world outside him. No synthesis has been attempted between the two with the obvious result of the one being suffered at the altar of the other. This has given birth to a civilisation which is wholly based on economic considerations, transforming man into a mere "economic being" and limiting his pleasure and sorrows to sensuous cravings.

With the force of his craft and guns, this man of the modern world gave birth to two cannibalistic philosophies, the cunning Capitalism and the callous Communism. They joined hands to block the evolution of man as a cultural entity, denuding him of the feelings of love, sympathy, and humanness. Technologically, man is immensely powerful; culturally, he is the creature of stone age, as lustful as ever, and equally ignorant of his destiny. The two World Wars and the resultant attitudes display harrowing distortion of the purposes of life and power. In this agonising situation the scientist is harnessing forces of nature, placing them at the feet of his country's leaders, to be used against people in other parts of the world. This state of his servility makes the functions of the scientist appear merely to push humanity to a state of perpetual fear, and lead man to the inevitable destruction as a species with his own inventions and achievements. This irrational situation raises many questions. They concern the role of a scientist, the function of a religion, the conduct of a politician who is directing the course of the history, and the future role of man as a species. There is an obvious mutilation of the purpose of creation, and the relationship between Cosmos, Life and Man is hidden (from) eyes; they have not been viewed collectively. (369 words)

Précis

TITLE: Inventions: leading human to economic beings.

Précis:

With the advancement of ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~to~~ technology, the scientists have accepted the evolution theory of Darwin but with the unmindfulness of culture in it while, the psychologists accepted the ~~ps~~ Physical development without the consideration of outer world. These concepts resulted in the birth of economic civilizations named as; capitalism and communism. The emotionless and powerful man created a fear for the future as; the importance of life is not what matters a lot to him, rather the power and invention matters the most to him. which seems as a disturbing factor of his own species. by the inventions. There seems a tear down of the ~~ee~~ creation of the universe and the human in the near future.

word count : 114