

# Pakistan's position on the tensions between Russia and Ukraine

## Outline

1 Introduction: Thesis statement: Russia-Ukraine war has impacted Pakistan's position. Several factors such as, influence of NATO, the West, the Ukraine attempt for NATO membership led the war between Russia and Ukraine. Resultantly, the implications of war not only affected Russia and the Ukraine, but also became a challenge to Pakistan. Therefore, some positive steps be taken to normalize relations between Russia and the Ukraine.

2- Relations between Russia and Ukraine

3- Causes of Russia and Ukraine war

- a) Influence of NATO into Russian sphere of influence
- b) Ukraine attempts for the membership of NATO
- c) Ukraine attempts for the membership of EU
- d) Ukraine wanted strategic deal with the West

4- Implications of Russia and Ukraine war on Russia and Ukraine

- a) The loss of Ukraine's territory
- b) Ukraine's humanitarian loss and the issue of IDPs
- c) Ukraine's agriculture loss
- d) Sanction on Russian oil and gas export
- e) Decline in agriculture export of Russia
- f) The criticism of the West on Russian initiative

5- Russia-Ukraine war: impacts on Pakistan

- a) Hurdle in import of agriculture from Russia and Ukraine

- b) Increasing oil prices globally
- c) Abrupt increase in LNG price
- d) Foreign policy - with or without
- 6- Suggestive measures to normalize the tensions between Russia and Ukraine
- a) Neutral role of the superpowers of the world - the USA and China
- b) Chinese twelve point agenda - normalize Russia-Ukraine hostility
- c) The world organization - the UN in peace making
- 7- Conclusion