

Qa- Define and describe governance as formation and management of the formal and informal mechanisms that regulates the public realm.

Answer- Introduction

"Governance is a political science that solves conflicts among actors."

(- The UNDP Report, 2015)

Governance is a political approach to public affairs. It is a process by which the state sets the public good and priority. Moreover, governance frames laws and implement such laws through its proper mechanism. Not only this, governance also gives space to a branch protect such laws, too. Therefore, governance manages all public realms.

2- What is governance?

"Governance is an constitutional capacity that maintains transparency

1- Intro

2- Ques

3- Form and m-
- formal

a) Public realm
- by

b) Example

Q. 1

Q. 2

Q. 3

Q. 4

Q. 5

Q. 6

Q. 7

Q. 8

Q. 9

Q. 10

and accountability for
public realm.

(- The World Bank, 2015)

Governance is all about
public protection. Governance maintains
peace in its public through institutional-
alism. Moreover, governance ensures
transparency and accountability
in its work capacity. Hence,
governance prefers public realms.

3- Formation and management of
governance in its formal
and informal mechanisms

Following is detail
of governance mechanism.

4) Frames favourable laws to public
welfare

Governance frames favourable
laws for its public. In fact,
governance secures rights of
all biological identities in
its territory. As it suppresses
all forms of discriminations.

"The government of Pakistan has protected rights of third sex in community legally."

(-Transgender bill, 2018)

Hence, governance favours its public.

b) Protection of public realm

Moreover, governance also protects public realm. Governance has framed several policies to ensure protection of freedom of public. As government of Pakistan has introduced several rights of third sex must be protected legally.

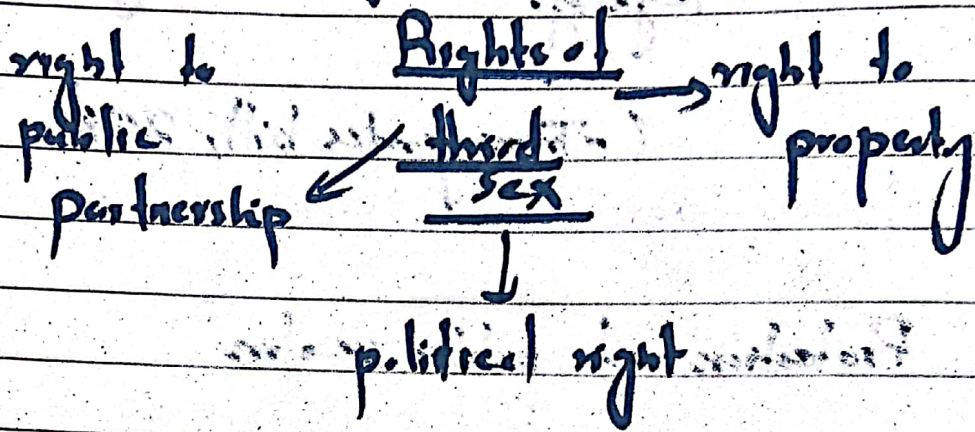
According to chapter I and II of transgender act,

the third sex has right to inherit property, education, healthcare, public partnership, even in politics."

(-Transgender bill, 2018)

Therefore, governance also protects public realm legally.

right to health care right to education



• Mechanism of governance - public realm

c) Institutionalism capacity in public realm

Further, governance protects and respects public realm through its institutionalism capacity. In fact, it is the responsibility of governance to strengthen institutions to protect right to education, proper health care system, job performance security etc. Therefore, governance works through proper function and mechanism in public realm.

According to a survey,
"better performance of institutionalism
maintain wit of governance
in public realm."
(- Economic Survey, 2018)

4. Conclusion

"Governance is a guardian
of public realm."

(- Toque Hussein)

Governance must priorities its
public and public realm. In fact,
governance maintains public
realm through its formal and
informal mechanism.

Qb- Describe various indicators of good
governance such as participation,
rule of law, transparency, accountab-
ility, responsiveness, and efficiency.

Answer- Introduction

"Governance is a good
governance when it
prefers sustainability."
(- Asian Development Bank)

Good governance prefers sustainability in its work capacity. However, good governance can be measured through its indicators including transparency, accountability, rule of law etc. Therefore, good governance is always in its own indicators.

2. Definition of good governance

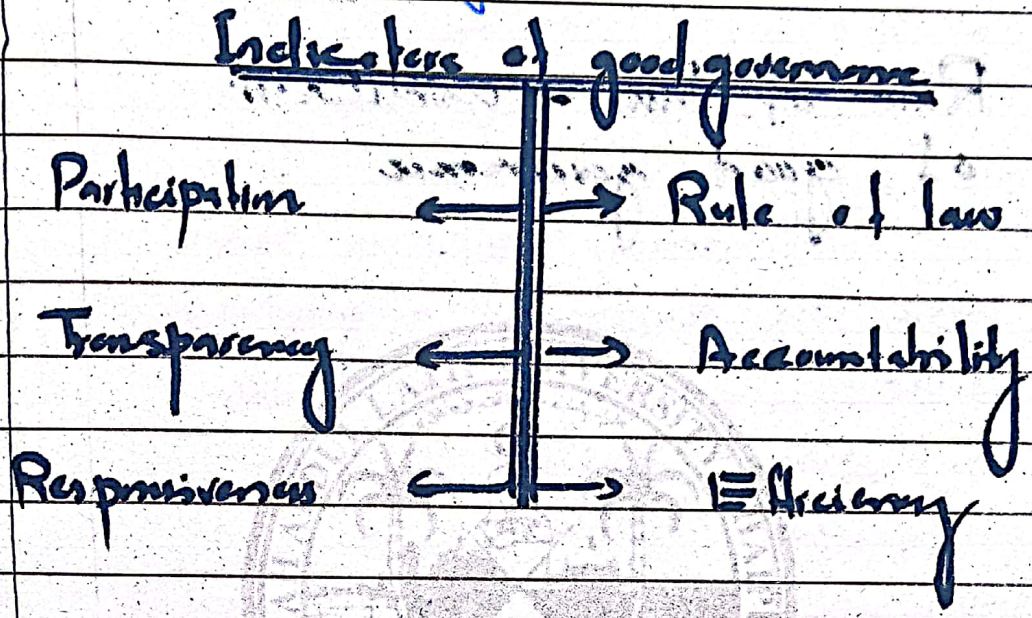
"Good governance prefers policies of long tenure to achieve human development and economic sustainability"

(- The United Nations)

Good governance is about its stability. How long a government works and how long its affect remains. Moreover, how long public gets profits. Therefore, good governance prefers long and sustainable policies to achieve its desired goals.

3-

Indicators of good governance
Following are indicators of good governance:



a) Participation - leads to good governance

Participation is one of main indicators of governance. In fact, participation is an essence of governance. According to a recent update,

"The co-ordination of PDM government of the issue of the Single National Curriculum (SNC) is resolved through consensus participation."

(- One policy system, 2023)

Therefore, participation helps governance in several policies
 Information leads to good governance.

b) Rule of law - indicator of good governance

Moreover, rule of law is also an indicator of good governance. Every country has its own system of rule of law. However, rule of law can also be measured at a global level. According to a global justice index, "Pakistan ranks 121 out of 144 countries in the context of rule of law."

(- Global Justice Index, 2022)

Therefore, rule of law also indicates governance performance.

c) Transparency and accountability
 Transparency ensures accountability and accountability leads to

transparency.

(- Democratic norms, Taseer Hussain, 2022)

Further, transparency and accountability more together. In fact, lack of one affects other. Transparency ensures role of good governance in public sphere while accountability binds formal and informal mechanism legally as accountable. Therefore, transparency and accountability leads to good governance.

d) Responsiveness governance.

Furthermore, responsiveness is the bone of good governance. Good governance is not possible without its responsiveness capacity. In fact, good governance is a pre-planned governance that saves government from losing its efficiency.

"Pakistan actively responded threat of terrorism to protect its public by

killing almost 134 militants
within three months."

(- Baluchistan outrage, 2003)

Hence, good governance is always
responsive to any challenge.

c) **Efficiency** - norm of good governance

Efficiency is also an
indicator of good governance.
In fact, efficiency is a must
in every capacity of governmental
institution. The work responsibility
within a brief time shows
how efficient government is that
is a witness of good governance.
Thus, efficiency is an indicator
of good governance.

4- **Conclusion**

"Good governance is seen
in its public prosperity
and in its economic
sustainability."

(- Toqueville (Hussain))

Good governance is all in
favour of its public sphere.

However, several indicators
measure good governance and
also advocated form of
good governance.

