

"New War fronts lie in economic zones"

## 1 Introduction

This contemporary era has witnessed various military confrontations that are based on economic outcomes.

In order to cope with their grave repercussions, pertinent measures at national and international levels are study needed.

## 2 A cursory glance on a new economic wars in twenty-first century.

## 3 How modern wars are based on economic outcomes?

a. Trade war between US and China aims at achieving unilateral economic hegemony in the world.

b. Indo-Chinese military strategies in Indian Ocean for securing presence on strategic trade routes.

c. Iran and Saudi Arabia rivalry aims at achieving regional influence on huge oil reserves in Middle Eastern region.

d. The Global energy politics behind US-Russia confrontation in Ukraine, Georgia

c. India-Pakistan rivalry aimed at achieving Kashmir region and its physical features importance.

#### 4. Create repercussions of economic wars on erratic world order

a. Intensification of arms race in the world

b. Violation of human rights

c. Growing refugee crisis

d. Devastation of infrastructure in war-torn regions.

e. Emergence of rapid nationalism in weak nations.

#### 5. Well-devised strategies to tackle the menace of ongoing wars in order to achieve prospered world

a. Global public-private partnership for saving the interests of great masses

b. Initiation of socio-economic development in crisis-torn region.

c. Encouraging infrastructure and energy projects to promote liberal world order.

d. Empowering International Organization to contain aggressive outcomes of global powers.

#### 6. Conclusion

A cursory glance at the world history depicts that most of the wars were fought on religious and ideological basis. With the passage of time, the new exploitation of energy resources and trade routes have changed the motive of wars.

The twenty-first century has witnessed various military confrontations that are based on economic development.

Similarly, the ongoing tussle of the US and China in terms of protective tariffs and their intensive rivalry in Indo-Pacific region, are the true depiction of war based on economic motive. Likewise, the geo-economic significance of Georgia, Ukraine and Kosovo has made the countries buffer zones between the competition of Russia and the US.

Similar is the case of Saudi Arabia and Iran. Both countries are competing for ~~attaining~~ hegemony over the middle East; because of region's excessive oil reserves. These ~~was~~ economic wars embolden countries to indulge in <sup>arms race,</sup> ~~terms~~ infrastructure devastations, and human

rights violations. However, the international organizations have miserably failed to control such destructive wars. Hence, it is high time that the international community must cooperate to combat the menace of such lethal wars to make the world prosperous. In a nutshell, this contemporary era has witnessed various military confrontations that are based on economic ~~and~~ outcomes. In order to cope with these grave repercussions, pertinent measures at national and <sup>international</sup> ~~international~~ levels are urgently needed.