

Q

What are similarities and differences of thoughts on Bureaucracy by Woodrow Wilson and Max Weber?

Draw out a link between their thoughts and the political system that both had experienced in their countries.

Answer to

Introduction

"Bureaucracy is the permanent body of government."

(-Gwendolyn A. Aarons, 1948)

Bureaucracy is the permanent organ of government. In fact, bureaucracy is defined by Woodrow Wilson and Max Weber in their thought by experiencing political system of their countries. Therefore, Max Weber and Woodrow Wilson's bureaucracy can be compared.

2-

What does bureaucracy refers to?

"Bureaucracy is an engine of government."

(Quaid-e-Azam, 1948)

Bureaucracy is an engine of government machinery. Moreover, bureaucracy helps in execution of government policies to make system accountable and transparent. Therefore, bureaucracy is an essence of the state.

3- Bureaucracy by Woodrow Wilson

"Bureaucracy is distinct form of government, it is not democratic, but it support democracy."

(- Woodrow Wilson)

According to Woodrow Wilson, bureaucracy is a previous form of government. However, it is not democratic, but it supports democracy. Therefore, bureaucracy is a special kind of government.

4-

Bureaucracy by Max Weber
"Bureaucratic working
way is efficient."
"and inspired."
(-Max Weber)

Woodrow Wilson
1) Proper Care
2) Permit

Max Weber, father of bureau-
cracy, explained working
style of bureaucracy. In fact,
bureaucracy works in a efficient
style. Moreover, bureaucracy is
an important pillar helps in
execution of the executive
mandate. Thus, bureaucracy is
an essence of government like
Woodrow Wilson's bureaucracy.

5-

Similarities of thoughts on
bureaucracy by Woodrow
Wilson and Max Weber

Following are similarities
of thoughts:

a)

Function and role of bureaucracy
Function and role of
bureaucracy by Woodrow Wilson
and Max Weber is similar.

According to Woodrow Wilson, administration of bureaucracy is different from other government officials. In fact, work capacity is distinct.

"Bureaucracy working style is distinctive."

(- Woodrow Wilson, The Study of Administration, 1924)

Moreover, according to Max Weber, bureaucracy working style is effective. In fact, it is distinct, as well.

"The power of bureaucracy is in its efficient working capacity."

(- Max Weber)

Therefore, working role is similar in Woodrow Wilson and Max Weber bureaucracy.

b) Passive Obedience of bureaucracy
Further, obedience of bureaucracy is also come in

Woodrow Wilson and Max Weber
Bureaucracy - According to Woodrow
Wilson, Bureaucracy does
passive performance without
asking a question.

"Bureaucracy is professional
caste, which helps in
executive mandate."

(- Woodrow Wilson)

However, According to Max Weber
bureaucracy also fulfill mandate
of the executive without
delay.

"Bureaucracy can not be
indispensable in
the implementation
of government policies."
(- Max Weber)

Therefore, bureaucracy is at
passive obedience according to
both, Woodrow Wilson and Max
Weber.

c) Permanent status of bureaucracy
Both agreed permanent
structure of bureaucracy!

According to Woodrow Wilson, Bureaucracy is permanent body work in governmental process.

"Government come and go, but bureaucracy is permanent."
(- Woodrow Wilson)

Moreover, Max Weber, also agreed permanency of bureaucracy.

"The Structure and Organization of government is permanent."
(- Max Weber)

Therefore, Bureaucracy is a permanent body according to Woodrow Wilson and Max Weber.

6. Dissimilarities in thoughts of bureaucracy by Woodrow Wilson and Max Weber

Following are dissimilarities of thoughts:

- a) Difference in ideas of bureaucracy

According to Woodrow Wilson, bureaucracy works under new ideas, while, Max Weber considers bureaucracy works under rules and manages according to rules.

"Bureaucracy is the pillar of its immorality of ideas."

(-Woodrow Wilson)

Unlike Woodrow Wilson,

"Bureaucracy works by management of rules."

(-Max Weber)

Therefore, ideas of leading bureaucracy are distinct in both, Woodrow Wilson and Max Weber Bureaucracy.

7- Political System experienced by Woodrow Wilson

Woodrow Wilson experienced that bureaucracy is away from political activity.

Moreover, he also emphasize on the distance of bureaucracy from political affairs.

"Bureaucracy must stay away from politicking, politics is not permanent, but a bureaucracy is permanent; hence, no room for bureaucrat in politicking."

(- Woodrow Wilson, The Study of Administration, 1924)

Therefore, Woodrow Wilson experienced distinct bureaucracy.

8- Political System experienced by Max Weber

Max Weber experienced political system in the need of bureaucracy. He experienced that no progress will be observed if bureaucracy is indispensable.

"Bureaucracy has no political interest or personal interest but interest for the state."

(- Max Weber)

Therefore, Max Weber observed significance of bureaucracy.

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Conclusion

"Bureaucracy is an unimaginary state behind real state."

(- Taqweel Hussain)

Bureaucracy is an engine of government according to Woodrow Wilson and Max Weber. However, bureaucracy of Weber and Wilson is comparable and also observed in political system of their countries. Therefore, bureaucracy is an essence of government.