

Higher Education in Pakistan: Ills and Remedies

OUTLINE:

1. Introduction

In Pakistan, higher education is currently filled with several ills which need remedies. These problems have made higher education ineffective.

However, proper measures should be taken to restore its effectiveness.

2. Ills and Remedies of higher education in Pakistan

3. System of higher education in Pakistan

4. Problem afflicting higher education in Pakistan

a) Lack of Implementation of education Policies

b) Lack of direction in education policies

c) Political interference in universities

d) Admission are not given on merit

e) Inflated fees in private sector universities

f) Outdated teaching method in use

g) Lack of research culture

5. Impacts of these problems on Pakistan

a) Pakistani degrees are not accepted abroad

b) Students rely on rote learning, not

c) on critical thinking

DATE: ___/___/___

6. Way forward to solve Problems of higher education

- a) Reduce the university industry gap
- b) Increasing budgetary allocation
- c) Curbing corruption in education funds
- d) Reforming curriculum in line with demand of time
- e) Public private partnership to improve overall quality of higher education
- f) Use different modern educational techniques
- g) Promote state of the art research culture

7. Conclusion

Deglobalization and Its Implications in 21st Century

OUTLINE

1. Introduction

"Emerging from the globalization, deglobalization caused by multiple reasons will have far-reaching impacts in various field across the global."

2. How Deglobalization is Happening

- a) Rise of ultra-nationalism
- b) Increasing selection through elections of populist leaders
- c) Outflow of capital from developed countries
- d) Dithering toward refugees
- e) Negative effects of social media: age of fake news and propaganda
- f) The North-South Divide: an exponential increase

3. Deglobalization and its implications in the 21st Century

- (a) Death of democratic ideals
- (b) Hostility among nations and prospect of global war
- (c) Reversing the wheels of progress: major blow to global economy
- (d) Rise in terrorism across globe
- (e) Exacerbating threat of climate change
- (f) Application of protectionism by industrialized nations
- (g) Socio-Economic crisis intensify

4. Conclusion