

# GENDER STUDIES

①

1 or 2 Q

\* What is Gender ④ → 2 Questions (Introduction to Gender Studies)

Q# What is gender? Multidisciplinary approach to Gender studies? ④

Q# Language is gendered ⑥

Q# Autonomy vs integration debate ③

Q# Sex vs Gender ②

Q# Diff btw gender studies vs women studies? ⑧

→ Historical Marginalization of women ⑦

\* Social construction of Gender ② → 1 Question

\* Gender based violence ③ → 1 Question

↳ Theory of John Galtung

\* Gender & Governance ④ → 1 Q 2022

\* Gender & Development ⑤

→ women in development → women & development → gender & development

\* Status of women ⑥

→ Education → Health

\* Case studies

⇒ Gender vs Sex

Gender based Socialization

① → Sex is biological in nature

\* mother nature

② → Gender is socially constructed

\* Don't cry like a girl.

↳ Social construction is changeable (but in some cases)

\* All men are equal

↳ Biological things are not changeable

→ outburst of emotions

Book → The dialectic of Sex → 1970 → Shulamith Firestone

↳ Sexual objectification (of women) ↳ (women as source of commodity)

↳ Phallogentrism (phallus → male organ) ↳ Creates mysogyny

↳ Socially it is considered as "source of power."

↳ then, it will produce patriarchy & mysogyny. ⑦

↳ bring hates towards men. & it brings concept of LESBIANS.

↳ & production of LESBIANS will bring homosexuality in men GAYS.

↳ transgender (Both) attraction ↳ cisgender ↳ bisexual

\* Homosexuality academically came into being in 1970's with Lesbians



Transgender →

Cisgender → which identifies gender as of birth.

Bisexual →

Total Gender →

→ Transgender vs Intersex

↓  
Biological

Socially constructed

→ which can't identify his gender

↓  
Biological

↳ Biologically confusion of sex

Language is gendered (CSS PP)

→ Robin Lakoff

→ Sexiest expression in language → Tag Questions  
→ Intensifiers

→ Mithael Foucault → language is power paradigm → (power is with man)

→ Louis Althusser → French writer → ① Ideological State Apparatus ISA  
↳ Education ↳ Family  
↳ Politics ↳ Religion

② Repressive State Apparatus

↳ Army ↳ Jail  
↳ Police

GENDER STUDIES vs WOMEN STUDIES

↓  
includes all genders

LGBTQIC

1848 → Seneca Falls Convention

↳ 1<sup>st</sup> wave of feminism

→ 2<sup>nd</sup> wave 1960

→ 3<sup>rd</sup> wave 1990

↓  
feminism ↳ "only women"

⇒ women studies study is & will be a field of motion → Bonnie Zimmerman

⇒ it emerged out of the 2<sup>nd</sup> wave of feminism.

⇒ started → Article → "A changing political economy as it effects women" Mary Bitter.

⇒ "The 2<sup>nd</sup> Sex" → Simon De Beauvoir → 1953

↓ Book ↳ influenced after its translation

→ about all genders rights

→ about female rights

Multidisciplinary of Women Studies

→ inculcation of gender studies with other fields like politics, anthropology, sociology, health, education etc.



Unending is the beginning of curve of joy →

Progesterone → female sexual hormones

Testosterone → male sexual hormones

Asexual → not interested in any gender/sex.

Aristotle → called women as → "Mere incubator of mens seed"

Karamarai → "feminism is radical notion that all women are human"

## Autonomy vs Integrated

2<sup>nd</sup> Lecture

2<sup>nd</sup> Chapter → Feminist Theories

→ Feminist Movements

→ Social Construction of Gender

↳ Nature vs Nurture

→ Gender Based Violence

→ Gender & Governance

→ Status of women

↳ Education, Health & Politics

→ Case Studies

↳ Malala YZ ↳ Sharmeen Obaid Chinoi

↳ Mukhtara Mai

→ Gender & Development

↳ WID ↳ WAD ↳ GAD

cal → Gender vs Sex (2.0)

<sup>Dear</sup> Bitter. → Sex is universal while Gender is not.

→ 1953

④ Gender is product of socialization while Sex is production of nature

→ Multidisciplinary Approach

\* Literature →

↳ \* "Ice Candy Man" → Bapsi Sidwa - book (?)

→ "women on the roof, crying, beating their breast"

→ Htera Mandi Lahore → whr Hindu women → prostitution.



Rwanda > 50% above Parliamentarians  
Bolivia

Sarah Gill → Transgender Doctor (4)

## \* Politics

→ "Sexual Politics" → Kate Millet → Book

↳ Us vs Others → Separating Women → Otherization.

↳ Politics is sex based.

↳ Less political involvement of women in Politics.

## \* Cinema Studies

→ "Gangabhai Katiawadi" → Bollywood

→ "Aurot Raj" → Lollywood

→ "Bol" → Lollywood

→ Pornography → "Subjection of women" → Stuart Mills

→ Cinema studies give reflection of the society.

"Kulbj" "It tells lie about women, but truth about men"

↳ About Pornography

— Stuart Mills

## \* ~~Frederick Engel~~

## \* Economics

Frederick Engel

↳ On Family, State & Private Property.

↳ In Pakistan labor force of women is less than 30%.

↳ About wages.

## \* Sociology

↳ Societal Surpress ↳ dowry.

## \* Law

↳ Elimination of the custom of Ghag Act.

## \* Sports Science



"woman is an imperfect man" → Thomas Aquinas

Timeline  
1840-1920 → 1st wave  
1920-1960 → 2nd wave  
1960-2000 → 3rd wave

5

## \* History

↳ Razia Sultan → daughter of Iltamish.

## \* Psychology

Sigmund Freud → "Penis envy theory"

↳ envy to women, feeling castrated of the man's sexual organ. (by)

⇒ Oedipus complex → Son is attracted to Mother

⇒ Eleka complex → Daughter is attracted to Father

↳ Sigmund Freud

↳ Bcz they lack diff of opposite sex.

## \* Religion

"الرجال قوون على النساء" "جنت ماؤن کے قزوون تلے ہے"

↳ Man will take care of Woman.

→ Hinduism

↳ Sarasvati → zaban

→ Christianity Judaism

Mosaic Law → Gender Equality is adequate

→ Christianity

Henry Mainy Law → Adequate gender Equality.

## Autonomy vs Integration Debate

\* National women studios Association (1979)

\* 2<sup>nd</sup> wave of feminism → women studies

→ Independent

→

Integrate

↳ Radical

→

Moderate, Legal Access towards rights

↳ Separationist

→

Transform the academia

↳ Revolutionary

→

Evolutionary

↳ No role in Policy Making

→

Policy making

→ integration brings interaction with Politics, law, Edu, Psye, Religion, Philosophy



Merry daly

The Second Sex → <sup>de Beauvoir</sup> Simone de Beauvoir <sup>2</sup> → Book

Mary warstone craft

→ Florence Howe <sup>(she)</sup>

↳ Two strategies of gender studies

"one is autonomy & the other is integration which is the & integration is ultimate one"

⇒ Historical Debate of Gen Stud

Greek → Matriarchial → Amazon female warriors → Patriarchial  
↓ Passive incubator → Aristotle

Roman → Male dominated (Christians)  
↓ Phallocentrism ↳ "Book of genesis → Eve as the responsible for Adam"

Medieval → Nun → sacrifices of sexual desires.  
↓ Chaucer →

Renaissance Martin Luther King Sr → 96 pages → for women  
↓ ↳ Kristine de Pizan <sup>(sic)</sup> → 1<sup>st</sup> to say → Men & Women r created equal by GOD

Neo-classicism → Salem <sup>(place)</sup> → Witch Trials → Massacre by witch practices.  
↓ ↳ Shakespeare → Frailty the name is women.

Romanticism → Poetry "mother nature" ↳ name → history  
↓ ↳ Gender based terms

Victorian → industrial revolution  
↓ Darwin → "The decent of Man" → inferior to men (stated women)

Modern → 1920 → 1960/40 → women used pseudonyms in writing. (Merry daly Simone de Beauvoir)  
↓ ↳ start of feminism → for admission of females rights.

Post modern → Gayatri Chakravanti Spivak → "Can the Subaltern Speak"  
↳ 1979



## → Feminism

### → Theories of Feminism

- ↳ Liberal Feminism
- ↳ Radical Feminism
- ↳ Marxist Feminism
- ↳ Psychological Feminism
- ↳ Post Modern Feminism.

Q# What is Feminism, Discuss various theories of feminism in detail?

## Feminism

↳ Advocates equal rights.

→ Bell Hook → Feminist theory → (from centre to margin)

→ Struggle to end sexist oppression.

\* Philosophies

\* Biological Evidences

→ "Phalocentrism"

\* Religious

→ "Catholic Church"

## Liberal Feminism

↳ Mary Wollstonecraft

(academically introduced)

↳ "indication of women rights" → Book → 1792

→ Rights

→ work autonomy, political autonomy

→ Education

↳ personal autonomy.

→ Political

→ Recognize personhood

↳ John Stuart Mills

↳ His all doctrine is based on liberal feminism while discussing liberty → "Subjection of women" → Article

→ 1848 → Seneca falls Convention.

↳ Comprised of 12 sections

↳ Section 9 → voting rights for women.

↳ Elizabeth lady Stanton



- types of lib fem
- Equalitarian Liberal Feminism →
    - ↳ Equality
    - ↳ State as a tool to end gender discrimination through laws.
  - Classical Liberal Feminism →
    - ↳ state not as a tool → oppose the laws made by state which are discriminatory.

1920 → 19<sup>th</sup> Amendment in USA

↳ Concept taken from Seneca Fall Convention

### 3 Elements of Liberal Feminism

- ① Individualism
  - ↳ Personal
- ② Legal rights provision
  - ↳ Political
- ③ Pragmatism
  - ↳ Practical

1792 → 1848  
liberal Feminism  
1<sup>st</sup> wave

### Criticisms on Liberal Feminism

- Nothing will happen unless change in society occurs.
- Only emphasis on political rights & individualism, it does not follow or talks about social equality.
- Social change/change in society is required.

### Radical Feminism

2<sup>nd</sup> wave

onward 1960's

↳ Betty Friedan → Feminine Mystique

↳ Criticism on Liberal Feminism

↳ Only white & heterogenous & middle class are considered as women

↳ "Ihn" → murdered her husband with help of another women.

↳ These two women were actually Lesbians.

↳ 1968 → Miss America (vamp)

↳ why men also don't participated in ramps.

↳ Bra Burner → thrown their bras in "freedom trash"

↳ Simon De Vair → Book was published before 1960's but its translation started as the start of Radical Feminism.

↳ Challenge the patriarchal system.

↳ Introduced homosexuality.



[No Homosexuality in Plants] → Bcz Not Natural

(9)

(misperceived conceptions)

## Points of Radical Feminism

- to challenge phallocentrism (patriarchy)
- to challenge misogyny (hate towards females)
- to challenge authorization otherization
- to stop/challenge sexual objectification overall structure.
- to stop forceful pornography/prostitution. ▲
- right to abortion
- right to self genital exam. (al. that the examination was done by men)

Views on sex industry → (Subjugation of female) ▲

→ Personal is Political → Slogan of Radical ~~like~~ Feminism  
(sexual politics) (considering women inferior to men)  
↳ "Kate Millet"

? → "The myth of vaginal orgasm" → Book → "

## Criticism

- Nothing about Economic Factors administration.
- Against Nature → Supporting homosexuality bcz homosexuality is

## Marxist Feminism

2nd wave

onward 1970's

- ↳ talks about economic factors
- ↳ two branches of society → [Haves] [Haves not]  
Control/Exploit
- Frederick Engel → Book → On Private Property, State & Society
- Feudalism → Capitalism → Socialism → Communism
- ↳ By not making women economically independent, women are dependent on male. → double marginalization → economic frustration



"Eleanor Marx" → daughter of "Karl Marx"

↳ introduced Marxist Feminism.

↳ House wife → profession → "unpaid labor"

↳ To gain equal rights & social equality, women must be made economically independent.

## Criticism

→ Only Economy is being discussed.

→ while other factors also contained importance

## Psychological Feminism

2nd Wave

1970's

→ Psychological factors make a woman.

↳ Psyche of women is developed by the psychological factors which they have faced from childhood.

"Sigmund Freud" → on femininity → lecture.

↳ (concept given by both but at first by Michael)

Michael Foucault → Repressive Hypothesis (post modern feminist)

↳ criticized ↳ (sex considered as personal matter) is worst

→ Same like women, men also develop themselves acc to psychological factors; like treating a woman bad & similarly women face these things bcz they hv developed them accordingly.

↳ ~~Electra~~ <sup>Electra</sup> Complex

↳ Feels jealously about male organ & male dominance, & when a boy is born to her she feels complete.

↳ "Penis Envy Theory"

↳ ~~Adibus~~ <sup>Adibus</sup> Complex

↳ boys are attracted to mothers & girls are attracted to fathers, so they interact with their spouses with the same manner & accept the psychological factors of their parents.

→ Subjugation of women on psychological factors.



Q. What is feminism? Discuss various theories of feminism with references.

11

→ "Nancy Chodorow" → Reproduction of Mothering → Book

↳ A child learns his behaviour & his interaction towards other by his/her parental upbringing/care.

↳ Parental care → develops ~~aware~~ psyche of a child.

→ "Jacques Lacan"

0-6 months → Real Stage

6-18 months → Mirror Stage

↳ first fragmentation → breast feeding & sense of individuality

18<sup>months</sup> - 3 year → Imaginary Stage

4 years → Symbolic Stage

↳ (language) → child gets to know about the language (which is gendered) & it shapes behavior

Criticism

→ Not natural → Sigmund Freud's Theory

Post Modern Feminism

3<sup>rd</sup> wave

↳ Every factors of society & consider women as inferior to all.

→ Judith Butler → Gender Trouble

↳ "Gender is fluid" → gender is changeable

→ Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak → Book

↳ "Thus spoke the subalter"

→ Michael Foucault → criticized repressive hypothesis.



→ Youth B

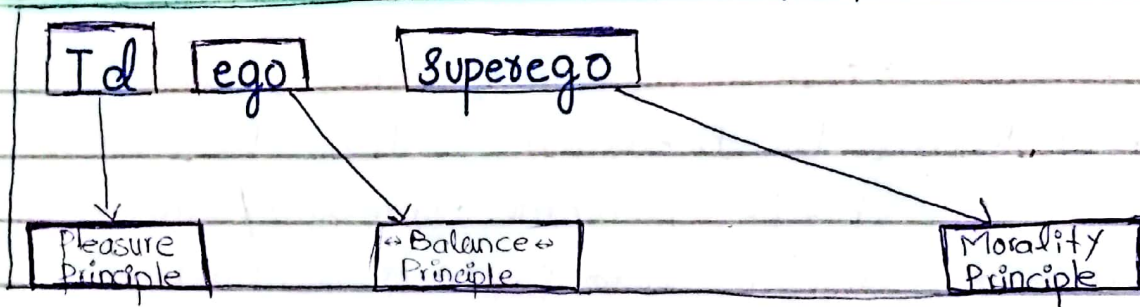
→ Frustration Agression Model

↳ By controlling Frustration Agression Model

You can minimize the outburst of frustration.

12

NEW LECTURE



→ Social Construction of Gender

- Historicizing Constructionism
- Queer Theory
- Masculinity & Femininity
- Nature vs Nurture

→ Historicizing Constructionism

> Constructionism → self perceived ideas.

> History

- ↳ Greeks → Plato / Aristotle
- ↳ Roman
- ↳ Middle Ages
- ↳ Renaissance



Queer Theory → introduced 1970's "Problematising Ex. Category"

- Queer mean "Strange"
- Umbrella term to denote (LGBTI)
- 1970's → Gay's Liberation Front.
  - ↳ introduction of Queer theory.
- 1980's → 20,000 gays infected of AIDS
- Teressa<sup>de</sup> Lauretis → named Queer in her writings
- Queer theory gave name to lesbians & Gays academically at first.
- ↳ Teressa de Lauretis was encouraged by Judith Butler & Michael Foucault

→ Key Assumptions

- ① Gender identity is fluid. (any role can be performed by any gender) → (it varies from <sup>society to society</sup> culture to culture <sup>individual to individual</sup>)
- ② Criticized repulsive hypothesis → A matter of public consent
- ③ Challenge the traditional role of gender.
- ④ Be rebellion / not conformist.
- ⑤ Counter / Discourage Phallogocentrism.

Gender Performativity Theory → Theory given by "Judith Butler" in his book "Gender Trouble".

→ Criticism

- ① What about fixed identities
- ② No concept of inner self.

Q# Is sex socially constructed? → No

Nature

⑤ Features of Sex

- ① Chromosome → Male XY, Female XX, Intersex XO, XXY
  - ② Gonads → From where hormone releases. (testosterone → male, oestrogen → female)
  - ③ Genitalia → ~~external~~ <sup>external</sup> in male & <sup>internal</sup> in female penis, vulva, & intersex genitalia
  - ④ Internal Genitalia →
  - ⑤ Secondary Sex Characteristics → cliff btw Chest & Breast
    - ↳ Bone development
    - ↳ Hair growth in Men
- Defined by Hormones.



Sex → Nature  
Gender → Nurture

dispare

Gender Identity  
Sexual Orientation  
(Mam & Soddy Gayam)

14

→ Criticism - there is a criticism.

① Homosexuals → what about them.

↳ then why they are not biological.

↳ Due to their psychosocial development

Confusion

Retrospect  
no longer interested  
no longer interested  
in biology  
consider biological

### Masculinity

① Present (Present minded)

② Grounded (Firmly grounded)

③ Contained (Able to provide needs of others)

④ Potent (Powerful, strong)

⑤ Rational

⑥ Active (decision making)

### Femininity

→ Free (Free minded)

→ Spontaneous (Spontaneous)

→ Intuitive (Intuitive)

→ Skeptical

→ Emotional

→ Passive

hypothesis  
also  
consider biological

use studies

→ Vary from Individual to Individual & Culture to Culture.

→ Masculine & Feminine traits are socially constructed not biologically or naturally.

← Nature vs Nurture

① Gender performativity theory → Judith Butler

② Gender role theory → John Money

③ Psycho Social theory → Erikson

↳ ① Trust vs Mistrust

↳ ② Autonomy vs shame

↳ ③ Initiative vs Guilt

↳ ④ Identity vs Confusion

↳ ⑤ Creativity vs stagnation

↳ ⑥ Integrity vs dispare

↳ ⑦ Intimacy vs isolation



Male - Female → Sex Category  
 Men - Woman → Gender Category

GENDER

15

Equality → Same rights / things for all.  
 Equity → according to requirements.

\* Feminist demand for equity.

LECTURE

Nature

↳ 5 points + case study

Nurture

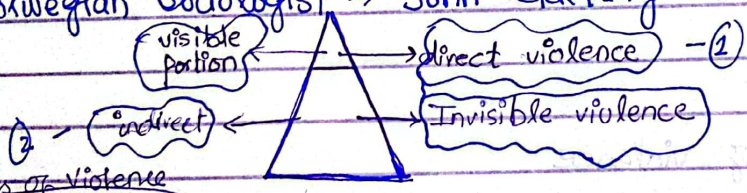
- ① Gender Schema theory → Sandra Bem
  - ↳ child learns from social behaviour & he performs his actions acc to that. (specific work)
- ② understanding / cognition ③ Socialization
- ③ Performance acc specific role.

⑤ Masculinity & Femininity... → Book by Geert Hofstede (Theory from books)

⑥ Doing Gender → West & Zimmerman.

↳ Gender Based Violence [1 Q]

\* Norwegian Sociologist ⇒ John Galtung



① ② types of violence

kinds of violence  
 \* Domestic Violence →

- \* Rape (by force) →
- \* Marital rape →
- \* Assault →
- \* Harassment →
- \* Acid Attack →

↳ Functionalism ⇒ Talcott Parson

\* Conflict theory  
 Negates → functionalism

\* (human body acts as a machine)

↳ (analogy with society)  
 ↳ Concept of superiority & inferiority of organs in body → related with  
 ↳ Certain jobs are performed by certain genders.



Be water my friend → Bruce Lee

if form less

Shakespeare → name is woman

\* Trafficking →

\* Hospitalize at mental / mental torture →

\* Forced marriages \* child marriages \* Honour Killings

⇒ Indirect Violence

Structural

- ↳ Society
- ↳ Institutions
- ↳ Their structure.

political  
financial  
social  
economic  
state

Cultural

Factors

- ↳ Beliefs, norms, values & principles.

↳ violence is a result of above factors

↳ If the indirect violence is stopped then direct violence is automatically reduced/stopped.

↳ Violence against a person bcz of his/her gender

↳ Definition by UN →

⇒ Acc to a report, 1 out of 3 women ~~are~~ directly or indirectly face violence & 1 out of 09 men face violence.

→ Violence

⇒ Theories of violence

- ↳ individual level → Evolutionary Approach → Physiology theory
- learning theory → Psychopathology → Genetic Issues
- ↳ institutional level
- ↳ Family ↳ Media ↳ Religion ↳ Society

→ Malala Yousufzai → Mukhtara Mai → Sharmeen Ubaid Chini  
→ Sarah Gill (first female dr)

↳ have played their role in changing the structural & cultural discrimination against women.



Book

Thomas Aquinas "Female is an imperfect Man"

WLFP → Women Labour Force Participation

MILFP → Men Labour Force Participation

LFP → Labour Force Participation

↳ Acc to a survey conducted by LFP, women are always paid more lesser amount than men.

⇒ Evolutionary Approach

↳ Psychosexual developmental form <sup>of violence</sup> → Sigmund Freud

↳ Oral Stage → Breast → Erogenous Zone → Sucking → <sup>use violent means for kissing</sup>

↳ Anal Stage → Anal Expulsive <sup>(can't control feces)</sup> → Anal Repentive <sup>(control feces)</sup> → <sup>Can't control behaviour</sup>

↳ Phallic → females feel penis envy → male feel womb envy

↳ Latent Stage → Sense of Revenge arise <sup>child wants to take revenge from looking at their parents</sup>

↳ Genital Stage → Feely of need of opposite gender. → (Libido)

⇒ Physiology Theory

↳ Violent Men ↓

↳ men with high level of testosterone & low level of serotonin.

Endomorphe

Mesomorphe

Ectomorphe

high testosterone  
low serotonin

high chances of being violent

By  
→ Sheldon

⇒ Learning theory

↳ learned helplessness theory

⇒ Psychopathology

↳ Anti Social Behaviour

⇒ Cycle of violence theory / Violence - Wheel Theory

↳ Child learns from the cycle of violence in many forms, seen by him from childhood.



## Genetic Issue

↳ Criminal Man → By Lombrose

↳ Atavistic features

↳ Features which are by birth or Ancestry  
↳ Someone who sees violence by birth or their ancestral are involved in violence, they would be involved in violence.

→ can be criticized also → Lawrence Bishnoi

## GENDER BASED VIOLENCE IN PAK

\* Bhutto provided 10% women quota in Federal & 5% provincial seats.

\* Zia ul Haq created female division in Cabinet.

↳ He also passed a bill which restricted that women can't be made parliament member before 50 years. \* Meatless days → Sara h Sulevi

\* Benazir Bhutto

↳ First female P.M.

\* Nawaz Sharif → 15 Amendment.

\* Musharraf

↳ Released 1300 women

↳ Women protection bill

\* Zardari

↳ Anti Harassment

↳ Education compulsory for all.

\* IK

↳ Gender Rights Protection Act.

\* Now

↳ Federal Shariat Court rejected. ↑

[2n] → Definition of transgender.  
↳ Self perceived identity

[2g] → Gender identity  
↳ Self perceived



Al rijala qaumal minal dom  
عورتوں کی کفالت مرد کی ذمہ داری ہے

Diwama  
کفالت

[3] → CNIC (NADRA) → can hv as transgender.

↳ To include (3A) → medical board will determine

[7] → Inheritance

[2A] → Gender dysphoria

↳ To include intersex

Controlling Gender Violence

→ Education

→ Laws

→ Public Awareness

⇒ Institutional Level

\* Family

↳ learns violence from family

\* Media

↳ Pornography

\* Religion

→ Hazrat Ume Raziya → medical Service

→ Hazrat Ume Haran Binte → Naval Soldier.

→ Hazrat Dyesha → Jang e Jamal

→ Hazrat Khadija → Tajiv

→ حضرت خدیجہ بنت خویلد کی بیوی تھیں



Sympathy vs Empathy

GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

- \* ⇒ **UNDHR** (recognition)
- \* **WID** 1960
- \* **WAD** 1970
- \* **GAD** 1980 → Socialist Feminism
- \* Modernization theory (WID)
- \* Dependency theory (WAD)
- \* World-System theory → Just the Gender aspect Perspective
- \* SAP's

↳ Prior to that we discuss Colonial Perspective on Gender

→ Colonial Perspective on Gender

⇒ Colonialism (1617)

↳ Theoretic background → Imperialism

↳ academic → White Men's burden.

⇒ Binairism → **Black** & **White**  
inferior superior "gender biased"

⇒ Henry Ford ⇒ "National Longitudinal Survey for women"  
↳ "women faced most of the exploitation, in industrialization period, they worked but were not given equal wages to women."

⇒ pseudonym → fake name

↳ Women were not allowed to use their real name.

↳ "G. Eliot → Real Name → Mary Ann Evans"  
↳ famous writer of literature.

⇒ In sub continent, women were also suffering

↳ Double Marginalization

→ "Prostitutes (indian women) were provided to Army men." & on the other side they were suppressed in their homes as well.

↳ The Water → Bapsi Sidwa.



Psychological disturbance  
↳ Ice Candy Man → Bapsi Sidwa  
Capitalism in Colonialism  
Haves & Have Not  
↳ Frustration on women ⇒ Frustration Aggression Mode.

(21)

Restitution of conjugal rights

↳ "only husband had the right sue wife at courts."  
↳ (a legacy of christianity.)

Political rights

↳ Madras Presidency → Only white women were part

Good Things / Good Perspective of Colonialism

⇒ Concept of Sati

↳ where wife was burnt with husband.  
↳ Britishers banned it

⇒ Females Inheritance

↳ Gave inheritance rights to females.

⇒ Raising age of consent

↳ Increased the age to 18 → (marriage)

⇒ Female infanticide

↳ Colonials banned female infanticide (killing baby girls after they were born)

⇒ Education

↳ Introduced opportunities for women in Education.

⇒ Widow remarriage

Ref → "Ice Candy Man" → Bapsi Sidwa (Book

- ① Prostitutes
- ② Child Marriages
- ③ Double marginalization
- ④ Psychological Disturbance



1 <sup>st</sup> Wave	→ 1848 → 1960
2 <sup>nd</sup> Wave	→ 1960 → 1980
3 <sup>rd</sup> Wave	→ 1980 → 2000

1920  
↓  
19<sup>th</sup> Amendment → USA  
→ Woodrow Wilson  
↓  
Voting Rights for women

## ⇒ Theories of Gender & Development

### ⇒ Modernization theory (1<sup>st</sup> theory after recognition UNDP)

- ↓
- ① Internal Factors
  - ② Cultural factors/barriers
  - ③ Religious barriers
- International Level Not Discussed.  
→ Country Based.  
→ Cause Marginalization of Women.

Rostow

→ WTD → liberal feminism → Recognition

↳ religious barriers should be fought to give women political rights. → To make them part in development process

1<sup>st</sup> wave

### ⇒ Dependency theory → By Raul Prebisch

- ↳ Internal factors
- ↳ sideline the internal factors
- ↳ Developed countries make other countries under developed by making them dependent on them.
- ↳ & this dependency syndrome shapes the society, which makes men developed & women under developed.
- ↳ like develop countries extract raw materials & cheap labour from under developed, men also extract work from women for free (house wife).

→ WAD → (radical) → There is recognition so know there should be development  
→ Recognition  
↳ External factors

↳ Ref → Book → Heart of Darkness → (Ivory extracted from Congo)

2<sup>nd</sup> wave



- The Heart of Darkness → Congo
- Things Fall upon → Africa
- A passage to India → Sub Con

→ Marginalization & Discrimination of women

(23)

Colonization

→ For Reference

## World System theory → Immanuel Wallerstein

↳ There are three levels of countries.

- ① Core countries. → Self Sufficient → (UK, US, CHN)
- ② Semi-Peripherri. → Semi Sufficient → (BRZ, IND, JPN)
- ③ Peripherri. → dependent → (PAK, AFG, SRI, IRQ)

↳ Semi peripherri are created by core countries to extract from peripherri.

→ Book → "Minute on Indian Education" →

White → Grey/Brown → Black

↳ White use grey/Brown to marginalize/exploit Black.

→ word "gender" was used bcz bft it there was women studies.

→ GAD (Socialist Feminism) → 1980's

↳ Introduced different genders

→ 3rd wave

↳ Gays / Lesbians / Transgenders / Agender / Gender Neutral  
Genderqueer / Bisexual / Transsexual / Intersex.



	WID	WAD	GAD
Origin	Early 1970's (lib. F)	Mid 1970's (rad. F)	1980's (Socialist Fem)
Theoretical Basis	Modernization Theory	Dependency Theory	World System Theory (Socialist Feminism)
Approach	Integration of women in development	Women as active part of development	Seeks to empower all genders
Focus	Women	Women	All genders
Cases Behind Problem	Internal Factors	External Factors	Both internal & external factors
Strategies	Participation, Note Education	Women as economic actors in both private plus public spheres	Look into outlash social structure (Patriarchy/sexism)
Criticism	Economic factors? Only for privileged (white).	Overall structure?	Separatist



\* Louis Althusser

\* Orientalism → Edward Said

\* Rute Millet → Sexual Politics

MLFP → 82% / 82  
WLFP → 28% / 18 → in Pak

(25)

C EDAW →

\* Gender Critique of SAP's

\* Globalization & Gender

\* Mens feminism / Menism → Adam Jones → Book → Gendercide & Genocide

→ Gender Critique of SAP's (Structural Adjustment Policies)

\* Austerity measures

when ↓

Revenue → less

Expenditure → more

} Default

IMF/WB

Ask to decrease  
Subsidies in ↓

Health, edu, empowerment, law  
↳ Social programs / welfare prog

→ Social programs are mainly women focused bcz ~~social programs~~ they are more deprived if we look on the health conditions, literacy & empowerment. So, decreasing finance on these social subsidies is a indirect deprivation of women.

→ Haemoglobin → 11 g/dl - 12 g/dl in women but far less than men

→ Literacy rate of women ○ which is far less than <sup>men</sup> ○

→ Globalization & Gender → 1985 goal

↳ SDG's → sustainable development goals → 5 no point

↳ funds for women edu & plight

↳ BG → SEDAW → 1975 → ~~Convention on Economic De-~~

↳ Convention on Elimination of All kinds of Discrimination Against Women.

↳ But No Proper Implications

↳ MNC's → Multinational Corporation's

↳ Fav less wages to women than men.

↳ Reluctant Fundamentalist → Book → Mohsin Hamid → Brain Drain

↳ <sup>elaborates</sup> tells about that only Men from peripheral countries join MNC's



For MCQ's

- ↳ Past Papers
- ↳ JWF's Book
- ↳ PAK MCQ's

Attachment is Weakness

26

→ Marginalize

- ① \* NGO's → more Participation of men →
- \* GO's → more participation of men →

→ Status of women → Health

① Depression → (period of anxiety)

↳ Pak Association for mental health → 34% women → depression

② Maternal Mortality rate → (death during birth) → 178 out of 1 lac  
World Population

③ Anemia

↳ 85% women hv blood deficiency in world → Global Anemia Survey

④ HIV/AIDS

↳ National AIDS control prog of Pak → 37% of patients are women

⑤ Breast Cancer

↳ 40,000 women die due to breast cancer

in Pak → Pakistan Medical Association

⑥ Child Marriage

↳ UNICEF → Pak is 6th highest child brides → which follow health issues

⑦ Unsafe Abortion

↳ Foreign Policy → 2020 → Ban on high use of Contraceptives

⇒ Solution

↳ Whitman Price → EDM → Emancipated Decision Making

↳ Awareness in women can eradicate marginalization of women in every field of life like health, edu, empowerment.

↳ Article 37 & 25 of Pak

↳ 37 → about contraceptives

↳ 25 → about female edu.



→ Status of women → Education

① Literacy rate

(PAK)

↳ Rural Areas → 47%

↳ Urban Areas → 70%

② Drop out rate

↳ 70% of women are drop outs in Pak.

③ Threat of

↳ Malala Yousafzai → Taliban

↳ Girls School in Damer, GB was burnt by extremist group

⇒ Solution

↳ SDG → 5<sup>th</sup> goal → Gender Equality Measures

↳ Article 25(A) of Pak cons. → Free Education

↳ Budget Allocation → For women Education

→ Status of women → Employment

① Participation

WLEP → 82% } in Pak

MLEP → 18%

⇒ Solution

↳ By decreasing Gender Gap.

↳ Women empowerment

↳ 9% increase in GDP. \* (1% of increase, decrease 22% of poverty)

\* Gender Gap was decreased in Bangladesh & their GDP is stable



Female → MMA fighter → Pak →

28

↳ Youth Loan Scheme (based on major participation of women)

↳ BISP (based on major participation of women)

↳ Ehsaas program (based on major participation of women)

↳ Employment

↳ 10% women quota in Pak

↳ Further increase can empower women.

→ Women & Law

↳ Law → Dowry & bridal gifts restriction

→ Elimination of the custom of Ghag

→ Acid control & Prevention act

→ Domestic violence bill

→ ~~Itar~~ Female harassment at work place.

→ Bill on Maternal & Paternal leave.

\* GENDER & GOVERNANCE

\* Suffragist movement in US

⇒ Voting rights → Female

\* Suffragist movement in UK

\* Suffragist movement in Pak

\* Case Studies

↳ Mukhtara Mai

↳ Malala Yousafzai

↳ Shaemin Obaid Chinoy

\* Issues in women as voter

\* as a candidate

\* representation



mad Arif  
d with a  
amabad,  
Pakistan  
n system  
: competi-  
number  
→ (DMG),

desk  
utorials

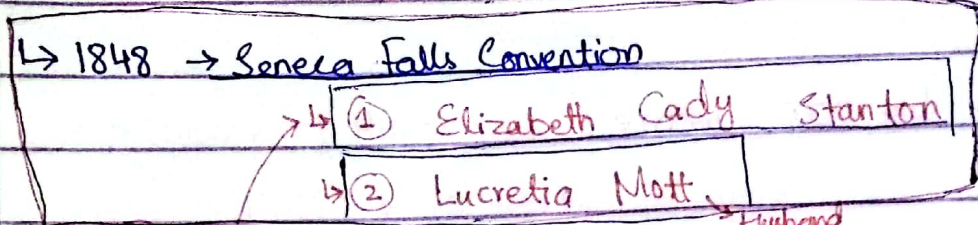
nination

### → Suffragist movement in US

↳ American women suffrage Association

↳ National women suffrage Association

→ (1861 - 1865)



→ started talking about women rights

↳ Husband James Mott → also feminist

American women suffrage Association

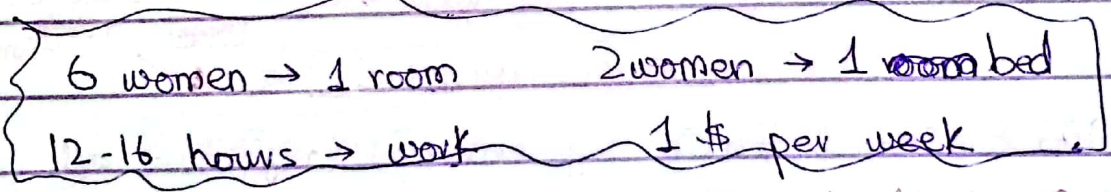
S.B Anthony

\* @ Lucy Stone

→ National Women Suffrage Association

merge

National American Women Suffrage Movement → 1890



↳ B.G of movements → Industrialization Period.

↳ Movements were opposed by ① religious & ② moralist groups.

\* ↳ Moralist → (didactic view) → Followers of Immanuel Kant

↳ introduce compromised norms btw societal & religious norms.

↳ ③ Industrialists also opposed these.

### Steps taken by women

① Petition



② Lobbying

③ Attempted to vote

↳ Arrested

④ Parades

On 1913 → by 2000 wome.



Then, ~~women~~ Woodrow Wilson then President of USA approved votig rights for women through 19<sup>th</sup> Amendt

Suffragist movement in UK

John Stuart Mills → Suffragist Movement → UK

⇒ 1869 → Manchester → National Committee for women.

1890 Voting rights

↓ Several other Unions  
merge

UNION OF ALL COMMITTEES

↳ 1906 → Liberal Parties government rejected all bills presented by the union.

↳ 1917 → HOC → Accepted votig rights

↳ 1918 → HOL → " " "

↳ But age limit was 30 years.

↳ 1928 → Age limit was decreased → 21 years.



Natural Feminist Writers

- \* Hajra Masroor
  - \* Khadija Masroor
  - \* Aek Jafri
  - \* Parveen Shakir
  - \* Tehmina Durrani
- My Favourite List

(31)

\* Zaib ul Hissa → Pioneer Feminist of Pak

## Suffragist movement in Pakistan

\* Shaista Ikramullah } part of

\* Shah Ara Jehan } legislature

\* Begum Rana Liaqat Ali Khan

MUSLIM FAMILY LAW  
ORDINANCE → 1960

MUSLIM PERSONAL LAW

APWA → All Pak Women Association

## Constitution of Pak

↳ 1956 → 10 seats for women

↳ 1962 → 6 seats E.P, 6 seats W.P

↳ 1969 → 7 seats E.P, 6 seats W.P

↳ 1973 → 10 seats

↳ 1985 → Review on Cons Order → 20 seats

\* Gen Zia ul Haq → 1979 → Hudood Ordinance → Islamization

↳ Amari Commission → 50 years to be part of Parliament

1986 → WAF

Women Action Forum

↳ 15 women

→ aimed at countering Hudood Ord

\* Sarah Suleri → Meatless Days (Book) →

↳ 1985 → Review and → 20 seats

1986 → Aurat Foundation

→ Benazir Bhutto

→ Nawaz Sharif → Islamic Ideology Council → Burqa Mandatory

→ Gen Musharraf

↳ Local Government System 2002 → 33% women

↳ 2002 → Seats increased 20 to 60 in Parliament



then → not  
than → comparison

32

**Demands**  
① FPSC → GEN ST. → as a Quality Subject  
② HEC → GEN STU → addition in Curriculum  
③ Libraries  
④ Funds for Gen St development

→ 2002 → **PAWS** → Pak Association for Women Studies

→ Zardari

→ MNS

↳ Election Act of 2017 → 5% atleast ticket for women

↳ 10% vote of women necessary for result → then would be considered Null & Void

↳ 3 million more women voted in 2018 than in 2013 → 23% increase

↳ Only 03 constituencies were below 10% & in 17 constituencies turn out of women were more than men.

→ Islamic Feminists → Riffat, Amna, Asma

→ Secular Feminists → Shabraz Rouse, Fouzia Saeed

→ Bina Shah → Both Islamic & Secular

"The space for Pakistani female feminists is almost non-existent" — Madiha Akhtar

## Outcome

↳ Social Recognition ↳ Mainstreaming ↳ Social Participation

↳ Decision Making ↳ Bills for Women Protection

↳ Motivation for other women ↳ Educational Policy Revival

↳ Women Universities

Names of Women Excelling in their Fields

→ Nigar Johar (Army)

→ Musrat Hitali (Judge)

as much as you know



Rwanda → 63%

Bolivia → more female parliamentarians

UAE

etc

→ Women <sup>Head</sup> ~~House~~ of State →

→ Women Head of Government →

UN → Good Governance → 8 indicators → CRAP TREE

### → Issues as a Voters

- ① No CNIC
- ② Called as unislamic practice
- ③ No Dowerness
- ④ Ideological hurdles (cultural restraints)
- ⑤ Choice of male relatives
- ⑥ Patriarchy
- ⑦ Security Threats

### → Issues as a Candidates

- ① Party Organization → 5% tickets
- ② No Acceptance → Societal level
- ③ No support in Election Campaign
- ③ low turnout of women.
- ④ Tokenism

### → Issues as a Representatives

- ① Funds allocation
- ② Harrasment
- ③ Defaming
- ④ Male dominant Institutions
- ⑤ Absence in decision making



⇒ World Conferences

→ CEDAW → 1974

→ World Conference <sup>on women</sup> → 1975 → Mexico  
↳ "international women year"

↳ Acceptance

→ 1980 → World Conference on Decade for women

↳ Integration

→ 1985 → World Conference on Women

↳ "Nairibo"

↳ Review & Appraisal

→ 1995 → World Conference on Women

↳ Beijing

↳ This review & Appraisal conference is repeated every 5 years.

→ Case Study → Mukhtara Mai 2001

→ 12 years Boy → Shakoor

sister  
Mukhtara Mai

Mastoi Family

ABDUL KHALIQ

↓ sis

Salma

Rape  
On Allegation that he raped Salma

PANCHAYAT

↳ Ordered that 1 sister of Shakoor should go to the home of Mastoi Family &  $\text{ٽهه ٽهه}$ .



② 2005 → Glamour Magazine  
→ Women of the Year

③ 3rd Best Selling in France → Biography (35)

↳ When Mukhtava Mai reached that house,

⑥ members of Mastoi family gang raped her  
& ⑦ were watching.

↳ Imam of Masjid rescue her.

↳ Registered case on 2001 → ATC

↳ ATC ordered

↳ Case registered on 2002 → Lahore high Court.

↳ Ordered 1 criminal life imprisonment & left all 5.

↳ Federal Shariat Court

↳ Ordered against LHC & asked to capture the criminals again.

2005 → ECL → Musharraf Gov

↳ Supreme Court → 2011

↳ Ordered - & agreed to LHC.

↳ 2017 → Aitazaz Ahsan.

↳ Case still in process

①  
↳ Mukhtava Mai Women Welfare Org

↳ Started by her

↳ 2 schools → where the children of those people are taught who have seen her naked.



2) 2005 → Glamour Magazine  
↳ Women of the Year

3) 3<sup>rd</sup> Best Selling in France → Biography

(35)

↳ When Mukhtara Mai reached that house,

(6) members of Mastoi family gang raped her

& (7) were watching.

↳ Imam of Masjid rescue her.

↳ Registered case on 2001 → ATC

↳ ATC ordered

↳ Case registered on 2002 → Lahore High Court.

↳ Ordered 1 criminal life imprisonment & left all 5.

↳ Federal Shariat Court

↳ Ordered against LHC & asked to capture the criminals again.

2005 → ECL → Musharraf Gov

↳ Supreme Court → 2017

↳ Ordered & agreed to LHC.

↳ 2017 → Aitzaz Ahsan.

↳ Case still in process

1) ↳ Mukhtara Mai Women Welfare Org

↳ Started by her

↳ 2 schools → where the children of these people are taught who have seen her naked.



→ Sharmin Obaid Chinoi

↳ Karachi ↳ Szabist (faculty)

↳ "Saving Face" → 2008 → OSCAR

↳ "A girl in the river" → OSCAR

↳ Got → Hilal e Imtiaz

↳ First Not American → to get → Livingstone Award

↳ "Transgender: Pak's ~~open~~ Top open Secret"

↳ "Reinventing Taliban"

↳ "Pakistan: Children of Taliban"

↳ Emmy Award → 2 Awards

↳ Overseas Press Awards



→ Malala Yousufzai

↳ Swat ↳ daughter of Zia ul Din

→ Speech in Pesh → "How dare ~~the~~ taliban take my basic rights"

→ BBC vlogger → "Life under Taliban threats"

→ Headshot → 2013

↳ Schooling in Birmingham

→ 2013 → Nominated for Noble Prize

→ 2014 → Got Noble Prize for Peace.

→ UN messenger for Peace.

→ Malala Fund

→ Schools in Lebanon & Syria

→ Sakharov Prize for Freedom of Thought.