

Q. No. 8:

Make a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.

(20 Marks)

There has existed throughout the history of mankind a strange, albeit, an ironic relationship between the past and the future. The people who just eulogize their past without critical analysis and seek to recreate a utopian past almost invariably do not succeed, while those who view the past realistically, comprehensively and critically are able to draw on the past in useful, meaningful and lasting ways. They learn lessons from the history and apply those lessons for better future. Such people have confidence in their future, and they approach the past with seriousness and critical reverence. They study the past realistically, try to comprehend the values, aesthetics, and traits which invested an earlier civilization its grandeur or caused it to decline. They preserve its remains, and enshrine relevant and enriching images and events of the past in their memories both collectively and individually. They attempt to adopt the values and traits which led earlier people rise, and shun the reasons and mistakes that precipitated their downward journeys. In sharp contrast to them, people and governments with an uncertain sense of the future manifest deeply skewed and subjective relationships to their history. They eschew lived history, shut out its lessons, shun critical inquiries into the past, neglect its remains but, at the same time, invent at their own imagined and utopian past-always shining, splendid and glorious. As a matter of fact, they are never able to benefit from their past. They study history, but learn nothing from history.

Q. No. 9:

Translate the following passage into English.

(15 Marks)

تاریخ گواہ ہے کہ پاکستانی قوم نے ہمیشہ جرات اور بہادری سے ہر چیلنج کا مقابلہ کیا ہے اور اللہ کے فضل سے ہمیشہ سرخرو ہوئی ہے۔ دہشت گردی کے مقابلہ میں پوری قوم نے جس طرح اپنی مسلح افواج اور قانون نافذ کرنے والے اداروں کا ساتھ دیا وہ اپنی مثال آپ ہے اور مسلح افواج اور دیگر اداروں کے نوجوانوں نے اپنی جان کی قربانی دیکر دہشت گردی کو جس طرح شکست دی وہ سنہری حروف سے لکھنے کے قابل ہے۔ اللہ کے فضل سے آج ملک میں امن قائم ہو چکا ہے۔ توانائی کی حالت بہتر ہے۔ ملک میں پانی کے نئے ذخائر بن رہے ہیں۔ ملکی معیشت دن بدن مضبوط ہو رہی ہے۔ مسابہت خاص طور پر عرب ممالک کے ساتھ تعلقات روز بروز بہتر ہو رہے ہیں۔ آج پاکستان خطے میں باوقار، مضبوط، پر امن اور ترقی کرتے ہوئے ملک کی حیثیت سے ابھر رہا ہے۔ انشاء اللہ پاکستان کا مستقبل روشن ہے۔

## SOLVED PRECIS PASSAGE

1  
Translate the following passage into English.

History is witness of that Pakistani nation has fought against every challenge with courageous and bravery. It has always gained success in this thanks to Allah Almighty. The way whole nation supported its army and law enforcement agencies against war on terrorism is unprecedented, and the way through which our army and soldiers of other law enforcement agencies defeated terrorism in the country, it will be written in golden letters. Today, peace has returned in our country with help of Allah. Every situation is better in the country now. New water reservoirs are constructed in the country. Economy is improving day by day. Our relations with neighbouring countries most importantly with the Gulf countries are improving. Today, Pakistan is emerging in the region by making progress and prosperity in peaceful and disciplinary environment. Insha Allah, the future of Pakistan is bright.

## SOLVED PRECISE PASSAGE

**Title:** Mankind's response to its failures of the Past For FUTURE

Historically, mankind's relationship with the past and the future has been divided in terms of getting lessons from the past events, and making future mistakeless. Some people critically evaluate their failures of the past and make promise to not repeat them in their future actions. Whereas, despite studying their history deeply, some people and government do not learn lessons willingly. Thus, they become vulnerable to repeat some mistakes in <sup>the</sup> future.

Given words in Passage: 222

Words in Precise Passage: 70