

C-88-2022
English (Precis & Composition)

Question no. 2:

Answer:

Oracles: The Voice of Greek Gods

To resolve the mysteries of life and overcome their fear, human beings tried to communicate with the divine powers that were believed to control their fate and the universe. In ancient Greece, the soothsayers performed the job of interpreting the signs from the Gods whether the offerings were accepted or not. However, the signs were not sometimes clear, so the oracles became the voice of the Gods who delivered the message verbally in state of ecstasy. Hence, the oracles were consulted to see the future. Consequently, different temples were reserved for oracles to communicate on behalf of the Gods. One such was Apollo, the Greek God, who delivered the messages of Zeus via its oracles at Delphi.

(Word count is 116 words)

Question no. 3:

(1)

Answer: The concept of civil society refers to all places where people gather to have conversations and follow common interests. Civil society exists where the people spend their leisure hours to have informal meetings outside home. Moreover, they also try to influence public opinion and public policy.

(2)

Answer: Part of what the word "civil" is tolerance and the accomodation of pluralism and diversity. Tolerance is a key to better civilization for which a civil society strives. There is always a difference of opinion when people sit together. However, for the sake of common interest, they tolerate social differences and learn to maintain solidarity in group. This is a valuable skill that augments munticultural nation.

(3)

Answer: 'Social Capital' refers to individuals who develop a general common sense of social trust and mutual obligation. This protects the interests of the society as a whole and, thus, create an efficient and responsible society. Social capital allows a group

to work together effectively it allows a society to function together as a whole through trust and shared identity, norms, values, and mutual relationships.

(4)
Answer: A civil society assumes the role of public stake holder when its interests are undermined. The author gives an example of a group that plays football in a park. The group shall also be concerned about its maintainance. Otherwise, they will hold a campaign to influence their local politicians and residents. In this way, the civil society serves the interest of the people.

(5)
Answer: Civil society voice's public opinion on range of issues. If citizens do not involve themselves in voluntary associations, then they will experience not only less trust but also less social connection. Civil society factors keep an eye on how state officials use their powers. In the absence of a watchdog, political institutions will not be able to perform effectively and efficiently.