

Q:2

Critically analyze the role of Pakistan in the post-pandemic world order. How can Pakistan augment its influence in today's global arena?

Ans.

i-

Critical Introduction: Role of Pakistan in the Post-Pandemic World Order

"Pakistan will not join any bloc politics in the emerging world order."

(National Security Policy, 2021)

An evident shift is witnessed by the social scientists in the world order. They are of the view that China is not rising, rather China has risen. Additionally, 'Russia is back' quotes Henry Kissinger. With the onset of 'multipolar world', Pakistan as a nuclear state has a significant role. First and foremost, Pakistan needs to learn from previous mistakes. Putting national interests should

be the priority.

Pakistan despite political and economic crisis has an imperative role to play. Staying neutral will aid Pakistan to overcome its ailment and exert an influence in the global arena.

Following is the outline for the asked question:

Brief timeline of previous world order in last 100 yrs and Pakistan's stance.



Critical analysis of Pakistan's role in post pandemic world.



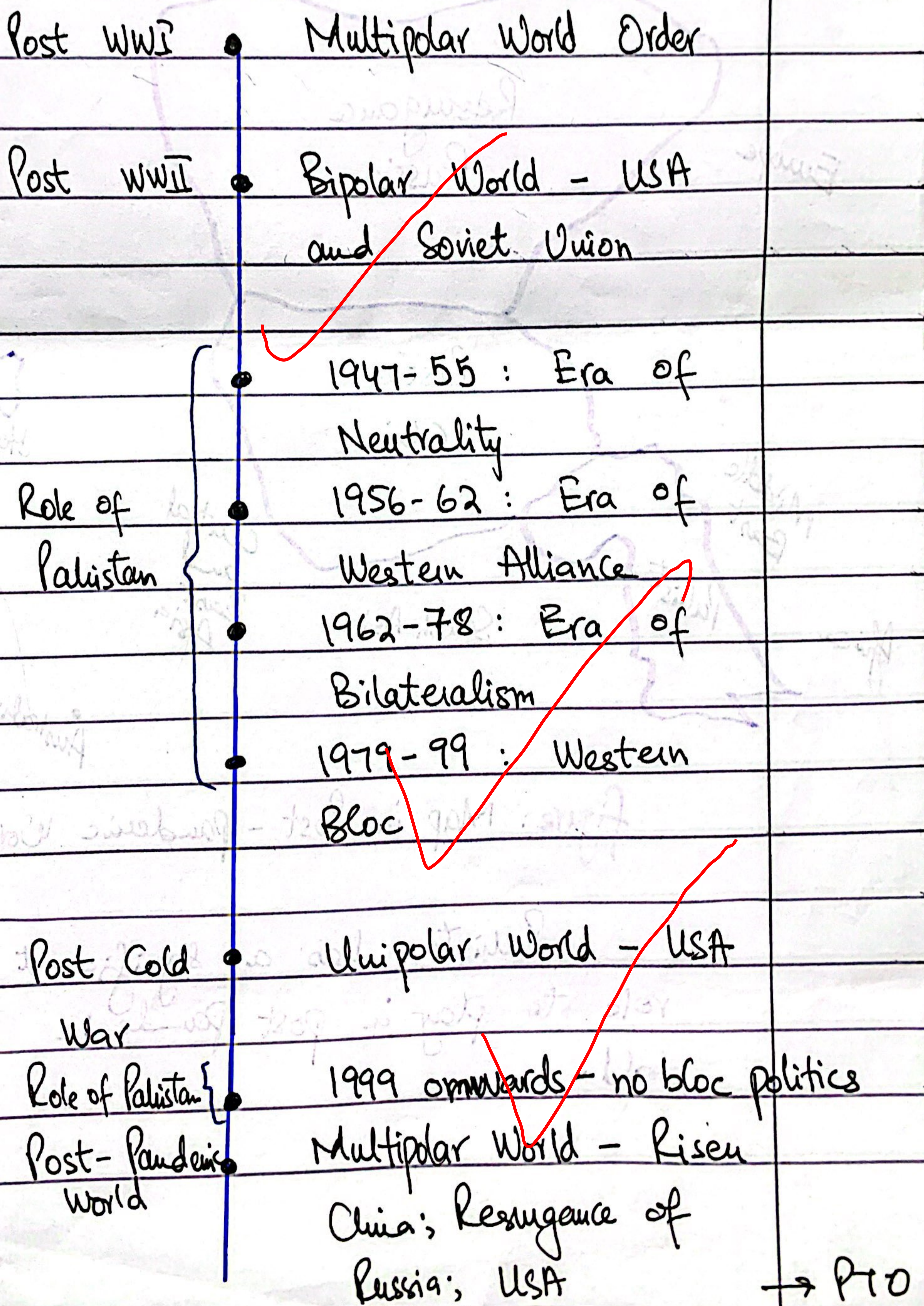
Policy Recommendations to augment influence.





Conclusion

II- Brief Timeline of Global Order in 100 years and Pakistan's Stance



→ PTO

Pakistan's Role

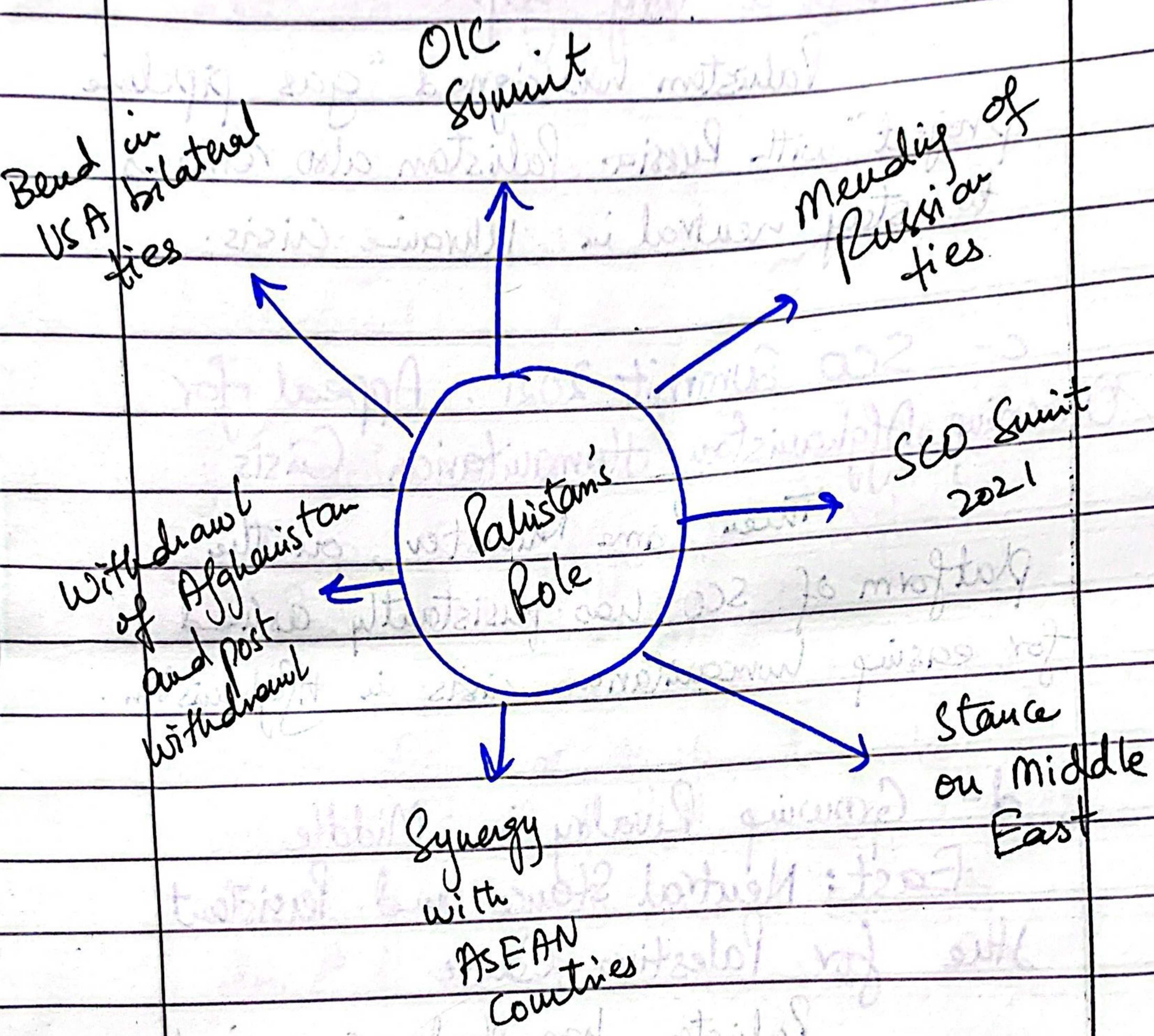
NSP - no bloc politics

III - Pakistan's Role in Post Pandemic World: Critical Analysis



Figure: Map in Post - pandemic World

Pakistan has a significant role to play in post pandemic world.



Captions:

q- Hosting OIC Summit: Afghanistan Crisis

Imran Khan persistently appealed to overcome humanitarian crisis in Afghanistan.

b- Mending bilateral ties with Russia:

After a long gap

Pakistan has signed "gas pipeline project" with Russia. Pakistan also remains to stay neutral in Ukraine crisis.

c- SCO Summit 2021: Appeal for Overcoming Afghanistan Humanitarian Crisis

The Prime Minister, on the platform of SCO has persistently asked for easing humanitarian crisis in Afghanistan.

d- Growing Rivalry in Middle East: Neutral Stance and Persistent Hue for Palestine Cause

Pakistan has ~~pledge~~ remained neutral in KSA - Iran rivalry.

Also is willing to provide good offices if necessary.

Pakistan is pursuing Palestinian cause in OIC and United Nations

e- Synergy with ASEAN Countries: Requested Singaporean Government for Cooperation on Education Sector

Pakistan wants to enhance synergy with ASEAN states through social development.

Kindly elaborate paragraph

f- Facilitated withdrawal of NATO Troops from Afghanistan: Diplomacy in Post Withdrawal Afghanistan

From Doha Talks to withdrawal, Pakistan played a significant role. Post-withdrawal, Pakistan has urged Taliban to fulfill international community demands to attain recognition.

g- A hard curve in USA bilateral relations with USA and European Union

An unfortunate stance has led to disruption of ties. US Congress blames Pakistan for defeat in WOT. Additionally, pressures along with EU allies to condemn Russia over military operation in Ukraine.

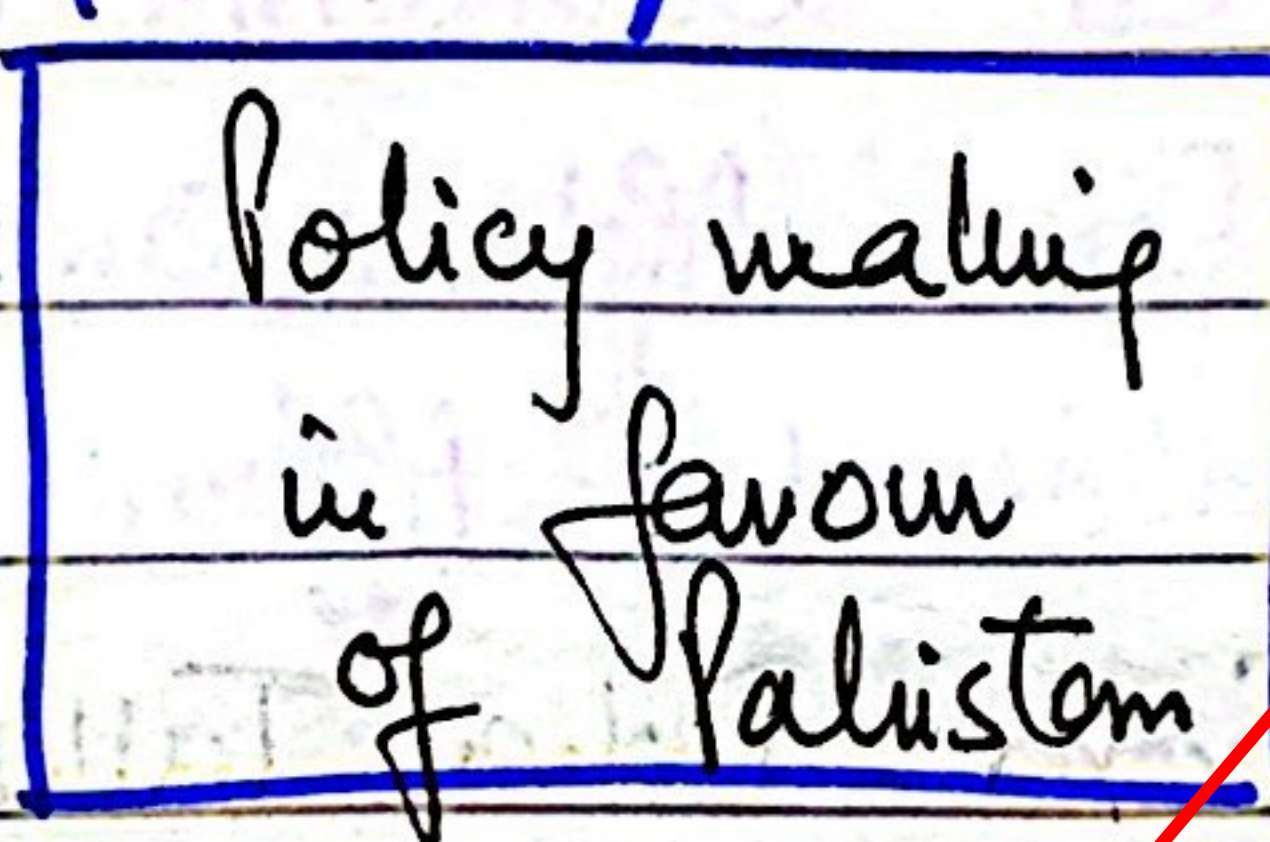
III - Policy Recommendations to augment Influence

- Hostile of international sports

- Geo-economics stance
CPEC is not China's strategic tool
- Strong international lobbying

For this Pakistan needs to overcome security challenges first.

To overcome US-



Indo nexus

Remain neutral

- Persistent diplomacy stance on Afghanistan, Palestine & Kashmir
Pakistan has proved in Doha talks of significant value.

in emerging world order
Pakistan needs to put national interests first

- Ease ties with USA and European allies
To remain out of FATF and for easy getting of IMF loans

Conclusion:

Pakistan needs to follow geo-economics strategy.

You have extensively make diagrams and less on arguments
Increase and elaborate the argument

"If they (U.S.) think there is too much China's influence, then do counter-influence by investing."

(COAS, Bajwa)

X ————— X

Q:5 Critically analyze the term 'Hybrid Warfare' in the context of India-Pakistan relations with recent examples.

Ans.

Introduction: Hybrid Warfare in the context of Indo-Pakistan Relations

"Adopt unconventional warfare to destabilize adversary's state is a tool used in hybrid warfare."

(NATO)

The concept of hybrid warfare is a thousand years old. It was used by China to (push) weaken adversary

without getting into direct confrontation.

In modern world, it has become a tool of powerful and weaker states.

Pakistan has also been a victim of hybrid warfare. India as an ~~extra~~ "existential threat" has tried to weaken Pakistan by adopting different strategies. Proxy and terrorism are India's favourite tools to manoeuvre against Pakistan.

Following is the outline:

Critical analysis
of hybrid
warfare



Recent examples
of hybrid
warfare in
context of
Pakistan-India
Relations

Analysis through
Warden's theory

↓
Approach to counter
threats

↓
Conclusion

II- Critical Analysis: Hybrid Warfare

Hoffman, a social scientist said that there is convergence of threats. The convergence is amongst

i) Psychological with physical

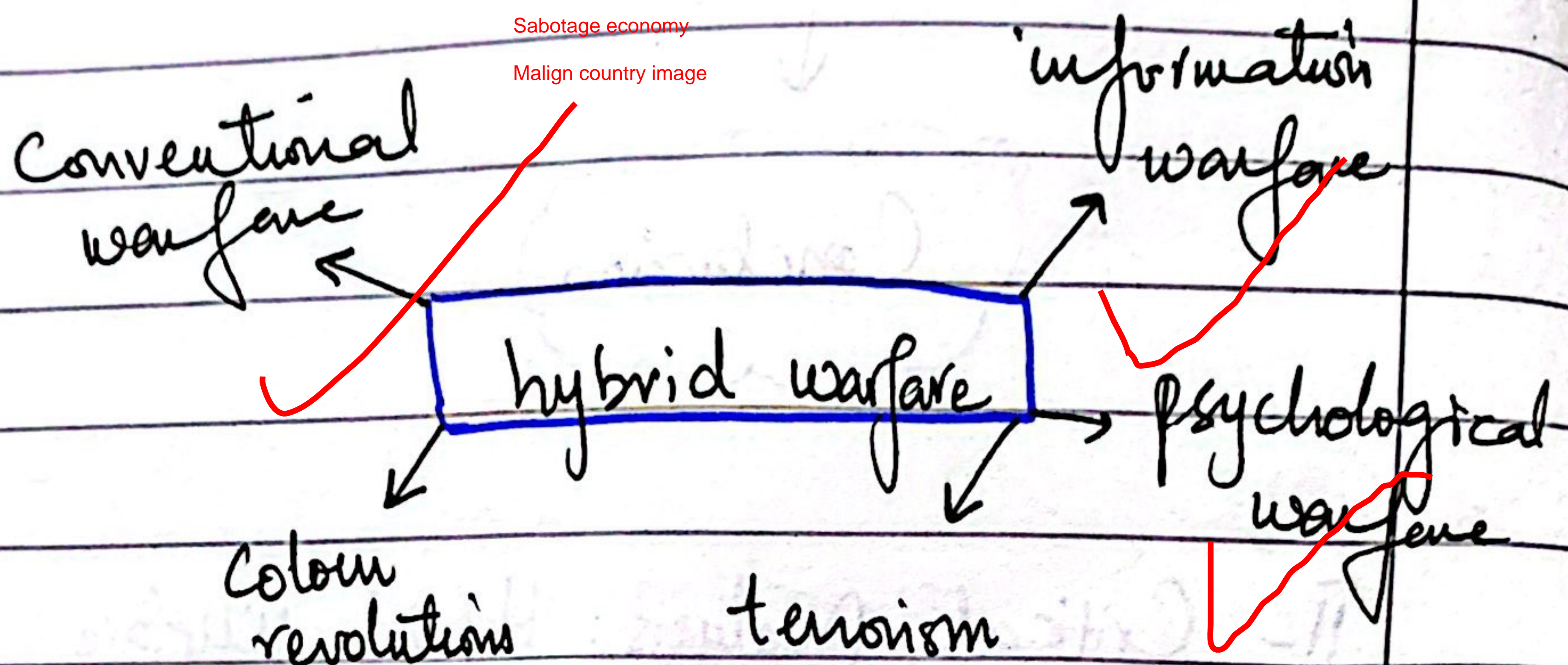
ii) kinetic with non-kinetic

iii) Combatants with non-combatants

iv) State with non state actors.

Prof. Zafar Nawaz Jaspal (DSS Department Professor at Qau) said this convergence is known as hybrid warfare.

Hybrid warfare could be use of one tool or all of them:



III- Hybrid Warfare in Context of Indo-Pak Relations: Recent Examples

a- Use of Pegasus Software by Modi Regime Against Pakistani Leadership

An Israel based software used by Indian leadership against Pakistan. It was done to hack and get access of sensitive information.

b- Kulbushan Yadhu Case: Conviction and Solid Evidence

Pakistan has claimed for long that India is illicitly present in Pakistan. In order to host illicit activities. The

Capture of Yadhava has proved Pakistan state

c- RAW Supporting Proxy Wars in Pakistan

It is not a secret. RAW's persistent support has weakened the internal factions of people. Especially sentiments of back

d- Terrorism and Separatist Movement Supported by Indian Government in Pakistan

Pakistan has proved ample to proof against Indian financing for terrorist activities within Pakistan. BTA and other outfits are linked with India.

e- Twitter Campaigns Against Pakistan State Institutions: Recent Case Post Imran Khan Ouster

Anti-state especially with regard to judiciary and armed forces were hailed on Twitter through fake accounts.

f- Use of Hashtags: Balochistan is Not Pakistan: Post Floods

Certain hashtags were used to create hate element within the population. India uses -fake accounts to conduct such activities.

g- India has more than 1000 fake accounts: ~~forming~~ International Think Tank Report

The report says that evidence is collected (to prove) against India. The accounts are runned to spread fake information within Pakistan.

IV- Analysis: Through the Prism of Warden's Five Kings Theory

According to Warden, A state is based of five elements. If one of the element collapses, rest follow the suit.

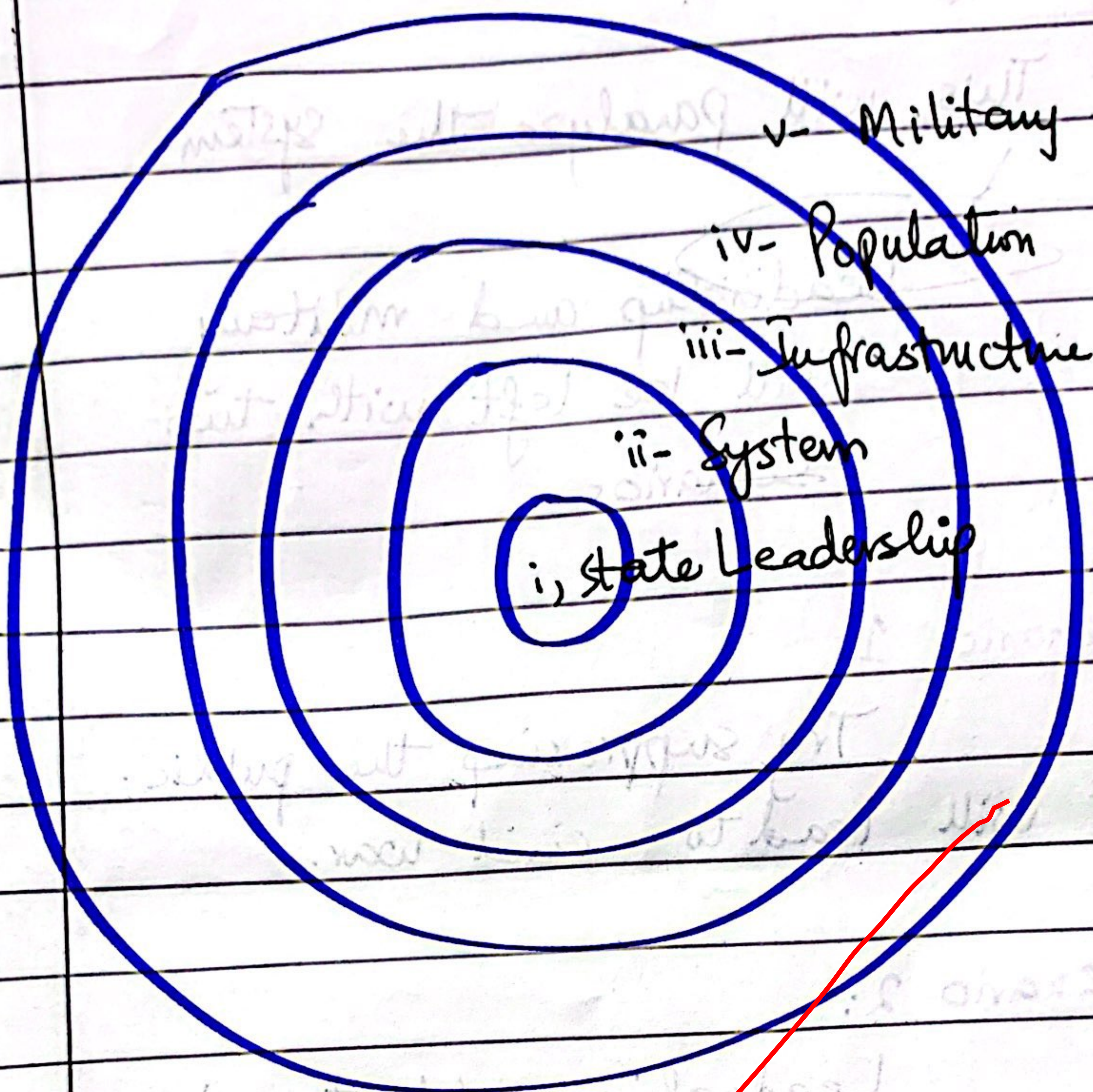


figure: Five Rings Within a State

'Hybrid Warfare' ^{target} tool is population.

Disinform the population

protests (violent / non-violent)

Infrastructure will be collapsed in the process

↓
This will paralyze the system

↓
Leadership and military
will be left with two
scenarios

Scenario 1:

Try suppressing the public.
It will lead to civil war.

Scenario 2:

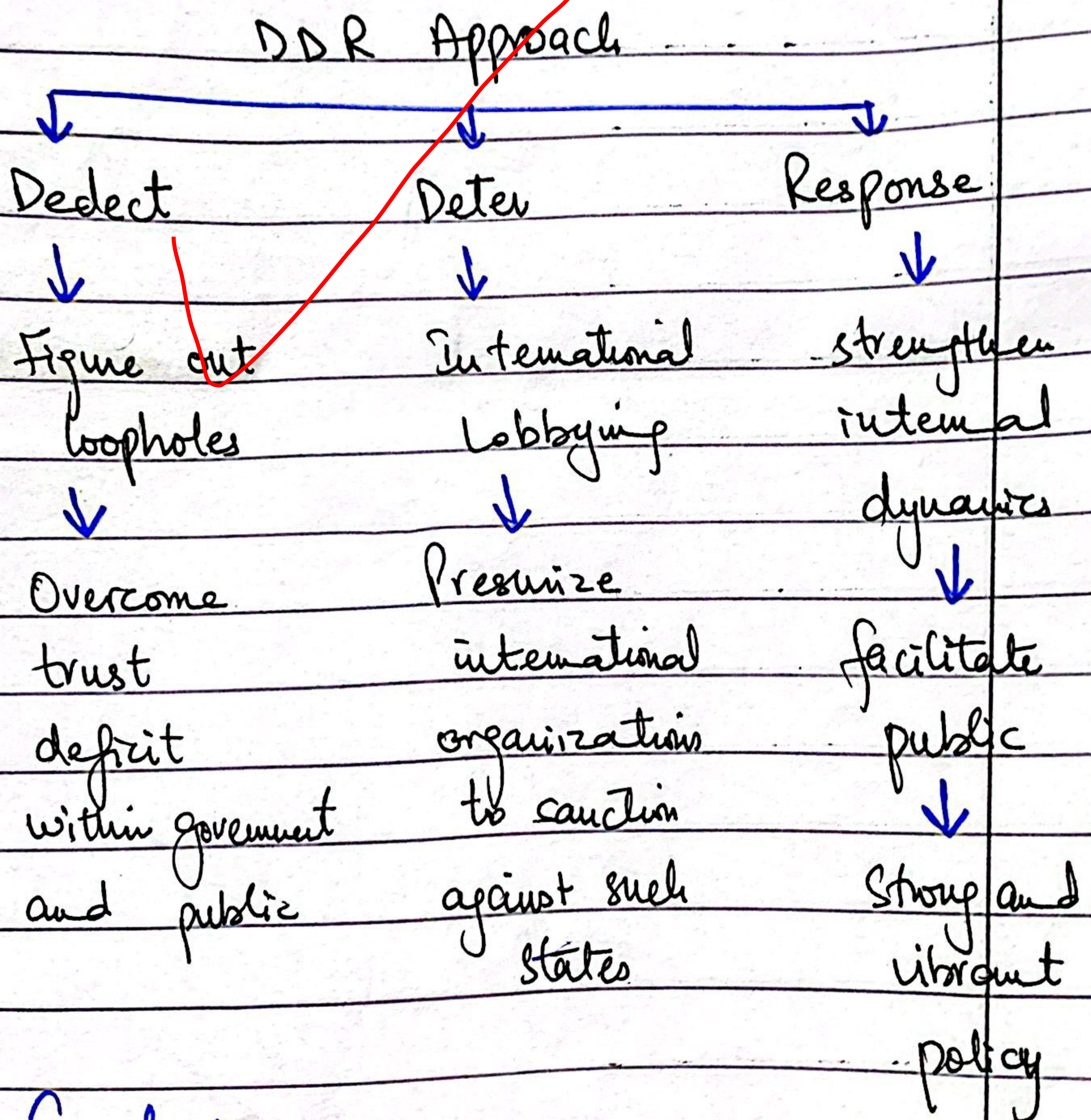
Leadership yields to public
protests. Regime change will be the end.

Both of the scenarios favour an
adversary who is responsible for
hybrid warfare tactic.

India is trying to follow
the same suit. Disinform the
public through propaganda.

V- Approach to Counter Threat

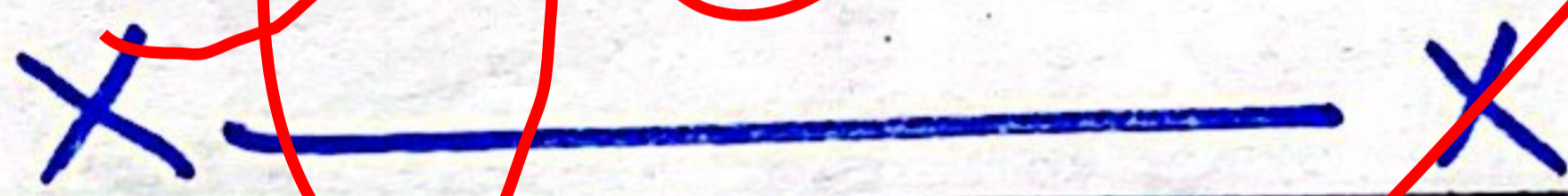
The approach is to follow DDR approach.



Conclusion:

Pakistan can deal with emerging hybrid warfare tactics with strict and stern policies. But

the pre-requisite is to pinpoint the issue and threat at grassroots level.



Stress more on tactics