

Topic: Economic problems, challenges and solutions (in Pakistan)

Outline

1 Introduction

Thesis statement: Pakistan being a developing country has faced economic crisis. There are many problems and some internal and external challenges that are responsible to it. However, some strategic steps and measures can reduce these problems and challenges.

2. Current economic status of Pakistan

3. Current economic problems in Pakistan

a) Governance crisis due to political instability

b) Shrinkage shares in world trade

c) Less exports but more imports

d) Less agricultural growth due to water crisis

e) Less industrial development due to energy crisis

- e) Lack of technologies due to less research and development
- f) Corruption from top to bottom
- g) natural disasters: flood, climate change, global warming, earthquake etc
- h) population explosion leads urbanization

4- Major external challenges to Pakistan's economy

- a) Tourism reduces due to bad image of country
- b) Depleting foreign exchange reserves
- c) Shrinkage current account deficit
- d) Circular debts increases

5- Major internal challenges to Pakistan's economy

- a) Poor taxation mechanism
- b) prevalence of informal economy
- c) Subsidies in fragile domestic sectors
- d) Loss in state-owned enterprises

6. Strategic Steps and measures to reduce economic problems and challenges

- a) promote decentralization by restructuring FBR for tax collection
- b) State-owned enterprises should be privatized
- c) Encourage public-private partnership to reduce unemployment
- d) Tourism industry should be facilitated
- e) Focus on high technologies to increase exports
- f) Effective implementation of CP&EC projects
- g) increasing electric mobility to reduce dependency on oil.
- h) Research and development should increase

8 Conclusion

Topic: Economic problems of Pakistan

↳ robust need of policy reform

outline

1. introduction

Thesis Statement: In Pakistan, economic has become a serious threat due to its gradual crises. There are many internal and external factors which are responsible to its crisis and posing negative socio-economic impacts. So, there is robust need of policy reform. However, by taking measurable steps, its negative factor can be overcome.

2- current economic scenario in Pakistan

3- External factors that responsible to economic crisis

a) Shrinking current account deficit

b) Depleting foreign exchange reserves

4 Internal factors that are responsible to economic crisis

a) prevalence of informal economy

b) poor taxation mechanism

c) fragile domestic sectors

d) Loss increasing state-owned enterprises (SOEs)

a) circular debts increases

5- challenges of economic policies

- a) no consistency in policies
- b) Lack of information about intensity of issue: poor policy
- c) Subsidization on glaw products
- d) instead of technocracies, Bureaucracies are running sectors.

6- impacts of economy crisis at socio-economic level

- a) Debts crisis increases even at local level
- b) unemployment increases rapidly
- c) uncontrolled poverty due to tax increases
- d) inflation increased due to indirect taxes
- e) corruption and recession has increased

7- suggestions to improve economy by robust policy reform

- a) promote decentralization by restructuring FBR for efficient tax collection

b) State owned enterprises should be privatized

c) Encourage public private partnership to reduce unemployment

d) Research and development for enhancing innovative technologies

e) Facilitating tourism industry for generating whopping revenues

f) Effective implementation of CPIL projects to attract FDI

D- Conclusion

Topic: New economic measures and their impacts on Pakistan.

Outline

1. Introduction

Thesis Statement: Pakistan being a developing country has faced a lot of economic problems. Current government has taken new economic measures but it has negative impacts along with positive impacts. However, by taking strategic measures its negative impacts can be reduced.

2- Current economy scenario in Pakistan

3- New economic measures taken by incumbent government

a) Introduction of new digital initiative 'Roast'

b) Provision of subsidies to industrial sectors

c) Naya Pakistan Housing Scheme

d) Induction of skill and social development domains in CPCL projects

e) Imposition of variety of indirect taxes

f) Introduction of smart lockdowns

4- positive and negative outcomes of new economic measures

- a) Foreign direct investment increases as a result of economic diplomacy
- b) Rapid increase in tax revenues
- c) Boost in agriculture production
- d) Rapid decline in GDP growth
- e) circular debts increases due to fragile energy policy
- f) uncontrolled poverty due to increase taxes
- g) Rise in fiscal deficit due to growing debt servicing

5- Remedial measures to address the negative outcomes of economic measures

- a) Transition from natural resources based economy to high tech industrialization
- b) Shift from oil based energy to renewable energy sources
- c) Exploiting Tourism industry with robust tourism policy
- d) public-private partnership to support employment
- e) Long term tax holidays for industries
- f) implementation of minister digital vision of 2017-20