

Subheading: Nepotism is ruining the higher education system of Pakistan

Nepotism is ruining the higher education system of Pakistan to a great extent. Unfortunately, incompetent students are promoted to the next semester because of favouritism. If a student has reference in his university in Pakistan, he can pass his semester with flying colours, even though he does not write even a single word in his answer sheet. For example, A student studying in one of the Pakistan's universities said that he left the answer sheet empty, even then he cleared his M.Phil exam because he had reference in examination department of his university (Ahmed Sultan, 'Pakistan's education enigma', June 2023). Given this, favouritism is affecting the higher education system of Pakistan.

if possible, also discuss how nepotism ruins education system through non meritorious appointments of faculty

nepotism and favoritism are two different concepts to some extent. favoritism is a broad concept which includes nepotism that is favoring family and friends. better to use on term only