

CSS - 2021
Comprehension

① Why does the doctrine of power set by neo-imperial America deny space to counselling?

Ans. - The doctrine of power set by neo-imperial America ^{denies} deny space to counselling because America considers pre-emptive strikes and the use of arms and weapons as a legitimate means to promote and secure its interests and security.

② What is the essence of 'moral equivalence' whereas War has no moral justification?

Ans. - The essence of 'moral equivalence' is to not wage war against weaker states. America shows no moral equivalence by waging war against Iraq.

③ Why do countries occupied and under the tutelage of hyperpower have no peace?

Ans. - The countries occupied and under the tutelage of hyperpower have no peace because the hyperpower did not provide space to the development of institutional democracy. Look on the case of Afghanistan. Afghanistan entered into chaos even after the exclusion of America from Afghanistan as Taliban came into power. returning warlords

④ Arguably Europe and hyperpower US are at cross purposes over the concept of war? Are they? Why?

Ans. - Europe and hyperpower US are at cross purposes over the concept of war because Europe wants to wage war with the approval of UN as this will give universal legitimacy to its action. While, on the other hand, US want to wage war by its own if not assisted by its allies and without UN approval.

⑤ What Tony Blair's meant by 'wise counsel', and did it prevail?

Ans. By 'wise counsel' Tony ^{Blair} Blair's meant that US should negotiate or debate with other governments instead of waging war on them. This concept did not prevail as across the world government ^{the US} and people ^{refused} denied to accept this concept.