

Q. Outline and explain the three major waves of feminist movements in the West. Discuss the influences of these waves on feminist movements in Pakistan.

Answer

Introduction

Feminists/Movements demanded equality between men and women.

(- Jeremash)

Feminist movement began in the West in order to get equal rights. In fact, this impacted also feminist movement in Pakistan, too. Therefore, feminist movements had global influence.

2. What is feminism?

"Feminism is all about equality, equal rights and equal opportunities"

(- The New York Times, 1914)

Feminism is about equality
In fact, women were oppressed
by society. Hence, feminism led
to equality between men
and women.

3- Feminist Movements in the West:
Demand for rights

Following are three
major feminist movements:

a) The first wave of feminism:
The Suffrage Movement: (1848-1920)

"Feminists demanded
political right in order
to get other
rights."

(- Jeremiah)

Feminists demanded for
political right - right to vote in
the first wave of feminism.
In fact, it was a political
movement that was regarded

as base of all rights.

"Right to vote" - is
a demand of
political participation
(- Belinsky)

Therefore, the first wave
demanded political right.

b) The second wave: Personal is
political - (1920-1980).

"Personal is not personal,
but personal is
become political."
(- Martha Harv, 1968)

The second wave began
after the first wave. In fact,
feminists realized that 'right
to vote' did not let
others rights. Therefore,
the second wave of feminism
began.

"Feminists demanded social, cultural, public, and private partnership."

(- Martha Lewis)

Therefore, the second wave was inclusive.

c) The third wave of feminism: the Transversal Politics - (1990 - today)

"Plurality and diversification of women must be accepted."

(- Yuval Davis)

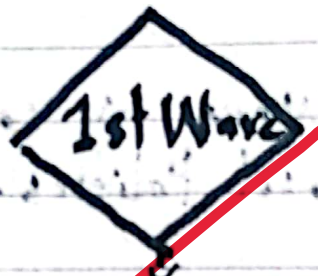
This third wave got broader aspects. In fact, the concept of universalistic feminism was rejected. Therefore, demand for diversification of women in all spheres was encouraged.

"Women vary culture to culture - cultural relativism should be realized."

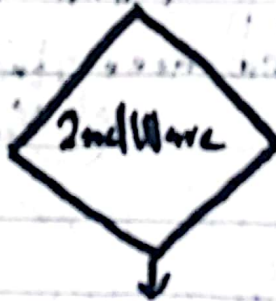
(- Joramash)

Therefore, the third wave
promoted diversification of
women.

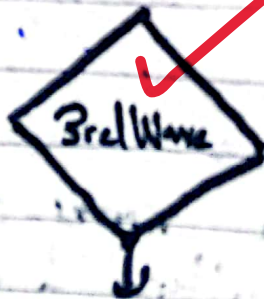
Feminist Movements in the West



The Suffrage Movement



Personal is Political



Transversal Politics

4-

Key Features of waves

Following is tabular representation of features of waves:

→ The first Wave

Discrimination
Freedom
Equality

→ The second Wave

Oppression
Liberty
Difference

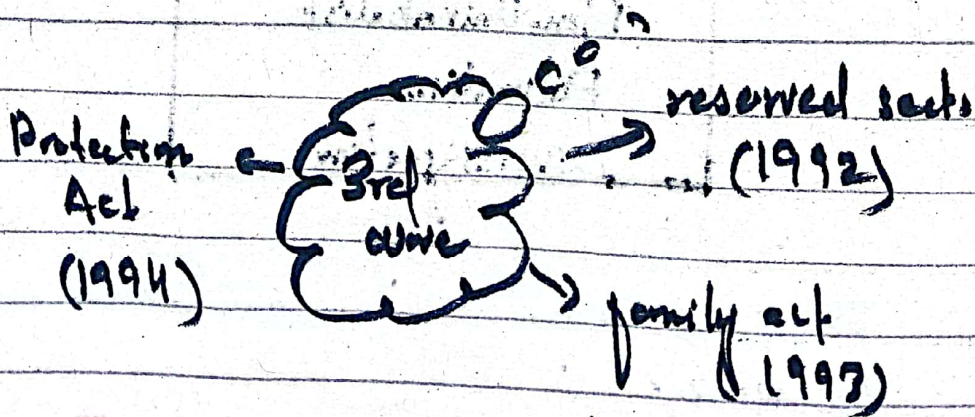
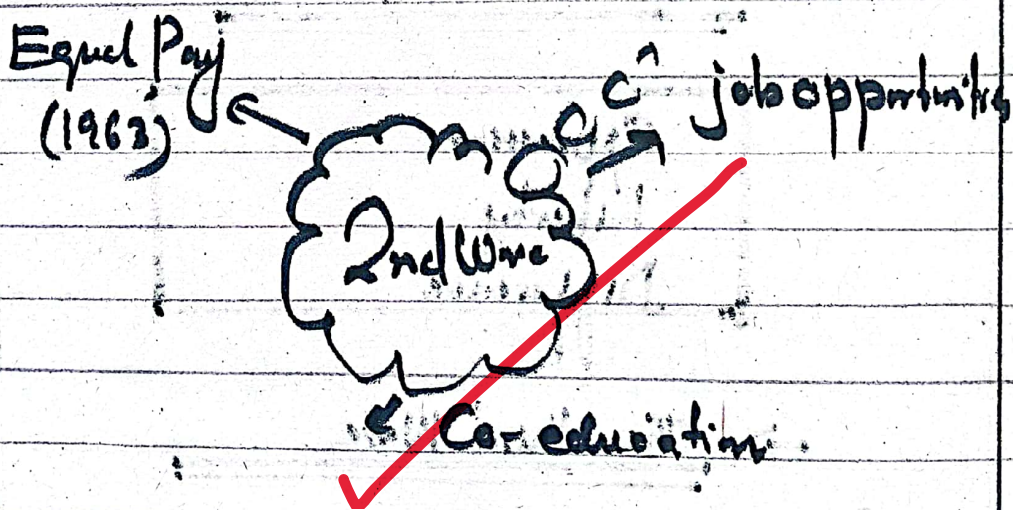
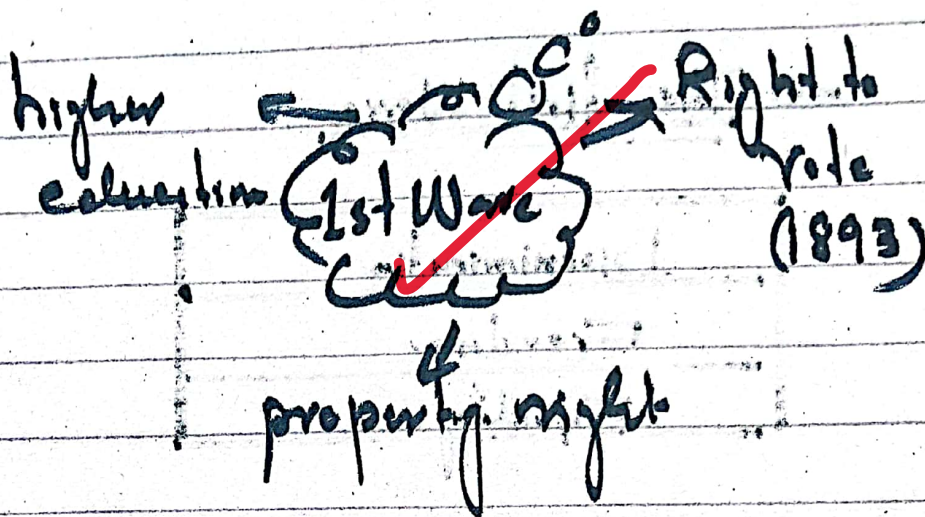
→ The third Wave

Non-Universalist
P pluralism
Diversification

Therefore, above were key demands of waves.

also mention the top supporters of these movements.

5. Achievements of 4th wave
Following were few achievements:



6- Influence of movements of West on feminist movements in Pakistan

Following are inputs:

a) Women Action Forum: Co-ordination of feminists

"In 1949, Raja Liaquat Ali handed sword

to women.

(- Jim feminist -

(Hira Siddiqui, 2018)

Women got as a unite platform for their issues. In fact, Women forum encouraged rights of women.

"Women got 15pc of NA seats and 5pc of PA seats."

(1973 - constitution)

Therefore, women got political rights by feminist movements.

b) Women Action Forum: "Dupatta
Jaleo Movement"

Moreover, feminists led
'Dupatta Jaleo' movement in
Pakistan against Zia's
"Hudood Ordinances."

"Zia's Hudood Ordinances
set back to feminists."
(Hina Saheem)

Therefore, feminists led movement
for their rights.

خود میں اس سیاہ چادر کا کیا کروں

یہ آپ میری کیوں بخشتے ہیں سب نہایت

ز سونگ میں ہوں کہ اس کو اوڑھوں

غم و عالم فلق کو دکھاؤں ...

فہمید ریاض
چادر اور چادر دیواری

add translation as well.

Hence, feminist movements
got achievement.

add more arguments in this part.

7-

Conclusion

"Feminist movements
led to
Women rights."

(- Belovsky, 1986)

Three major waves of feminism in the West improved status of women. In fact, they also influenced feminist movements in Pakistan. Therefore, feminist movements were globally influenced.

the paper presentation, references and the headings quality is good.

work on the structure of the answer.

also, add more arguments.