

Dictatorial governments distrust education which seeks to train the intelligence, precisely because it affords the mind of the ordinary man protection against those who would exploit it for their own purpose. Those whose function is to govern people for their alleged good do not desire that men and women should think for themselves, since those who think for themselves are liable to cause difficulties for the governors. Only the guardians as Plato would say, are to think, the rest are to follow their leaders like a flock of sheep. Thus it is not surprising that those who profit most by the sheepishness of the public should desire to deprive the public of opportunities for that kind of education which, aiming primarily at the creation of intelligence, would train the mind in the capacity for independent thinking. While a critical informed public opinion is a pre-requisite of democracy, a docile and uncritically minded public is the tool of dictatorship. A government based upon force and maintaining itself through fear has every incentive to keep its citizens uneducated and because uneducated, uncritical. Hence education under dictatorship aims at substituting readiness to accept the ideas of others for a capacity for forming one's own. Its object is to manufacture an outlook, not to develop a mind.

Indent the paragraph

Title : Dictatorship and education

words:

216

= (70)

Authoritarian regimes ^{are suspicious of} suspicion about education. people who ^{do not} don't want to learn, because they thought the education give right to a man to ^{think} thought for him self. Those who thought for ^{themselves} himself ^{cause} causes difficulties for government. They ^{do not develop} not developed the intelligence and not give the freedom of thought. Dictator govern-
ment based on force and maintainingⁱⁿ itself through fear has every incentive to make citizens illiterate, uneducated and impractical. so ^{authoritarian regime} under authoritarianis the goal of education is to give shape themselves. Therefore) their aim is to reduce such type of mind.

Grammar and tenses need improvement.