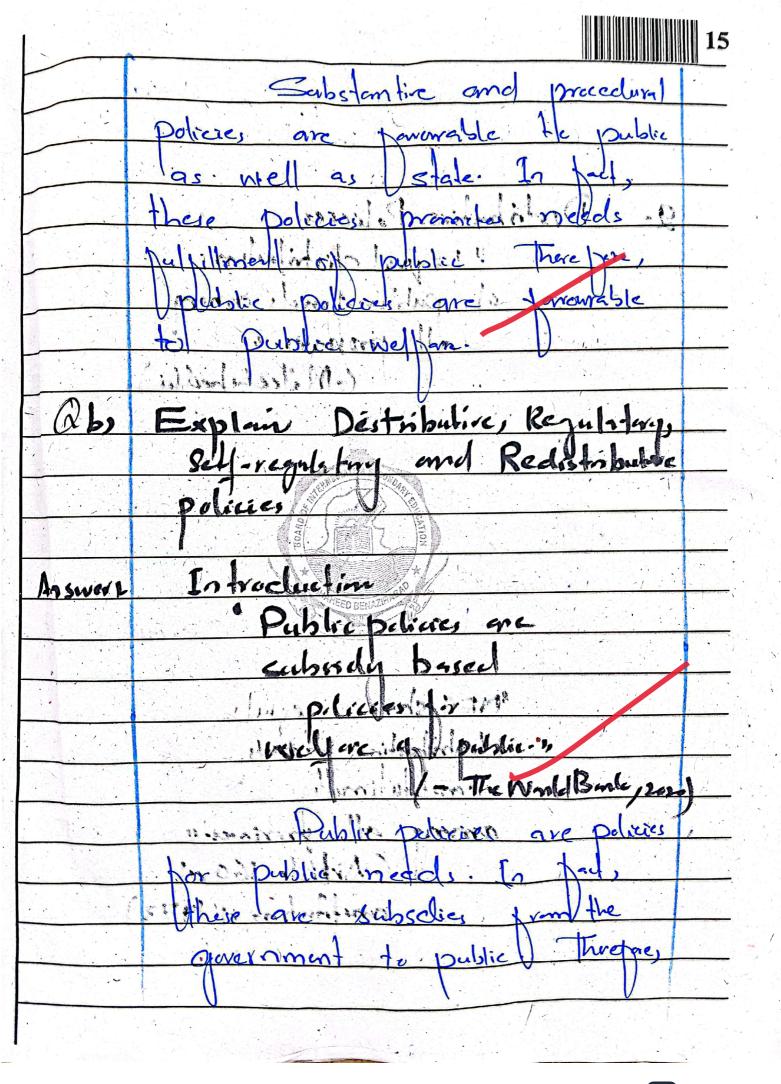**Q a)** Explain: Substantive and procedural policies

Answer Introduction

"Public policies are an response of public demands."

(-Maleeha halli)

Public policies are in favour of public. In fact, it is an approach of government's responsibility. Substantive and procedural policies are essences of public demands. Therefore, Substantive and procedural policies are welfare given policies.

2- Substantive Policies

'Role and regulation of government agencies, in public welfare leads to substantive policies."

(ADB, Good governance, 2020)

"Substantive policies are regulating by government agencies. In fact, role of substantive policies leads to secure and peaceful environment."

"Role of FIA has reduced risk of cyber crime in Pakistan."

(Al-Jazeera, 2022)

Therefore, substantive policies are well-favourable.

3- **Procedural Policies**

"A system based implementation of policies is known as procedural policies."

(—Procedural Policy, good governance, 2019)

Procedural policy is a way of system based approach

-ch to policy. In fact, it is well-planned and well organized policy.

- Continuous following of IPP agreement with consultation of political parties led down cut of energy prices. led to cheap energy to public."

(- Faisal Bari, energy policies, 2022)

Hence; procedural policies are systematically approved.

4. Outcomes of procedural and substantive policies

"Substantive policies and procedural policies provide stigma to good governance."

(-The World Bank, 2018)

Substantive and procedural policies are favourable to public needs. Resultantly, these policies provide cheap, secure, affordable resources to public. Therefore, substantive and procedural policies are profitable policies and lead to good governance.

Substantive and Procedural Policies

$$\downarrow$$

Affordable policies

$$\downarrow$$

Cheap resources

4- Conclusion

"Public policies fulfill needs and elements of necessities of life."

Look for a case study

(— UNDP Report, 2019)

Substantive and procedural Policies are favourable the public as well as state. In fact, these policies promoted needs fulfillment of public. There fore, public policies are favourable to Public welfare.

Qb) Explain Distributive, Regulatory, Self-regulatory and Redistributive policies

Answer: Introduction

Public policies are subsidy based policies for welfare of public.

(— The World Bank, 2020)

Public policies are policies for public needs. In fact, these are subsidies from the government to public. Therefore,

public policies are in favour of public demands.

2. **Distributive Policies**

"Equal distribution of public funds among all provinces."

(-Malcolm Hadley)

Distributive policies are equal distribution of public funds. In fact, equal distribution of funds leads to provincial management active to welfare public at grass root.

'NFC share is equal distribution formally constitutionally among all provinces"

(Article 160 of constitution of 1973)

Therefore, distributive policies

are public e quality preference.

3- Regulatory Policies

"The job of government is not to rule, but regulate."

(- Faisal Basri)

Regulatory Policies are approach of government to regulate laws and discipline. In fact, regulatory policies help in reducing crimes.

"Recently tax laws amendment on goods, especially one of tobacco reduced crimes in society and help in collecting $18 billion of tax."

(Khan Saleem, tax laws, 2023)

Therefore, regulatory policies are peaceful approach of government

3. | Self - Regulatory Policies

Self - regulatory policies are pre-planning policies without any delay. In fact, self-regulatory policies are helping in advance measurement without any application.

" Consensus oriented of political parties on clean air for public led to the National Clean Air Policy of 2023 " (National Clean Air Policy, 2023)

Therefore, self-regulatory policies are Government's own response to situations for public safety.

4. | Redistributive Policies
' Sharing of resources before its exact time, known as

Redistributive Policies."

(- UNDP - 2022)

Re-distributive policies are advance response to public welfare. In fact, redistributive policies are providing resources to public administration to make public environment favourable.

" Public funds advance need to tackle disasters accross country encourages redistribution of public funds."

(- Suma Theagut, 2022)

Hence, redistributive policies are advance approach to public welfare.

5.   Conclusion

" Public policies formation and implementation are skeleton of the state."

(- The World Bank, 2021)

Public policies are public welfare planning of government. In fact, government fulfill public needs by several policies including distributive and redistributive policies. Therefore, public policies are favourable to public.

Good
Add case studies where required
Examples from other countries can also be added if the examiner isn't specific about Pakistan