

**ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE**(Sub-heading: Rising events representing Islamophobia -

Topic Sentence	In the recent years world has witnessed many events represented hatred towards the Muslim People & the community & Islamophobia
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	Many countries including the superpower of the world have somehow shown the disrespect towards the Muslims.
Supporting Point (1)	<del>the followers of Islam</del> Muslims are getting attacked all over the world, they are being called as the terrorists - Considering them as miscreant they are subjected to violence and attacks.
Example (1)	On 15 <sup>th</sup> March 2019, A Masjid was shot by a man in New Zealand and killed 50+ Muslims. In court he made a white power gesture "Violent Cow protection in India killed 44 people from 2015-2018. August 2017 witnessed killing of 6700 Rohingyas -
SP 2 (optional)	
Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	
Concluding Sentence	Islamophobia has become a major concern in the present days and in light of it Muslims are being killed & tortured in every part of the World.

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## ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE

(Sub-heading: Islamophobia - Anti Muslim Sentiments)

Topic Sentence	U.N Alliance of civilization and the League of Arabs have shown a concern on the increasing trend of Islamophobia.
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	After 9/11, it was the fear or the hatred that grew in the people of west, particularly the administration, which led to the rise of Islamophobia.
Supporting Point (1)	The discrimination of Religion and Culture, which is further influenced by the dirty politics of west <del>that</del> have become the major sources of rise of Islamophobia.
Example (1)	In 2009 → Swiss parliament voted to ban on minaret construction - Government opposed the <del>plan</del> ban as <sup>it</sup> could damage the reputation of country.
SP 2 (optional)	As the fear increases, Islamophobia creates prejudice & discrimination. Prejudice has played a role in increased Islamophobia. Negative judgment with over action worsens up the situation.
Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	Israel has been carrying the dehumanization of Palestine since very long and <sup>has</sup> killed 4000 Muslims with more than 2000 children.
Concluding Sentence	Strategies & Plans to cope up with the rising Islamophobia concept are need of the hour.

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## ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE

(Sub-heading: Inflation: An outcome of C.C.)

Topic Sentence	As climate change has effected many factors determining a prosperous society, Short Food Supply and inflation rate are one of them.
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	Unpredictable changes in weather cause a damage to the continuous food supply chain that in return is one of the factor determining the inflation rate.
Supporting Point (1)	Pakistan has experienced extreme rainfalls in the recent years resulting in floods. Excessive heatwaves in Pakistan in the following years have resulted in droughts
Example (1)	Floods of 2022 caused Pakistan a loss of 16 billion Rupees.
SP 2 (optional)	Flood
Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	The climate driven floods push Pakistan inflation rate to 44.5%.
Concluding Sentence	Climate change in in Pakistan has played a part in the hiking inflation rate, that is a setback to already struggling Pakistan's economy.

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**ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE**

(Sub-heading: Climate Change and the Food Shortage)

Topic Sentence	With many other effects, Climate change has significantly resulted in Food Shortage due to unfavourable conditions for crops production.
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	The unpredictable rainfalls in the recent years in Pakistan, have created significant floods, that have damaged the crops & fields
Supporting Point (1)	Pakistan on one hand is witnessing economic downfall and on the other extreme rainfalls, that particularly disturb the agriculture sector.
Example (1)	In the recent 2022 flood, Pakistan faced 10% reduction in wheat crops & 30% reduction in mangoes production
SP 2 (optional)	Wheat being the staple food for Pakistan, was the most affected crop.
Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	Total wheat requirement for Pakistan is 30 million ton & Pakistan was only able to produce 26 million ton in the following year.
Concluding Sentence	The climate change, along with other factors is also creating its gloomy shadow on Food supply chains, hence leading to Food shortage

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