

# Ideology of Pakistan - Allama Iqbal

write full qs statement for proper evaluation.

Ideology of Pakistan is the cornerstone of the establishment of Pakistan. Ideology of Pakistan refers to the creation of a separate state where Muslims could live their lives according to the principles of Islam. Allama Iqbal provided the philosophical base to the ideology of Pakistan. He expressed the ideology of Pakistan in following ways:

attempt on lined loose sheets for better practice.

## i) Islam is the complete code of life

Allama Iqbal said: "Islam is not the collective of beliefs and ideas, it is a complete code of life."

By advocating Islam a complete code of life, he stressed on separate state for Muslims where they could live by practising Islamic principles.

## ii) Separate Recognition of Muslims

"India is not a country, it is a subcontinent of different human beings belonging to different languages and religions. Muslim is also a separate nation with their own religion and cultural diversity."

According to Allama Iqbal, Muslims form a separate nation that need a separate homeland like other nations.

first add description of 4-6 lines and then add the saying of Iqbal. highlight the sayings

iii) Separate State of Muslims  
He gave the ideology of separate muslim state.

"I want to see Punjab, NWFP, Balochistan and Sindh in the form of one homogenous state."

iv) Two Nation Theory

He gave two nation theory which strengthen the ideology of Pakistan.

He said,

"Hindus and muslims have been living together for 1000 years, they have their own religion and culture, they were two separate entities."

v) Unity of Muslims

He was a supporter of muslims unity. Because if muslims were united only they could strongly put efforts for separate state against Hindus and Britishers.

He said,

"Muslims should unite for the preservation of Haram..... from the bank of Nile to the soils of Kashgar."

## vi) Condemnation of western democracy

He condemned western democracy and wanted to establish Islamic democracy in Muslim state. He condemned in words: "Western democracy is devoid of depth, it has merely an attractive outlook."

## vii) Condemnation of a Single Nation

He robustly condemned single nation concept in sub-continent. He viewed Muslims as separate nation. In this regard he said:

I was also the supporter of this concept but now I view Muslims and Hindus as two separate nations."

## viii) Solution of India Dilemma

He gave the solution which he gave for the resolution of India dilemma ratified ideology of Pakistan.

He said:

If Britain want to resolve Hindu Muslim disputes then sub-continent should be divided into states."

ix) Islam - the only ideology of Salvation

He regarded islam the only ideology of salvation by saying:

"To me capitalism, socialism or any other ism have no importance. Islam is the only religion which leads to salvation."

x)

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British want to rule India, Mr. Gandhi and Congress wants to rule muslims and sub continent. But we neither let british nor Hindus to rule us. We want to be free."

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short and incomplete answer. a 20 marks answer should have 15-20 subheadings. and be on 7-9 pages

work on the structure of the answer.

improve the paper presentation and the headings quality.