

Q There is a crisis of national integration in Pakistan since its creation. What measures do you suggest for the promotion of National integration of Pakistan.

1 Introduction:

Pakistan is facing the crisis of national integration since its inception. National integration has been one of the biggest problems of Pakistan. Due to lack of the bond of national integration, Pakistan had to lose its eastern part which is now called Bangladesh. Pakistan is still facing the same problems. This problem is threatening the existence of Pakistan. After the death of Quaid-e-Azam and prime minister Liaqat Ali Khan, local leaders could not be able to strengthen and unite Pakistan. Pakistan has been facing the crisis of leadership since its creation. There are many

problems which are impediments in the integration of Pakistan. National integration is the need of hour.

Some measures have been taken to unite Pakistan but these measures are not enough. Pakistan needs to do more for national integration.

Measures for the promotion of national integration of Pakistan.

The following measures are the most important measures which must be taken to ensure the promotion of national integration of Pakistan.

i) National Social Security Action Plan

(Pakistan must devise a social security action plan (NSSAP) to ensure equal development of all the people irrespective of color, creed, religion and region. They must be given equal participation in the development of Pakistan. We must focus on the development of those regions who are under developed. We must provide them

equal opportunities for their development and growth.

ii) Good Governance :

Good governance is very important for the national integration. Because bad governance gives birth to many problems such as poverty, illiteracy, unfair justice, corruption, poor economy which are impediments to the national integration of Pakistan. So by ensuring good governance, all these problems can be solved easily.

It can play an important role for the national integration of Pakistan.

iii) Equal distribution of development projects.

Federal govt must ensure that development projects are equally distributed among the provinces.

For example, some regional political parties are playing and promoting the agenda that CPEC project are not equally distributed and federal government always fail to do justice with Balochistan

K.P.K. So federal government must make it sure that equal distribution of project has done

iv) Politics on nation interest.

All the regional and national parties must make sure that they do politics on national problems and do not spread ^{hate} among nation by using regional problems.

v) Stop foreign interference:

Pakistan should be careful and make it sure that ~~to~~ there is no foreign interference. Because some foreign hostilities ~~to~~ try to destabilize the country by promoting misconception about regional matters.

vi) Misconception ^{& Misunderstanding} between the government and public.

State should clear all the misunderstanding between the state and public. State must try to promote unity among the public units. All provinces must be unite for the progress of Pakistan.

vii) Role of Media:

Media can play a vital role for the promotion of national integration of Pakistan. Media must promote the positive steps of government taken for the under-developed region. It should promote the benefits of national integration.

viii) Discourage Divident Powers.

Public and govt must join hands to discourage these divident powers in the society which spread hate among the public and promote crimes. State must work to eradicate these powers from its roots.

ix) Socio-Economic Development.

State must work for the socio-economic development of the people. When people will have access to all basic needs, they will never engage in ethnic conflicts. Government must work for the socio-economic security of the people.

x) Establishment of Islamic council.

Government should establish an

Islamic council which ^{will} keep its eyes on the clergies and theologians so that they do not promote sectarian violence. If those people involved in such activities, they must be punished.

(xi) Common Friday Sermon:

There should be one common subject on which religious scholars will give sermons. ~~Islamic~~ Islamic council must also check these religious scholars so that they do not promote hate.

(xii) Terrorism:

Terrorism is also a big problem. Terrorism prevents government from development. State must eradicate this big problem so that ~~the~~ government may work for the development of the public.

(xiii) Good relation between Federal and provinces.

Federal must establish good relation with provinces and help them in any kind of crisis. In this national integration will promote.

Conclusion.

If government and public start trust on each other and forget all their differences, national integration can be promoted. Media can play an important role by promoting the unity of one nationhood. If we follow above given points we can promote national integration in Pakistan because national integration is the key of peace and development.