

UMAR-FAROOQ

Essay

Crisis of good governance in Pakistan: Need for reforms and institution building:

Outlines:

1. Introduction:

Thesis Statement:

Crisis of good governance remained the main problem of Pakistan. This is because of no institution building, however by applying stern preventive good governance crisis may be overcome.

2. Overview of good governance crisis in Pakistan.

3. Causes of good governance crisis in Pakistan:

i - Political instability leads to bad governance.

ii - Poor accountability causes good governance crisis.

iii - Corruption leads to good governance crisis.

#### 4. Reforms needed for good governance in Pakistan:

- i- Accountability needed for good governance.
- ii- Installation of Technological equipments.
- iii- Merit based recruitments.
- iv- Strict enforcement of Laws.
- v- Recruitment of Technocrats.
- vi- Citizens: Easy access to public offices.

#### 5. Institution building of good governance in Pakistan:

- i- Make institutions Corruption-free.
- ii- Efficiency of institutions.
- iii- Accountability of institutions
- iv- Institutions' aim: Welfare of Society.
- v- Cooperative relationship among the institutions.
- vi- Discrimination-free institution building

#### 6. Conclusion:

M T W T F S

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

UMAR-FAROOQ

Essay-2016

## Promotion of Tax Culture in Pakistan: Perspective, Prospects and Challenges.

Outlines:

### 1. Introduction:

Thesis Statement:

Promotion of tax culture in Pakistan is very necessary, because tax play a key role in the development of the country. Tax culture can be promoted in Pakistan by overcoming challenges and hurdles in tax collection.

### 2. Tax Culture in Pakistan:

### 3. Perspectives of Promoting Tax Culture in Pakistan:

i- Taxation shaped Economy of the Country, Pakistan.

ii- Tax Culture Can be Promoted in Pakistan.

iii- Taxation helps to solve the major problems of Pakistan.

#### 4. Promotion of Tax Culture in Pakistan: Prospects

- i- Pakistan have the Potential to Promote tax culture
- ii- Good governance Promoted tax Culture in Pakistan.
- iii- Role and Usage of Modern Technology.

#### 5. Challenges of Promoting Tax Culture in Pakistan:

- i- Politically instability
- ii- Corruption and dominance of Elite
- iii- No Proper rule of Law

#### 6. Way forwards to promote Tax Culture in Pakistan:

- i- One window operation for tax payers
- ii- Strict enforcement of Laws against Corruption in taxes.
- iii- Advanced Technological facility
- iv- Stability of government institutions.

#### 7. Conclusion: