

Low voter turnout ~~is~~^{is} a challenge to democracy in Pakistan.

Low voter turnout poses a significant challenge to democracy in Pakistan. Voter turnout is the vital sign of political health of a democracy. It not only hampers the legitimacy of the electoral system but also reduces the representation of the diverse views of people. For instance, the average turnout in Pakistan's elections is 45 percent as per Election Commission of Pakistan. Which is quite low compared to the average global voters turnout. For example, according to the International Institute of Democracy and Electoral Assistance, the global average voter turnout is 76 percent. Among 169 countries, Pakistan stands at 165. In sum, low voter turnout threatens the foundation of democracy in Pakistan.

Military interventions are a challenge to the democracy in Pakistan.

Military interventions pose a formidable challenge to the sustenance of democracy in Pakistan. It undermines the principle of civilian rule and hinders the development of stable democratic institutions. The military's historical interference in Pakistan's governance, including coups and prolonged period of direct rule, has disrupted democratic process. For instance, the coups in 1958, 1977, and 1999 disrupted democratic governance and resulted in the establishment of military rule. In sum, military interventions impede the consolidation of democracy in Pakistan.

Media restriction is a challenge to democracy in Pakistan.

Media restriction poses a substantial challenge to democracy in Pakistan. It hampers the flow of information and undermines transparency in the actions and decisions of the government. Restriction of media is a undemocratic norm; all democratic countries have freedom of press. Freedom of the press and democracy go hand in hand; if one stumbles, the other can not flourish. Unfortunately, in Pakistan, freedom of the press seems like a unachievable dream. For example according to the World Press Freedom index by Reporter Without Borders, Pakistan ranked at 150 out of 180 countries. In conclusion, media restriction in Pakistan threatens the very essence of democracy. ~~by mrf~~