

Get outline checked  
before attempting  
full fledged

~~Mathal~~  
Topic:

Will the 'Rule of Law' always remain  
an impracticable myth in our country? ~~remain~~ ~~full fledged~~ ~~essay~~

Outline

## 1- Introduction ✓

Thesis statement: Pakistan with the tested?  
Constitution, democratic system and good governance can ensure the "Rule of Law" in true spirit. Hence, the rule of law is a practicable reality in Pakistan.

## 2- Evidences which substantiate that the rule of law ~~will be~~ <sup>not</sup> an ~~im-~~ practicable <sup>myth</sup> reality in Pakistan sooner or later

a)- The Constitution: a <sup>hope</sup> of rule of law in Pakistan

b)- Vibrant role of the Apex Court in present status quo: a roadmap to rule of law

c)- Consecutive transition of powers between democratic governments; paving the way to the rule of law

d)- Everyone's right to contest election: a catalyst of the rule of law

e)- Improving public service delivery without any discrimination: a notion of rule of law

- Clarify  
with  
rule of  
law*
- merge  
with  
heeding*
- clarify  
the relevance*
- f)- Merges of the FATA with KPK, & promotion of the rule of law
- g)- The 18th Amendment: an evidence that the rule of law is practicable in Pakistan
- h)- Increasing public awareness and promotion of democratic norms will end the myth of impractical rule of law
- i)- Punishment of dictators and the premiers by the Supreme Court of Pakistan: a ray of rule of law
- 3) Impediments which make the rule of law impracticable in Pakistan
- a)- Undemocratic nature of political parties
- b)- Inefficiency of the judicial system to dispose of cases in a timely fashion
- c)- Unsatisfactory performance of the executive in the tribal belt
- d)- The evil of nepotism and corruption

## 4- How can Pakistan make the 'Rule of Law' practical

Strength

- a) - Strengthening accountability institutions
- b) - Ensuring merit in all walks of life
- c) - Following the roadmap of <sup>good</sup> governance
- d) - Enhancing public awareness to discourage evil practice of misuse of powers

Conclusion

*Not a strong  
govt*

The ideology of Pakistan is based on Islam. The teachings of Islam compel its followers to ensure equality and rule of law devoid of colour, creed and status. Therefore, Pakistan can ~~so~~ make the 'rule of law' practicable if it implements its Constitution and social contract in true spirit. There are many evidences which suggest that the rule of law as ~~an~~ impracticable myth will ~~end~~ turn into a practical reality sooner rather than later. Among them, the roadmaps given by the Constitution and democracy with the ray of hope that the rule of law is an achievable task for Pakistan. Moreover, consecutive transition of powers ~~from~~ between the democratic governments and improving public service delivery of the governments without any discrimination are steps highlighting the efficiency of Pakistan that it can implement the rule of law as soon as possible. Apart from it, punishment of powerful

Work on paper presentation and hand-writing

culprits and individuals right to choose their government freely are paving the way to rule of law in Pakistan.

Although Pakistan is striving to implement the rule of law pragmatically, there are some impediments in this way. It includes undemocratic nature of political parties and inefficiency of judicial system. Besides prevailing menace of nepotism further aggravate the situation of the rule of law.

In short, Pakistan can ensure the rule of law by implementing the writ of Constitution, following norms of democracy and good governance.

**Do NOT write this short para** Following paragraphs will shed light on evidences that the 'Rule of Law' is a practicable task in Pakistan.

To begin with, the Constitution provides a ray of hope of <sup>pragmatic</sup> implementation of the rule law in Pakistan. The constitution is real roadmap which encourages equality and discourages discrimination among citizens of the country. According to the Article-25 of the Constitution of Pakistan, "All citizens are equal

before law?" It reveals that in the perspective of the Constitution all are equal and no one is superior to others on any basis. Therefore, if the provisions of the Constitution are implemented in true letter and spirit, the rule of law will become a practicable notion in Pakistan.

Similarly, the present vibrancy of the Supreme Court of Pakistan is also another evidence that the myth of the rule of law as impracticable in Pakistan will end soon. In the history of Pakistan, the Apex court of Pakistan has never shown Showed active role in disposing off high profile cases in a timely fashion. In the past, it was very difficult for the judiciary to urge the governments to maintain rule of law or go for election. For instance, in the verdict of KP and Punjab Assembly dissolution, the Chief Justice of Pakistan "compelled the

federal govt government to conduct elections within 120 days or declare yourself as failed government? These harsh words unveils the freedom and supremacy of constitution which are basic needs of the rule of law. So, it suggests that the country is on its way to implement the rule of law in letters and spirit.

Furthermore, consecutive transition of power between democratic governments is paving the way to rule of the law in Pakistan. Since inception of Pakistan, it has fallen a prey to consecutive martial laws. Resultantly, it was very difficult for the country to ensure the rule of law under dictatorship. However, this tradition has come to an end after ~~the~~ <sup>judiciary</sup> reservation of Article-58(2)(b) of the Constitution of Pakistan.

It promotes democratic norms in the country. & There is no denying the fact that the democratic governments promotes the rule of law. Hence,

WOW?

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the rule of law will be part and parcel of the democratic government sooner or later.

In the same fashion, right to contest election is also a catalyst for the rule of law in Pakistan. In monarchy, the layman is deprived of ~~contesting~~ election stem and standing against powerful stakeholders of country.

Whereas, in Pakistan, everyone has right ~~The~~ to contest election even against the prime minister of the country. This level playing field is evident to the fact that the rule of law is a practicable reality in Pakistan. Thus, rule of law will not remain an impracticable myth in Pakistan.

In the same vein, the improving public-service delivery is also a notion of hope to

quote the  
relevant  
article  
of constitution

*Relevance to rule of law*

implement the rule of law in true letter and spirit. According to the statistics of the Pakistan Economic Survey 2022-2023, "The literacy rate of Pakistan's rural areas has increased by 20% within two years, and rural health facility ratio has increased 42% in the past five years". It suggests that the rural areas of Pakistan slowly are getting their due rights compared to the urban areas of the country. As a result, the scale of rule of law is upgrading in Pakistan and making it a pragmatic practice in the country.

Besides, the merger of PATA with Khyber Pakhtunkhwa is another upgrading level of the rule of law in Pakistan. Before the KP-PATA merger, there were different laws for the PATA as compared with the rest of Pakistan. It was an open violation of the rule of law. However, the former government merged

*explain the relevance of merger of FATA with KKP*

the Federally Administered Tribal Areas with KKP through amendment back in 2018. It played a vital role to ensure equity in the country. In this way, the sense of rule of law advances in the country.

Coupled with it, the 18th Amendment also breathes the rule of law in Pakistan. Since many decades, the country was falling short in the race of rule of law due to excessive powers in the hands of the president and the federal court.

Meanwhile, the 18th Amendment broke the shackles of inequitable powers among centers and the periphery. It decentralized the power of center government and made the province more powerful. This dissolution of power supports the view that the rule of law is a practicable task for Pakistan.

Apart from it, increasing public awareness is also providing hope of application of the rule of law in Pakistan. Gone ~~are~~ were the days when masses were ~~the~~ unaware ~~of~~ ~~their~~ rights. They had no access to social media and the information technology in the past. In the past, the execution of duty by the offices for welfare of the masses was considered the kindness of that officer. Nowadays, people are fully aware that it is duty of officials to serve the masses ~~as~~ like civil servants. They are not only raising questions over performance of ~~as~~ the government servants but they are also demanding for equal rights. Thus, this demand leads to the rule of law in Pakistan.

**evidence**

Last but not the least, punishment to the powerful personalities by the Supreme Court of Pakistan, is also hope that the impracticable

myth of rule of law end soon.

A decade before, the performance of the Apex Court was under scepticism. The reason is that it never punished ~~to perpetrate~~ perpetrators who destroyed the well of the country by imposing martial law. However, this trend is not permitting the violators of Constitution is changing. The Supreme Court of Pakistan announced punishment for the former <sup>the COAS</sup> President, Pervez Musharraf, in high treason case. Moreover, it also punished former Premier Yousaf Raza Gillani for violating the Constitution.

Hence, it reveals that the notion of impractical rule of law is changing in Pakistan.

topic is about changing in Pakistan.  
not about myth from reality.  
shift from reality to the following paragraphs would shed light on the impediments in the way of implementing the rule of law in true letter.  
but what is a myth or not with conclusion from this perspective too

spirit in Clark's form. Daha is  
The first and foremost ~~is~~ to stumbling block is undemocratic nature  
of ~~democratic~~ <sup>political</sup> parties. In fact, ~~short~~  
political parties hold reign of government.  
Absence of democracy among them  
will lead to absence of rule of  
law in the execution of government.

The present political parties are not  
conducting intra-party election. As  
a result, dynastic and cult leadership  
~~is~~ is increasing in the country.  
Ultimately rule of law gets  
compromised in the hands of not  
elected political leaders. Thus,  
it thwarts pragmatic implementation  
of rule of ~~law~~ letter and spirit.

~~dis~~ <sup>well</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>Secondly</sup> failure of judicial system  
to dispose of cases in a timely fashion,  
is also hurdle to ~~in~~ in the way  
of rule of law. It is duty of  
judiciary to ~~to~~ punish the violators  
of rule of law as soon as possible.  
In this ~~the~~ way, the malpractices

against the rule of law will end. In the words Justice ~~Mr~~ <sup>Dr</sup> M.R. Narayana of the Supreme Court, " Pending Cases are increasing due to population growth? The piling cases show the inefficiency of judiciary which makes the root of the rule of law very fragile.

Moreover, unsatisfactory performance of executive is also compelling the condition of the rule of law in the remote areas. In the remote areas, executive seems weak before feudal lords. Feudal lords have more police power than police. In the last week of June, 2023, two policemen were abducted in the area of Kachch. Instead of police forces, feudal lords ensured release of policemen from the hands of deccits. It promotes feudal lords above the law which weakens the condition of the rule of

similar

Last but not the least, the evil of nepotism further aggravates the situation of the rule of law in Pakistan. Nepotism discourage the effectiveness of merit which plays important role in ensuring the rule of law. Presently, the Scandal of Sindh Public Service Commission (SPSC), which recruited the kith and kin of powerful politicians, is an eye-brow raising incident of nepotism in Pakistan. In this way, many other institutions are failing to ensure merit in recruitment process. Moreover, infrastructural tenders are also given to selected contractors which creates type of lawlessness in the country.

As every problem has a solution, similarly, there is also ~~ways which lead to strengthen~~ ~~solution to make~~ ~~legalize~~ ~~the~~ ~~strengthening~~ ~~more~~ ~~of~~ the rule of law in Pakistan.

In this sake, vibrant role of accountable, ensuring institutions will play a

vital role to punish the violators of the rule of law. Secondly, following the ~~rule~~<sup>WIS</sup> of good governance will also ensure the rule of law in true letter and spirit. Among eight basic elements of good governance, the rule of law is ~~is~~ very essential. These are, by following the elements of good governance ~~in~~ religiously.

To conclude, Pakistan with the tested Constitution, democratic system and good governance can ensure the rule of law pragmatically. Since many years, Pakistan ~~has been~~ lagging behind ~~in~~ implementing the rule of law in true letters and spirit. That is why many questions are raised over continuous failure of the country to implement the rule of law. Whereas, the changing effectiveness of all

three states Pillars: judiciary, executive and legislature are playing vital role to implement the rule of law pragmatically. Multiple amendments in the Constitution of Pakistan are hallmark achievements in the quest of ensuring the rule of law. Hence, it will not be wrong to say that the myth of impracticable rule of law in Pakistan is fading will end sooner rather than later.

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