## **PART-II**

## Q. 2. Write a précis of the following passage and also suggest a suitable title: (20)

I think modern educational theorists are inclined to attach too much importance to the negative virtue of not interfering with children, and too little to the positive merit of enjoying their company. If you have the sort of liking for childrenthat many people have for horses or dogs, they will be apt to respond to your suggestions, and to accept prohibitions, perhaps with some good-humoured grumbling, but without resentment. It is no use to have the sort of liking that consists in regarding them as a field for valuable social endeavour, or what amounts to the same thing as an outlet for power-impulses. No child will be grateful for an interest in him that springs from the thought that he will have a vote to be secured for your party or a body to be sacrificed to king and country. The desirable sort of interest is that which consists in spontaneous pleasure in the presence of children, without any ulterior purpose. Teachers who have this quality will seldom need to interfere with children's freedom, but will be able to do so, when necessary, without causing psychological damage.

Unfortunately, it is utterly impossible for over-worked teachers to preserve an instinctive liking for children; they are bound to come to feel towards them as the proverbial confectioner's apprentice does towards macaroons. I do not think that education ought to be anyone's whole profession: it should be undertaken for at most two hours a day by people whose remaining hours are spent away from children. The society of the young is fatiguing, especially when strict discipline is avoided. Fatigue, in the end, produces irritation, which is likely to express itself somehow, whatevertheories the harassed teacher may have taught himself or herself to believe. The necessary friendliness cannot be preserved by self-control alone. But where it exists, it should be unnecessary to have rules in advance as to how "naughty" children are to be treated, since impulse is likely to lead to the right decision, and almost any decision will be right if the child feels that you like him. No rules, however wise, are a substitute for affection and tact.

main idea is picked and discussed dont pick words and sentences from the main passage write in your own expression need improvement in basics too over all not satisfactory 5.20

1 Teagher Advance & Teaching methadalogy/childern/behavior tays, Educational experts are incorrect sentence giving huge importance to the unclear incoherent and theory of Involving with childen interpretation incorrect but neglecting the part; how beneficial It 950 If teacher shows love, children will accept an the advices in a happy tildish way childen do not 19ke to obey teachers as slaves teachers should enjoy children is company by heart without pulpose. This 95 not possible for over-worked teachers to adopt this behaviour Author suggests that people should teach only two hours a day and remaining time should be without (students) children Tealing whole day creates tention in teachers behaviour There should be no rules for how to treat childern rather It should depend on natural budden behaviord. When teacher likes daldern nast of decisions will be right of Total words