

a) PG
b) country
c) P. S. D. S. S.
d) P. S. D. S. S.

Q. Critically analyze the key causes of delay construction of dams in Pakistan - Give some suggestions to revert this collateral loss.

Answer

Introduction

"Dams are source of sustainability of the state and prosperity of the nation."

(-The World Bank, 2019)

Dams are sources of stability and prosperity of the state. But, unfortunately, Pakistan has several causes of delaying construction of dams. Therefore, some policies be adopted to revert this collateral loss.

Write 6-7 lines

2- Dams: the symbol of stability of the state.

"A country with 100 dams is in the safe zone."

(The World Bank, 2019)

Dams are symbols of prosperity of the state. Every stable state has focused on construction of dams.

'China has constructed more than 350 dams.'

(- Al-Jazeera, 2022)

- AND -

India has constructed about 250, big and small dams.'

(- Al-Jazeera, 2022)

Therefore, developed countries are stable because of construction of dams.

3- What are key causes delay construction of dams in Pakistan?

Following are key causes of delay construction of dams.

a) Political Polarization in Pakistan.

"Politicking leads to neglect of sustainable development of the state."

Link quote with your first line

(- M. K. Hossain, 2002)

Pakistan has been facing political instability since its inception. Consequently, sustainable development of dams is continuously neglected.

"Pakistan has not constructed a single, major dam since its inception."

(The World Bank, 2018)

Therefore, due to political instability, delay of construction of dams is prevalent.

b) Rampant Corruption and lack of funds is a key cause of delaying of dams

Further, Pakistan has been facing rampant corruption problem. In fact, corruption

has damaged country's
model structure.

Please add relevant fact or link with your
paragraph

"Corruption is a disease
that weakens the
roots of the state."

(-Nelson Mandela)

Therefore, rampant corruption is
one of major causes of delay
construction of dams.

c) Lack of funds and adequate
Budget leads to delay
construction of dams.

Furthermore, Palestine does
not have sufficient fund and
adequate budget to construct
dams. In fact, lack of funding
leads to delay construction
of dams.

"Palestine has only
water life of 33
days."

(Economic Survey, 2022)

- AND -

'Pakistan does not have
adequate budget to
construct dams.'''

(- Mubeen Khatun, 2010)

Therefore, lack of funding and budget
is a cause of delay construction
of dams.

d) Lack of transparency and accountability:
a reason of delay construction
of dams

Moreover, lack of transparency
and accountability is become
a major problem of delay
construction of dams. In fact,
Pakistan is poor in transparency
and accountability measures
Lack of transparency,

and
lack of accountability
is the main
reason
in construction

of dams.'''

(- Mubeen Khatun, 2010)

Therefore, lack of transparency and accountability is a major problem in construction of dams.

Key Causes of Delay Construction of dams

• Political Instability

• Rampant Corruption

• Lack of funds and budget

• Lack of transparency and accountability

4- Key Measures to revert this colossal loss

Following are measures to revert this loss:

a) Adequate Budget and fund for development of dams

Pakistan needs to acquire adequate fund and budget for construction of dams. In fact, Pakistan can ask its friend countries for funds for construction of dams.

"The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia has allocated \$240 billion for Muzam Dam construction."

(- The Sustainable Development, (Paris, 2015))

Therefore, Pakistan needs to get adequate fund and budget for construction of dams.

b) Consensus Oriented Policies Regarding Construction of Dams

"Pakistan needs to be inclusive..."

(- Syed Hussain)

Pakistan needs to make consensus oriented policies to develop dams in the country. Impact, equity among political parties leads to consensus.

"Consensus of political parties for policy development is an essence of the state."

(- Richard Harmin)

Therefore, Pakistan needs to frame consensus oriented policies for construction of dams.

c) **Enhance transparency and accountability:**
leads to **sustainable development**

Further, Pakistan needs to enhance transparency and accountability for development.

"In every relation, there is need of transparency and

accountability."

(- Faizal B. M.)

Pakistan needs to embrace
accountability in order to put
down corruption.

"Transparency is cure
of corruption."

(- Qasid-e-Azam)

Therefore, Pakistan needs to
increase transparency and accountability
to construct dams.

d) Public Fund: the source of dams
construction in Pakistan

Public has always
provided helping hand in dams
construction. Pakistan needs to
profit from public fund in order
to construct dams.

"Almost public has
funded in Damar
Baba on

the eve of presence
of Pakistan."

(- Faizal B. M., 2022)

Therefore, Pakistan needs to utilize funds of public to construct dams.

Key Measures to revert this collateral loss

• Adequate fund and budget

• Consensus oriented policies

• Transparency and accountability

• Utilization of public fund

5.

Conclusion

"Pakistan needs to construct more dams."

(The World Bank, 2002)

Pakistan has been deprived of construction of dams. In fact, several key cases are behind delay construction of dams. Therefore, suggestive policies be adopted to meet collateral loss.

Content is fine

All you need to do is to relate each of your references with your arguments