



Q 2

Answer-

Introduction

'One is not born
to become woman,
one is born to
become one.'

(- Simone de Beauvoir)

Gender studies is an inclusive term, while women studies is an exclusive. However, a debate is ongoing between them. Moreover, a concept of autonomy versus integration in gender studies is also getting scope today. Therefore, gender studies and women studies are not alike.

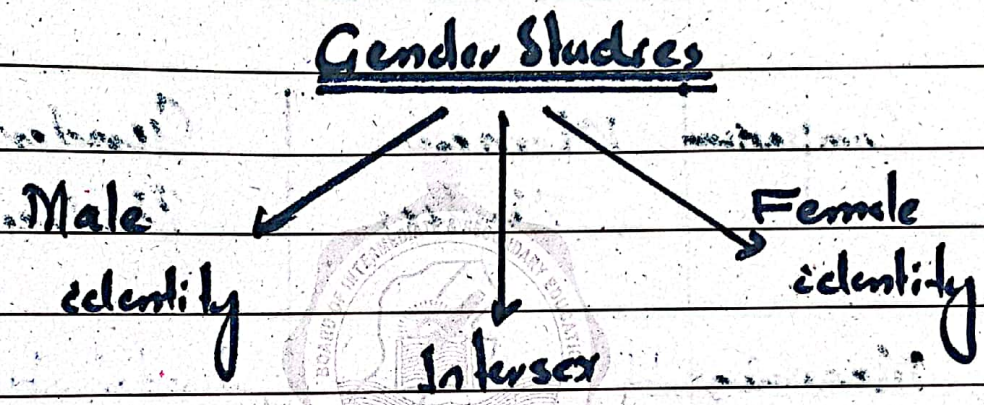
2. What does 'Gender Studies' mean?

'Gender Studies is
an inclusive
field.'



(-Jeremash)

Gender Studies is an inclusive field. In fact, gender studies relates phenomenon to all biological identities. Hence, gender studies is an inclusive term.



3- What does 'Women Studies' mean?

"Women Studies is an exclusive term."

(-Jeremash)

Women Studies is an exclusive term. As women studies is only concerned with



women issues. Hence, women studies is a single term field.

4. Difference between 'Women Studies' and 'Gender Studies'

Following is difference:

Comparison	Women Studies	Gender Studies
a) Meaning	It is an interdisciplinary nature focus on women.	Gender Studies is multidisciplinary nature and justice, equality between men and women.
b) Origin	Women Studies is originated from 'feminism'	It is originated from women studies.



c) Waves of feminism

It is related to first and second wave of feminism.

It is related to the third wave of feminism.

d) Focus

It focuses on women's issues.

It is inclusive and has equal focus on all identities
i.e. male, female, and intersex.



e) Nature

Women Studies comes from suffrage movement and feminist theories
i.e. liberal feminism

Gender Studies as multi-disciplinary nature.
i.e. Sociology, Psychology,



radical feminism,
and
marxism.

and
anthropology

f) nature of
Studies

Women studies
is distinguished
on the basis
of racism
and sexism.

However, Gender
studies is
socially
constructed.

D outcome

It leads to
Women's freedom

Gender Studies
leads to
equality
between masculi-
nity and
femininity.

Therefore, 'Women Studies' and
Gender Studies are not identical.

5. Autonomy versus integration
debate in Gender Studies
Autonomy leads to
singularity, while



integration advocates

merging concept

of Gender Studies.

(-Oxford Dictionary)

Autonomy versus integration

debate in 'Gender Studies'

increases scope of Gender Studies.

In fact, it leads the debate

of 'Gender Studies' as a

separate subject or it must

merge with other subject.

Therefore, Autonomy versus

integration debate in 'Gender

Studies' is ongoing.

6- What does 'Autonomy' mean?

'Autonomy means

independence of Gender Studies'.

(-Jeremaihu)

Autonomy refers to

Gender Studies as a separate subject. In fact, autonomy is in favour of 'Gender Studies' in its own position. Hence, autonomy refers to separation of subject.

7. What does 'integration' mean?

"Integration supports co-ordination of 'Gender Studies'."

(Jeremias)

Integration advocates 'Gender Studies' co-ordination with other subjects. In fact, integration leads to mixed up of subject. Hence, integration is in favour of merge of subject.

8- Proponents of Autonomy

versus integration of 'Gender Studies

Autonomy versus integration of 'Gender Studies' concept is also led by proponents. Some are in favour of integration, while others argue in favour of autonomy.

'In 1986, Belensky and her colleagues supported autonomy of Gender Studies.'
(- Gender Discipline, 1986)

On the other hand, some refer as:

'Nimm are as 'ghetto'. "
(- Simone de Beauvoir)

Therefore, autonomy versus integration debate is prevailed.

9- Purpose of autonomy versus



integration debate

Feminist believed in autonomy with great potential. In fact, they believe that autonomy will promote feminist movements.

"Autonomy will lead to feminism with equality."
(-Belensky)

While, with respect to integrating feminist think, it would put down feminism.

"Integration of Gender studies might pose risk to feminism."
(-Jeremish)

Therefore, autonomy is in great favour.

10. Conclusion

"Men's equality respect women's equality."
(-Jeremish)



Gender Studies and Women Studies are identical different. However, difference is relatively exist between them. Moreover, the debate of autonomy versus integration debate is prevailing in Gender Studies. Hence, Gender Studies is in concern today.





Q5

Answer -

Introduction

"Feminism is come

from equality
perspective"

(- Jessie Valentine)

Feminism is a equal
phenomenon between men and
women. In fact, feminism
has three significant waves
that leads to impacts on
feminism movements in Pakistan
as well. Therefore, feminism
is referring to equality.

2. What is feminism?

• Women's oppression

in all perspectives

led to demand

of equal fair,

this demand is known

as feminism.

(- The New York Times, 1914)

Feminism is referring to equal fair between male and female in all spheres. In fact, struggle for equality is known as feminism. Therefore, feminism is equal rights between male and female.

3. Origin of 'feminism'

The word feminism came in France and in the Netherlands in 1874.

Feminism word first introduced in France and in the Netherlands. However, it got familiarity in the Britain and in the USA as well. Hence, feminism got scope with the passage of time.

Following is representation of its origin:

Origin of Feminism

France - Netherlands 1874

1890

Britain

the USA

1910

4- Waves of feminism: an

evolution

Woman's demand

led to different

waves of feminism.

(E. Belenky)

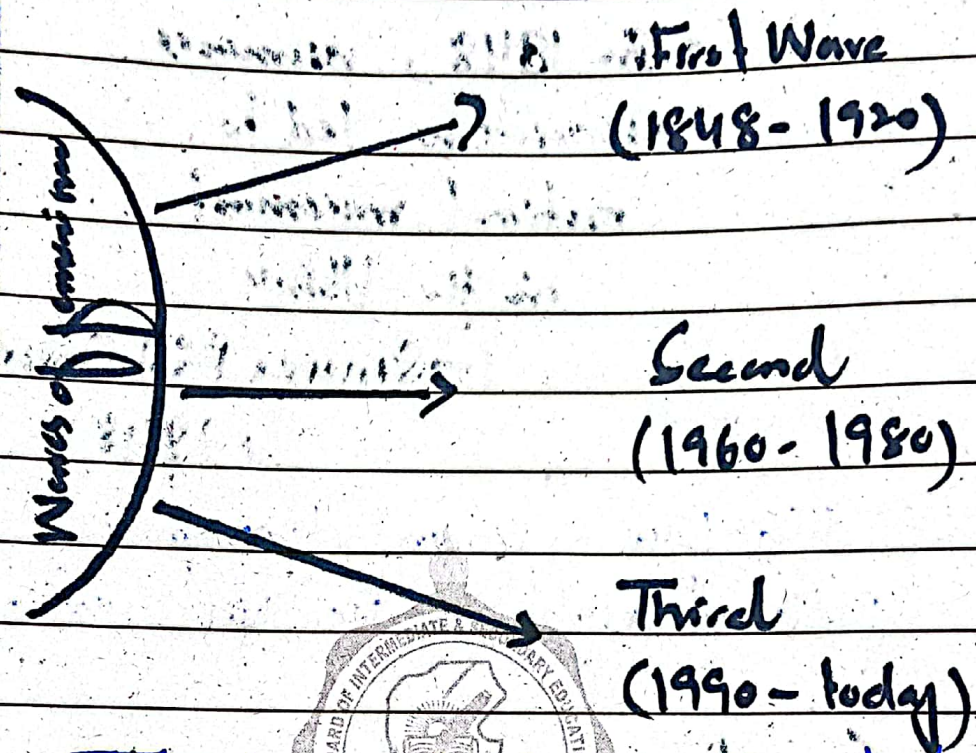
Waves of feminism also
got promotion with growing
influence. In fact, feminism
demands were supported

in different time periods

for different purposes:

Time period of three waves

as below.



Therefore, feminism were led by different periods.

a) First wave of feminism: The Suffrage Movement
 of Political inequality forces women demand for right to vote.
 (- Jane Flax)

First wave of feminism demanded for political rights.



In fact, women were deprived of right to vote.

In 1848, women's association led to national movement in the USA.

(- Seneca Fall Convention, 1848)

Therefore, women demanded political right in the first wave.

b) Second wave of feminism: personal as well as political

Second wave of feminism was more inclusive. In fact, women realized their need of participation in all public spheres.

Women wanted to be in social, public, and private spheres.

(- Martha Harter)

Therefore, second wave of feminism led to expansion of rights demands.

c) The third wave of feminism: transversal politics

In the third wave of feminism demanded rights of all identities. The third wave of feminism led to pluralism among feminists.

"Feminist demand of legal, social, political and individual rights"

led to expansion of feminism"

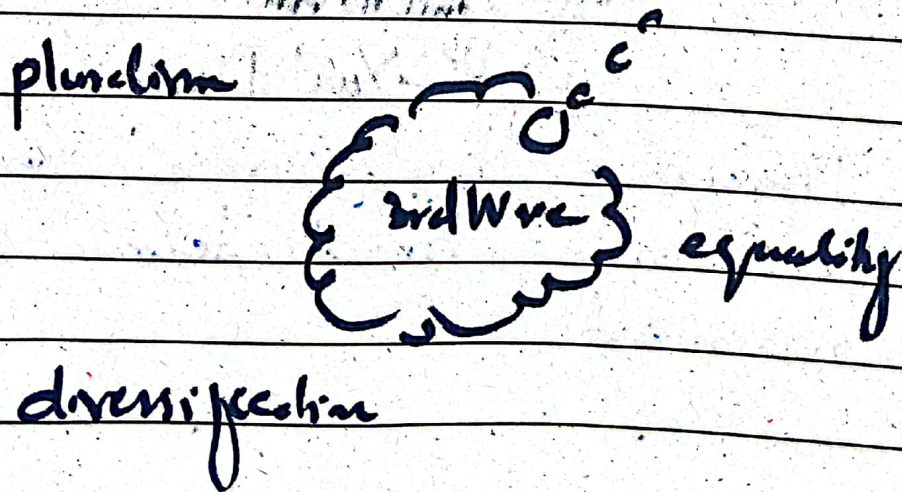
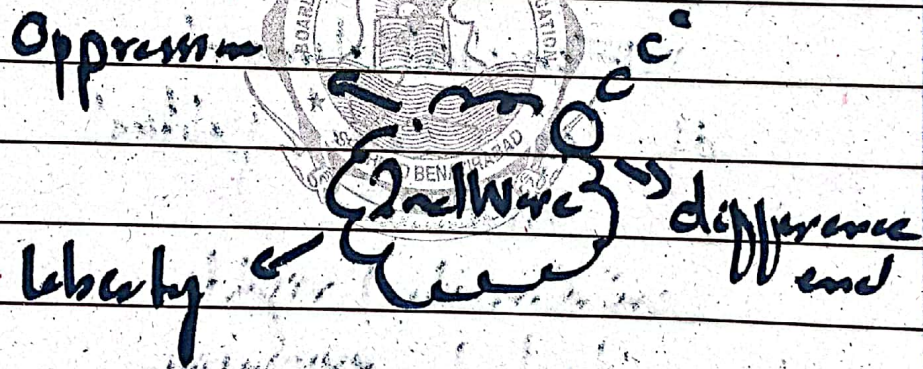
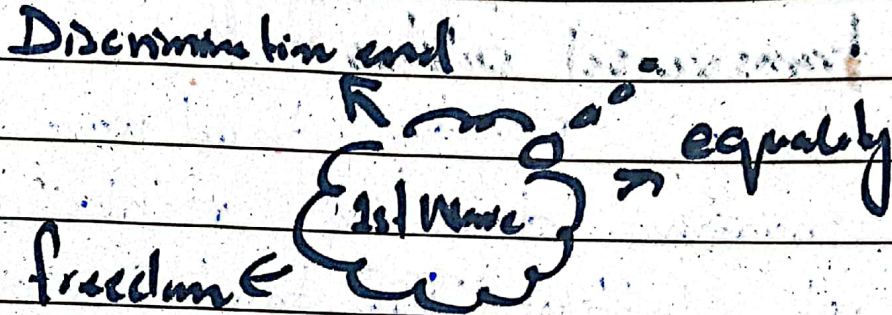
(-Yael Dami)

Therefore, third wave of feminism is more broad term movement.



5. Key Features of three waves of feminism.

Following are key features



6- Achievements of three waves of feminism

Following are successes:

1st Wave

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| • Right to Vote | 1893 |
| | New Zealand |

properly right

2nd Wave

- | | |
|---------------------|------|
| Equal Pay | 1963 |
| Equal Opportunities | 1973 |

3rd Wave

- | | |
|---------------------|------|
| Revised Sexes | 1992 |
| Discrimination Bill | 1994 |

Therefore, all are achievements of feminism.



7. Impact of feminist movements on Pakistan

Following are impacts:

a) Success of social right
Feminist movements
in Pakistan got social rights.
In fact, right to education
was given to women.

Ministry of women
led to production of
five different universities
for women
studies.

(Ramsay Ali, APWA,
1949)

Hence, women got their social
right.

b) Political Right reserved seats
for women

Moreover women also



Hence, women got involved in politics as well.

c) Economic Right to Women

Further, in Benazir era feminism got economic independency. Women got own right to financial support.

"In 1989, the first Women bank was initiated."

(- Women's Empowerment, Fertil Business)

Hence, women also got economic independency.

8- Conclusion

"Women is powerful to play well in public spheres."

(- Jane Flex)

Women's feminism increased with the passage of time.

In fact, women demanded

equal rights that were achieved
in waves of feminism. Consequently,
these unexpected feminist
movements in Pakistan as well.

Therefore, feminism supported
equality.





Q4.

Answer

Introduction

" Globalization has put
the whole world in
to a single bubble."

(- Mark Ruffalo)

Globalization has made
the world a small village.

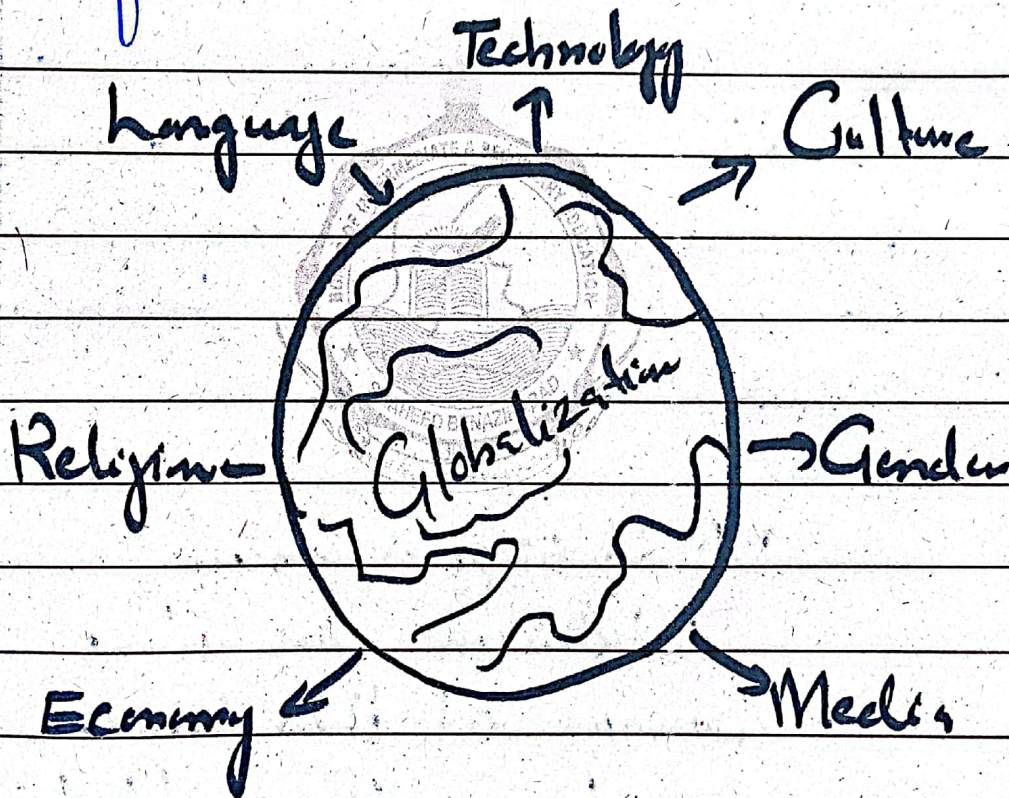
In fact, globalization has also
impacts on 'Gender' positively
as well as negatively in
developing countries. Therefore,
globalization has affected lives
of women.

2. What does 'globalization'
mean?

'Globalization is the
phenomenon in which
countries are interlinked
with one another.'

(- Larry Millicom)

Globalization is the way in which countries are interconnected across borders. In fact, globalization can be perceived by language, culture, religion, media etc. Therefore, globalization is a chain between states of the world.



3- How globalization has impacted lives of women in developing countries

Globalization has impacted



positively as well as negatively.

a) **Positive Impacts of globalization**
 Following are positive impacts of globalization:

i) **Economic opportunities and independence**

Globalization has given economic opportunities to women in developing countries. With the advancement of technology women has got economic opportunities.

"About 52% of women in Pakistan run online business at their homes."

(- Gender and technology - Faizal Bari, 2012)

Hence, women has got economic opportunities.

ii) **Enhancement of education:**



improvement in social structure

Moreover, women have also got opportunities to get online education. In fact women all across the world are receiving opportunities for higher education.

“About 37% of women in Pakistan receive higher education through technology.”

(- Higher education, Huss. Saleem, 2022)

Hence, women are also receiving equal rights due to globalization.

(iii) Political Participation: the COVID-19 period and digital globalization

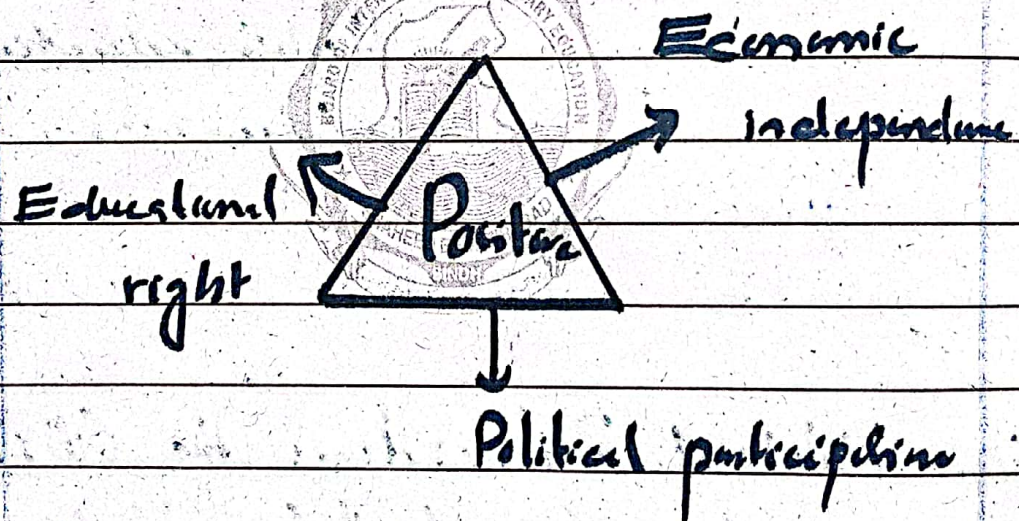
Further, women also played well in political participation. In fact, COVID-19 period affected physical movements but digital globalization got influence.



According to a report,
 "Women are better
 players in political
 movements in
 developing countries."
 - Global World

Gender Report, 2010

Hence, globalization achieved
 women's participation in politics.



b) Negative impacts of globalization
 Following are the negative
 impacts:

i) Economic inequality: grievance to women



Globalization has also prevailed economic inequality. In fact, women of developing countries are more impacted.

"Afghanisthan women are confined to homes and are deprived of freedom of movement."
(- Malala Yousafzai)

Hence, globalization has let women at home in developing countries.

ii) Unequal education: consequence of globalization

Rising globalization has also impacted education of women. In fact, growing unending crimes compelled women to stay at home.

"Pakistan's women are only 52% educated as compared to 74% of males."
(- The World Bank, 2022)



Thus, globalization has supported unequal education, too.

iii) Health issues and lack of facilities

Moreover, women are affected by physical and mental health especially in developing countries.

Globalization has resulted more problem to women. According to a report,

'About 2,80,000 women in developing countries are dying due to pregnancy.'

(The World Economic Forum, 2021)

Therefore, women are also facing health problems.

iv) Poverty and malnutrition issues

Further more, women



are leading to poverty - full life.
In fact, women of developing countries are in poverty and malnutrition issues.

"Afghanistan women are the most affected by poverty and are under malnutrition."

(- Munir Alarwan, 2022)

Hence, globalization has also led poverty for women in developing countries.

Negative Impacts

Unequal education

Economic inequality

Health issue

Poverty and malnutrition



4-

Criticism on Globalization

"Globalization has suppressed the developing world."

(-Larry Brilliant)

Globalization has connected the world and has facilitated as well. In fact, globalization has provided opportunities of women to be equal. But, unfortunately globalization has more negative impacts on women of developing world. Therefore, globalization has also led to problems for women of developing countries.

5-

Conclusion

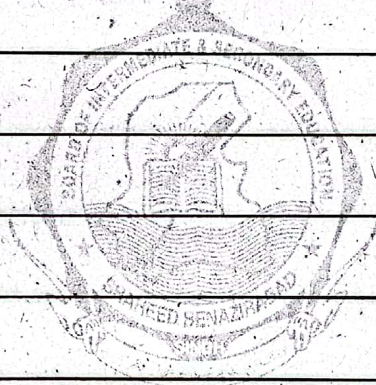
"Globalization is bubble under which the world exists."

(-James Hansen)

Globalization has got extension today. Moreover, it



also has increased opportunities and problems for women of developing countries. Hence, globalization has impact on women positively as well as negatively in the developing world.





Q 84)

Answer Introduction

" Women need to
rule over
themselves."

(- Mary Wollstone)

Liberal feminism lead to
equal rights to women. It was
greatly supported by feminist.
However it has got some
criticism as well. Thus, liber-
al feminism advocated equality

2. What does 'liberal feminism'
mean?

" Feminist demanded
structural and social
reform in society."

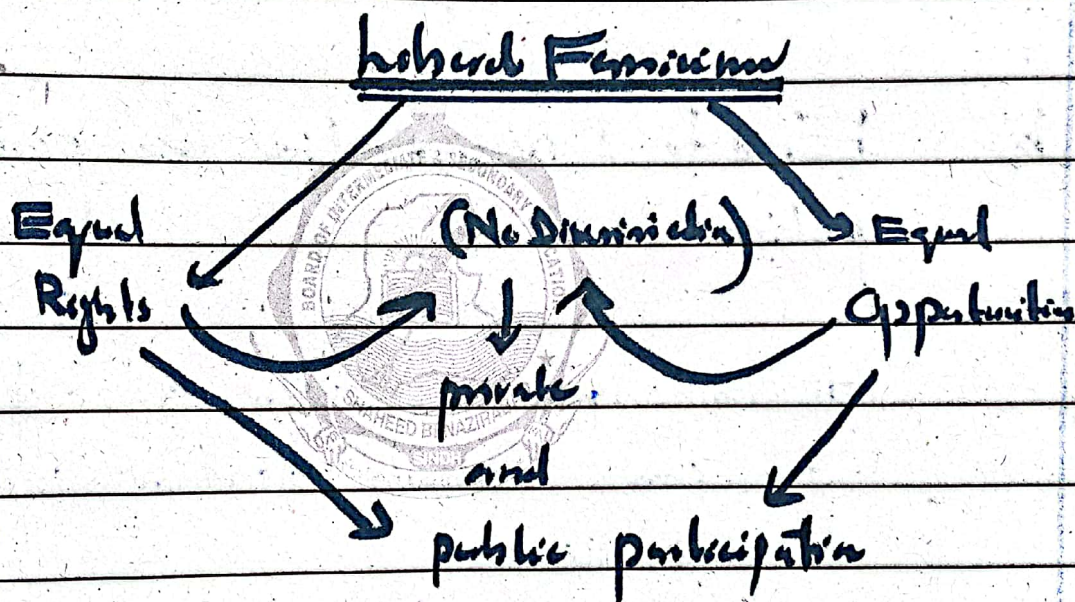
(- Jermaine)

Liberal feminism began
with reform of right in
equal perspectives. According to

Mary Wellstone,

Liberal feminism is the demand of equal right and equal opportunities without discrimination."

Hence, liberal feminism demands for equality.



3- Strands of Liberal Feminism
Following are strands:

a) Individualism of women

Liberal feminism demanded individualism. In fact, women



Wanted their role in all spheres.

"Liberal feminism gave right to discrimination of women."

(-Jermash)

Hence, liberal feminism demanded for individual role.

b) **End to Discrimination in participation**

Women has issue of discrimination in their role. Liberal Feminism ended discrimination at work place.

"Women get participation in science, architect, and engineering."

(-Jack Flex)

Thus, Liberal feminism ended discrimination among men and women.

c) Public-Private divided: the demand of women

Moreover, women demanded security from private and public owners. It, in fact, encourages safety of women as equal to men.

'In 1993, women got safety at work place legally.'

- Women's role in economy, M. Kumar, 2011)

Hence, women got influence by public private divide of liberal feminism.

4- Prepayment of liberal feminism

Liberal feminism was greatly encouraged by feminists. However, work of Mary Wollstonecraft is significant.

If women could not be powerful,
of women would not be influential.



men had not yet made
 time to melt her down...
 (-Merry Wollstone)

Hence, liberal feminism was
 greatly encouraged by Merry
 Wollstone.

5- Criticism on liberal Feminism

Women were distinguished
 on the basis of
 color, race, and
 religion.

(- Sexual Dances)

Liberal feminism gave
 scope to women's rights. In fact,
 several rights were supported
 by liberal feminism. Hence,
 liberal feminism led to feminists
 strong.

Q 8 b)

Answer:-

Introduction

“Women are also
equal players of
economy.”

(- Alison Jagger)

Gender and development (GAD)

is a significant approach to
women's rights. Conferences led by
feminists encourage them to get
role in policies of their development.
Hence, GAD encouraged women's
rights.

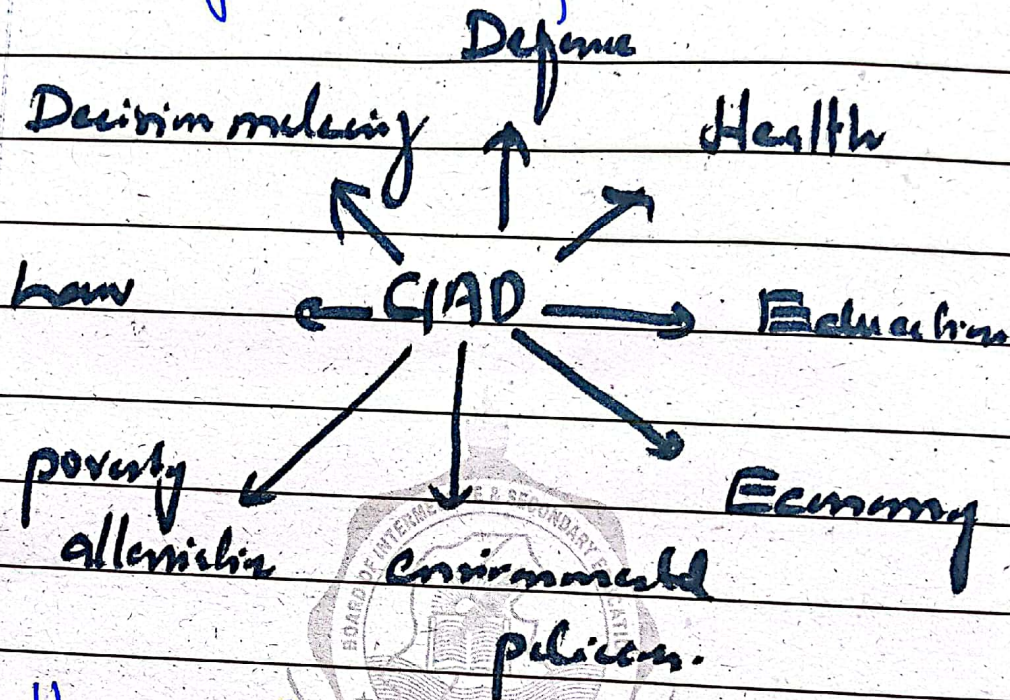
2. What does 'Gender and Development' refer to?

“Gender needs of rights
to get developmental
approach, known as
GAD.”

(- Nairobi Conference,
Mumbai of 1985)

GAD is referring equal

development of gender in all spheres. In fact, GAD advocates gender participation in order to get development.



Hence, GAD encourages gender participation in development.

3- GAD: the third UN conference in Nairobi

'Women are agents of change.'

(- Belenky)

The third conference of the UN advocated gender development



globally. Numerous issues were addressed at a unite platform.

"About 15,000 NGOs advocated GAD

for the world development."

(- Nairobi Conference, 1985)

Hence, women get involved in development.

4- GAD: Demand of feminists

"Involvement of middle class led to success in development..."

(- Yael Davis)

Feminist wanted participation in all world led projects. In fact, 'Bottom to top' approach was encouraged by feminism. Women's participation from lower class will lead to real development. Hence 'Bottom to top' approach was demanded.

5- Conclusion

"Women are players

"of development."

(Alicia Jagger)

GAD refers to women's participation in all development. In fact, women's development was encouraged by GAD.

Consequently, women get part in economic, political, and public spheres. Hence, GAD led to development of women.