

Q

Critically examine Congress Ministries of 1937. How far it is correct to suggest that it paved way for the separate Muslim homeland in India?

- 1- 1st
- 2- 1937 Election
- 3- Can be said
- 4- Congress ideology
- 5- Partition
- 6- Muslim
- 7- CA
- 8- 2nd

Answer 1-

Introduction

"Hindu-Muslim conflict in the sub-continent is a signal for a separate homeland for Muslims."

(M. Qasim-e-Azam)

Hindu-Muslim conflict in India was a direction towards a separate homeland. In fact, 1937 election and Congress Ministries played a role for partition ideology. Hence, Muslims realized the need of a separate homeland.

2-

1937's Election - provincial election

"Government of India Act 1935 led to 1937's election."

(- Ishrat Hussain)  
 1937's election was a provincial election under 1935 Act. It was an election between Congress and Muslim League. However, majority was towards Congress.

### 3 1937 Election and its Results

Result of 1937 election was in favour of Congress. In fact, Congress won majority of seats in India.

"Congress had a victory in eight provinces."  
 (- 1937 election)

- And -

"Muslim League won only fifty-one seats out of 482 seats."  
 (- 1937 election)

Therefore, Congress won 1937's election.

1937 Election

(482 Seats)

51 seats  
 (AIML)

8 provinces  
 (Congress)

4- Congress Ministry Formation - Ideology against AIMh

"Congress did not protect Muslim Rights after coming in powers."

(- Hindu-Muslim Controversy)  
(Isbrat Hussain)

After winning election, Congress Ministry supported and led to ideology against Muslims. In fact, Congress Ministry wanted to end AIMh. Thus, Congress Ministry ideology was all against Muslims.

5- Political Movement of Congress in India. not asked. keep this part very brief.

Political movement of Congress in India gave two aspects:

a) Hindi-Urdu Controversy in India  
'Muslims should promote  
'Anjuman-i-Tahreek'  
'Urdu' - to protect

Urdu."

(- Sir Syed Ahmed)

Congress aggressive ideology led to Hindu-Urdu Controversy. In fact, Congress dominated Hindi and declined Urdu. Hence, Hindi-Urdu controversy began.

b) Hindu - Muslim Riot

Moreover, Hindu-Muslim riot also began in India. Congress banned Muslim religious workshops and threat to Muslim culture.

"Congress banned sacrifice

of 'cow' on the

'Name of religion...'

(- Muslim Grievances,

Al-Jazeera, 2015)

Therefore, Hindu-Muslim riot spreaded in India.

Urdu (no value)

cow sacrifice banned



6- Congress Ministry and independence as a separate homeland

"Muslim culture does not match with Hindus,

and Hindu culture varies from Muslims."

(Quaid-e-Azam)

Congress Ministry paved way for a separate homeland:

a) No more trust in Hindu

"Hindus are not trustworthy in favour of Muslims."

- Quaid-e-Azam

Congress aggression made Quaid realize that Hindus are never trustworthy. In fact Muslims should strive for a separate homeland.

"Hindu and Muslims  
are bi-nations."

(-Quaid-e-Azam)

Therefore, Muslims realized a  
need of a separate homeland.

b) Muslim unity and Muslim block

Moreover, Muslims  
realized to unite at one  
platform. Muslims formed a  
separate block to promote  
struggle for a separate  
homeland.

"Muslims should unite  
and should struggle  
as one."

(-Quaid-e-Azam)

Thus, Muslim unity and block  
was formed.

c) Struggle for a separate  
homeland

Furthermore, Muslims  
started struggling for a separate  
homeland. As Muslims had  
no trust in Congress, Muslims

began own movement for  
a separate country.

"Congress led to Hindu-  
Muslim controversy  
and Muslims

realized for

a separate homeland."

(- Two Nation Theory)

Therefore, Muslims united  
to struggle for a separate  
homeland.

How Congress paved way for  
a separate homeland?

No trust in  
Hindus

→ Struggle for a  
separate homeland

↓  
Muslims  
Unity

7-

Critically Analysis

"Congress was Hindu-  
proritarian party  
and  
biased to Muslims."

(- Ishaq Hussain, 2020)

Congress led to Muslim grievances. However, rule of Congress was in favour of Hindus; but, on the other hand, Congress aggression forced Muslims struggle for a separate homeland.

### 8- Conclusion

"Muslim culture is totally different from Hindu" (Sir Syed Ahmed)  
 Congress Ministry victory in 1937 election led to grievances for Muslims. In fact Muslims realized a need of a separate homeland. Thus, Congress Ministry paved way for a separate homeland of Muslims in India.

ان تازہ خدوئیں میں سب سے بڑا وطن  
 مذہب ہے،

جو پیر میں سے اس کا وہ مذہب  
 مرتن سے ہے۔

(مدعا احمد اقبال دہلوی)

first part of the answer is not properly answered. add the atrocities of congress ministries.

increase the number of arguments. improve the structure of the answer.