

Q

Rational choice theory proposes that a rational person is guided by the incentive system within which he/she operates. Explain implications of this theory in relation to transforming systems and models of public sector governance.

1- Lit  
2- RCT

Answer:

Introduction

3 days

"An effective and operational governance prefers a flexible process within low resources."

(-Toqeer Hussain)

Rational Choice Theory play an important role in guidance of good governance. Several implications are positively seen due to Rational Choice Theory. Therefore, Rational Choice Theory has an effective approach in transforming systems and in public sector governance.

2. What does Rational Choice Theory refer to?

"Rational Choice Theory helps in maximum output of government input even in low resources."

(-Rational Choice Theory)

Rational Choice theory is a positive concept. In fact, rational choice theory helps government to frame effective policies in order to make good governance. Therefore, Rational Choice Theory promotes good governance.

3. Implications of Rational Choice Theory in transforming system and in public sector governance

Following are implications of Rational Choice Theory:

a) Consensus Oriented Policies

Rational Choice Theory helps in consensus oriented policies. Good governance aims unite center and provincial government to get maximum benefits.

"To promote a uniform education, center and provincial government assented on a single curriculum."

(- TE SNC, 2023)

Rational Choice Theory leads to consensus for better future planning.

b) Co-operation with communities in development

Moreover, Rational Choice Theory helps in communitarianism. So, gets better understanding of community in their problem helps government to form pin point policies. This will help in positive output.

"Rational Choice Theory helps in community solving problem effectively only when government

frame its rational policies  
with the co-ordination of  
community."

(- Faisal Bari, 2018)

Therefore, Rational Choice Theory  
leads to communitarianism for  
rational policies.

c) Preference to 'national' and 'local'  
materialism

Moreover, a good governance  
prefers national and local  
needs in order to save its  
future economy. National policy  
of government will further  
provide rational outcome, too.

"Rational Policy of Trump,  
saved about \$ 200 billion  
from import stopping  
concern."

(- Trump's nationalism, 2020)

Therefore, rational theory helps  
in leading good governance.

4

## Conclusion

"Rational Choice must prefer rational choice."

(- Sainsbury)

Rational Choice Theory is a very important theory. In fact, it helps in good governance. Consequently, private system measures and public sector get its value. Thus, Rational Choice Theory helps in good governance.

Q b)

In response to rational choice theory, new institutionalism theory prescribes a more comprehensive understanding of social behavior. Explain how new institutionalism theory see self-interest, social values and power structures as determinants of social behavior.

Answer 1-

## Introduction

"Institutionalism perspective helps in better understanding of social behavior."

(- Institutionalism theory)

New Institutionalism theories, are helping in social behavior understanding. In fact, new institutionalism theories provides comprehensive policies for the welfare of society. Thus, new institutionalism promotes social norm in good governance.

## 2- Defining 'new institutionalism'

"New Institutionalism is a cooperation between institutions of government and social needs."

(New Institutionalism)

New institutionalism, link institutions in order to better understand social needs.

In fact, the department of school, college, universities leads to better understanding norms of society and helps in framing requirement of education.

"Institutionalism of health promoted and pushed technological advancement in good governance."

(- healthcare, Needs, 2021)

Institutionalism has a better approach in problem solving and in framing better policies.

### 3- New Institutionalism - Determinants of social behavior

New institutionalism helps in following ways.

a) Self-interest of new institutionalism

Self-interest of new

institutionalism promotes good governance. In framing policies, institutionalism helps in exact pattern and need of policies. For this purpose, government only focus on concerned need.

"Such government has announced 'teacher science' in educational institutions welfare."

(- Reforming education, 2023)

Thus, new institutionalism helps in its self-interest.

b) New Institutionalism work in social values

Further, new institutionalism know better to promote social values. In fact, work a variety approaches in understanding of social values. Local government institutions have increased their approach in protecting



security of society in order to escape social values."

(- Socialism reform, 2017)

Therefore, new institutionalism  
 come better policies because  
 of better understanding  
 of social values.

c) New Institutionalism leads to  
 power structure

New Institutionalism is  
 actually power of government  
 in society. Society varies  
 and power structure varies,  
 too. But, new institutionalism  
 leads to power structure  
 in society.

"how Enforcement institution  
 has increased its accountability  
 for the safe promotion  
 of society."

(- Social norms, 2015)

Therefore, new institutionalism

leads to power structure in society.

4-

Conclusion

"Institutionalism is essence of society and social behavior."

(-New Institutionalism)

New Institutionalism is a piece of government division. In fact, new institutionalism helps in better policy frame because of linkage of social needs and norms. Therefore, new institutionalism is essence of society.