

Batch: RWP-044

Name: M. Usman Marwat

ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE

(Sub-heading: Negative effects of social media on youth (Propaganda))

Topic Sentence	There are many negative effects of social media in which propaganda is severe amongst them.
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	The proliferation of social media since a decade, posed a negative effects on societal behaviours as well as human health. Amongst them, propaganda is the severe threat to national security, integration and integrity too.
Supporting Point (1)	The security states like Pakistan, whoes fought four four wars with its neighbouring nuclear state in 1948, 1965, 1971 and 1999. India also imposing fifth generation warfare on Pakistan. according to Journalist Sophia Saddiqui,
Example (1)	The fifth generation warfare encompasses non-traditional methods employed by state and non-state actors to wage asymmetric warfare. i.e TTP and Pakistan. (Fake news warfare in Pak, July 2023).
SP 2 (optional)	Till here, through the social media islamic extremist groups like ISIS, recruited adolescents between 15 to 17 years all over the world through their social media accounts especially Instagram and twitter.
Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	Islamic state of Iraq and Syria (ISIS) ; From using popular platform like Twitch to creating its own network, "The cyber-caliphate" (Global Affairs and Strategic Studies, How does ISIS recruit its members, march 2023).
Concluding Sentence	Therefore, social media usage for youth diverts their minds toward religious extremism and it can be proven destructors for two nuclear states of hundred millions of peoples.

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ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE

(Sub-heading: Declination masses support of islamists parties in Pakistan)

Topic Sentence	Almost past two decades, the declination vote bank of the religious/islamists parties and support in the commoners.
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	During the "war on terror" from 2001 to 2002, the religious parties vote first shoot up from 2002 to 2008 and after that it's gradually declining from 2008 up to date.
Supporting Point (1)	The slogan of MMA (Muttahida Majlis-e-Amal) the coalition of the almost all religious parties not only sunni sects, but also shia sects included, "Islamic reformation and no to dictatorship". The masses of KPK supported them on the polling day, as a result MMA formed government in the KPK.
Example (1)	After sitting in provincial govt and, they had nothing to do for "Islamic reformation", even not brought single reform or change in KPK.
SP 2 (optional)	Their vote bank slowly and gradually decreasing due to loss of public confidence and supporting corrupt elements, masses believes like a toys running by establishment (military) keys.
Ex 2. (to be written if SP2 is given)	If we inquired the last three election results of MMA, MMA took 59 national assembly seats in 2002, 09 seats in 2008 and 15 seats in 2018 general election.
Concluding Sentence	As we know, the three general elections results in front of us, it seems that, the public overall public of Pakistan and especially the far areas of KPK and Balochistan; they ^{has} lose their confidence and ^{masses} they are more educated than before and cannot believe on this

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hypocritical slogan which they have been using in their elections since 4 decades.

ACADEMIC PARAGRAPH STRUCTURE

(Sub-heading: Climate Change)

Topic Sentence	Climate Change or globe warming are now the globe issue for both south and north globe .
Explanatory or Reasoning sentence	Climate change is defined as according to the UNFCC; "It refers to significant, long term changes in globe climate." It led to globe warming, with the following terms may increases i.e 1.6F/1°C temperature and 8' rises of sea level per year.
Supporting Point (1)	Climate Change may having adverse effects on the world, all living things especially humans and animals. the main factor of the climate change or globe warming the green house gases (G.H.G.); included CO ₂ , Methan (CH ₄), NO ₂ and water vapours.
Example (1)	The adverse effect of the climate change is the ^(excessive) rise of temperature, which led to flooding and raining out of capacity of the human beings. Last year floods in Pakistan losses more than 1500 Peoples and 20B\$ economically.
SP 2 (optional)	The main causes of the climate change and main contributors of the environment of the CO ₂ to the environment is Industrialization revolution in the world, uses radioactive weapons in wars like UKRASH, Afghanistan, Iraq and etc, open air burning of household waste and etc.
Ex 2 (to be written if SP2 is given)	According to the Reports Heat wave in the Europe broke the record of 70 or 100 years, which led to many deads, cyclones in the sea Exp: biparjoy in the arabian sea, bay of benghal with left many dead bodies and infrastructure damage in Indian gujrate and Bangladesh.
Concluding Sentence	Climate Change or globe warming is the serious threat to globe especially developing or underdeveloping countries like Pakistan, Bangladesh, African countries and North American countries too. Climate change in the form of floods, cyclones, earthquakes is like the angle of

death for the mankind with (No. of words _____)