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Answer:

Introduction

"Bureaucracy is
distinct form of
government."

(-Max-Weber)

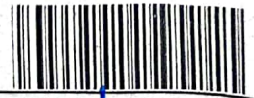
Bureaucracy is an important
branch of government. In fact,
it is still followed by the Royal
British System. However, some
reforms are needed in the
role of governance. Hence, bureau-
cracy is an engine of govern-
ment.

2. What is bureaucracy?

"Bureaucracy is the
permanent form of
government."

(Quaid-e-Azam)

Bureaucracy is an
engine of government. Moreover,



Bureaucracy has permanent role in government.

"Bureaucracy is an axle of premier vehicle."

(- John Stuart Mill)

Therefore, bureaucracy is the most important form of the government.

3. How our bureaucracy is in the extension of 'Royal Civil Service'?

Bureaucracy in Pakistan is still in accordance with the 'Britain' rule and form of democracy. In fact, years are passed but still it is run by old tradition of 'Royal Civil Service.'

"Office of the head of department of bureaucracy"

is engaged with political parties discussion."

(- Faizal Benji, Royal Bureaucracy, 2018)

Hence, bureaucracy in Pakistan is still follow the rules and tradition of Britain.

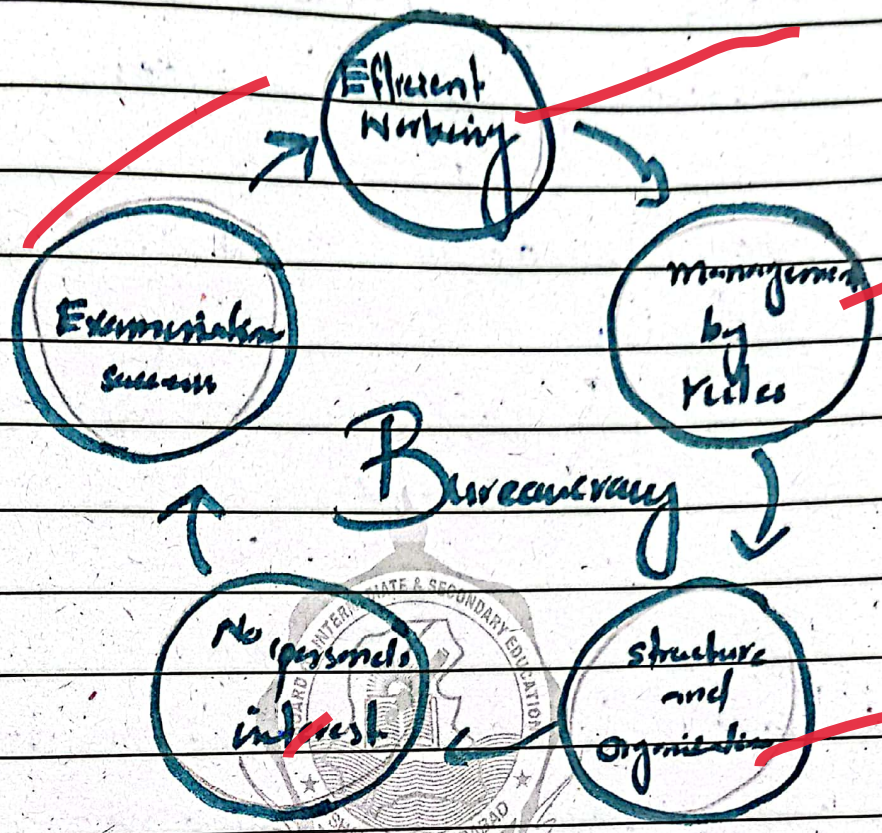
4- Concept of bureaucracy: Max Weber School of Thought

"Bureaucracy is the sum of knowledge and its expertise."
(Max Weber)

Max Weber concept of bureaucracy supports knowledge power and role of bureaucracy. In fact, he explains the efficient way of working of bureaucracy.

'Bureaucracy can not be indispensable.'
-Max Weber

Following are principles of Max Weber:



Therefore, bureaucracy is the most important pillar.

5- Reformation in bureaucracy of Pakistan

"Bureaucracy in Pakistan needs Openish." (Ishrat Husain)

Following reformation must be taken:

i) Management discussion must be done bureaucratic head of office with bureaucratic members, instead of political parties.

ii) Keep bureaucracy away from political instability.

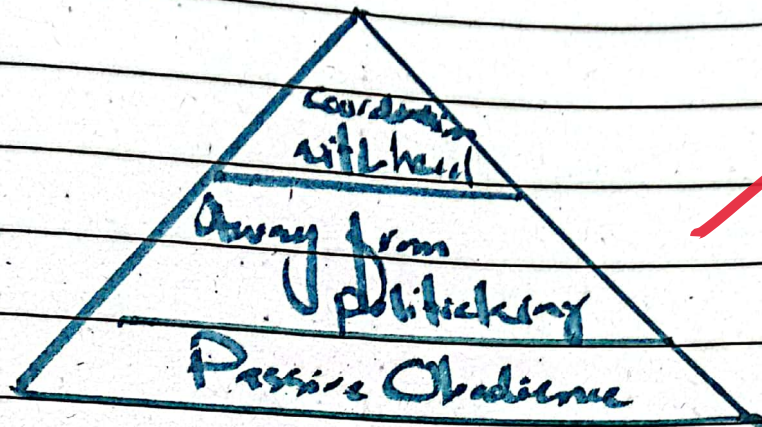
~~"There is no room for bureaucracy in politics."~~

~~Woodrow Wilson~~

Hence, bureaucratic matters should be away from politicking.

iii) Enhance passive obedience of bureaucracy without involvement of political and personal interests.

Therefore, administrative reformation can enhance supremacy of bureaucracy.



- Reformation of bureaucracy

6- Contribution of bureaucracy in good governance

"Faith of bureaucracy in authority leads to good governance."
 (- Marx)

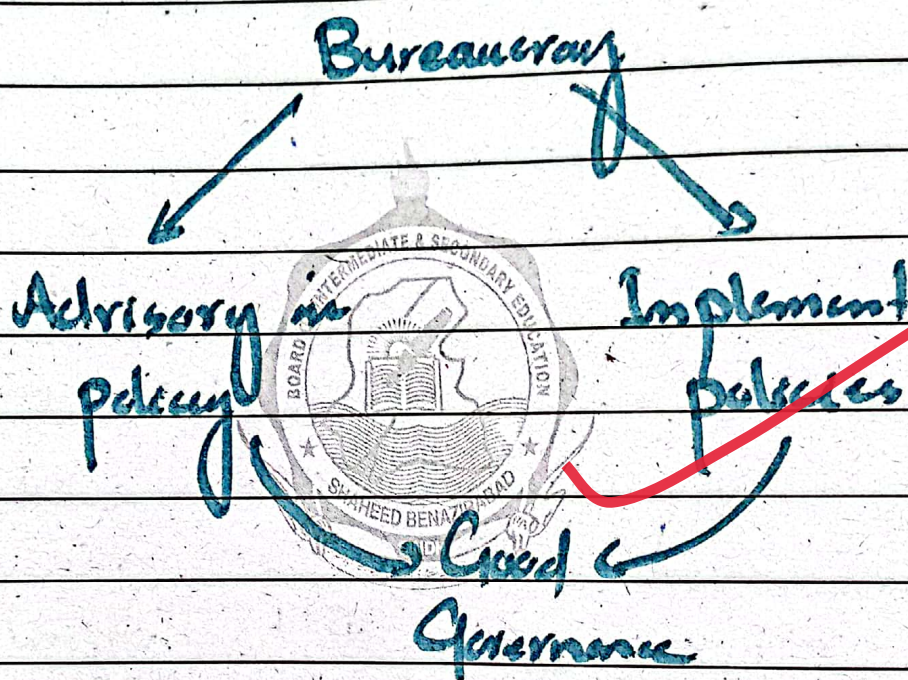
Bureaucracy has major contribution in good governance. In fact, bureaucracy implements policies of government.

"Bureaucracy is a professional cadre."
 (- John Stuart Mill)

Moreover, bureaucracy gives advice in policy making.

"Bureaucracy has
advisory role in
policy making."
(Woodrow Wilson)

Therefore, bureaucracy can provide
its role in good governance.



7- Areas of improvement in
bureaucracy of Pakistan

Bureaucracy needs certain
improvements:

i) Changing methodology of role



performing.

"Pakistan still follows
rules of business, 1973"

(- Mulla haqqi)

Therefore, needs new methods.

ii)

Provides handsome salary package.
Bureaucracy has been plagued
of corrupt activities. Hence,
provides salary package to avoid
corrupting.

iii)

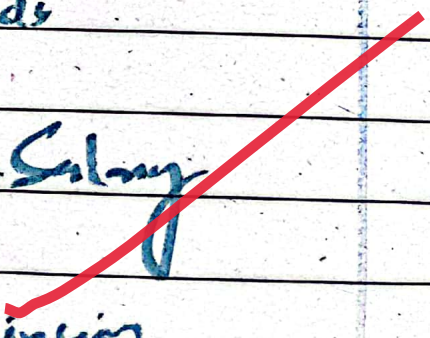
Provides special training at the
national and global level.

Improvement Needs

New Methods

Handsome Salary

Special Training



local level. Hence, devolution of powers enhanced powers of bureaucracy.

3- How civil bureaucracy restructured under devolution of power during Mr. Mushraf's regime?
Restructuring of bureaucracy was taken as below:

1) Increased role of bureaucracy at federal level.
Bureaucracy was restructured at federal level. In fact, powers of bureaucracy were strengthened in federal government.

"Bureaucracy role at federal level was enhanced under devolution of powers."

(-M. Akbar Khan)

Hence, bureaucracy role was

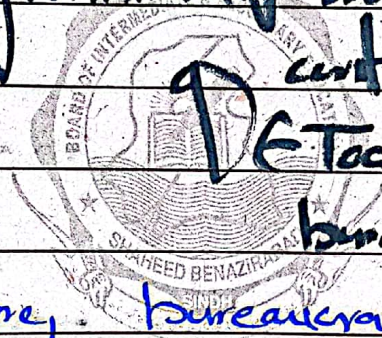


enhanced.

b) Powers in provincial government
Along with federal level, bureaucracy powers were also strengthened at provincial level.

In fact, bureaucracy exercised its powers in provincial sphere.

"Bureaucracy helped provincial government in implementation of certain policies."



Dr. Toqeer Hussain,
bureaucracy role, 2020

Therefore, bureaucracy role was engaged in provincial sphere as well.

c) Bureaucracy role in local government

Moreover, bureaucracy role and powers were engaged in local implementation of policies also. In fact, it strengthened

Bureaucratic norms.

"Bureaucracy is engaged in all activities of both of government."

- Devolution of powers, bureaucracy reforms, 2001

Hence, bureaucracy role was also encouraged at local level.

Devolution of Powers

2001

↓
Bureaucracy role

↓
(Federal Level)

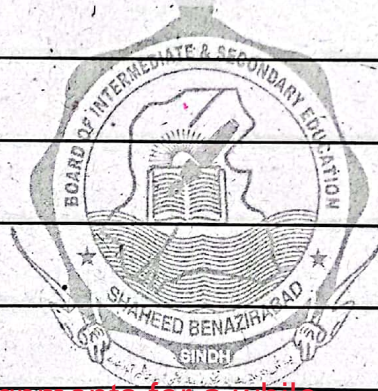
↓
(Provincial level)

↓
(Local level)

4- Conclusion

"Bureaucracy got new shape under devolution of powers."

Bureaucracy reformation
took place under devolution of
powers. Musharraf's regime reshaped
bureaucratic role - Hence, bureaucracy
restructured under devolution of
powers.



Hello Farheen

Have been checking your assignments for a while
now

You are an aspirant with immense potential and you
are a consistent hard worker too

Try focusing on your presentation

Add a blue marker to your presentation

Try making a difference among your main and
subheadings

May you succeed

Good luck!

I hope you are managing your time while attempting
these questions