Topic: The far-reaching effects of political instability in Pakistan.

1. Introduction:

Thesis statement: with each passing day, political instability continues to worsen in Pakistan, along with its far-reaching effects. All spheres of life including socio-political and economic arenas remain under the wildfire of political instability in Pakistan. However, all wildfires die down with eco-friendly measures along with proper steps, which must be ensured for a prosperous Pakistan.

- 2. How political instability in Pakistan will have far-reaching effects.
- 3. Pakistan political instability and its far-reaching effects
- (a) Estoppel of governance structure Bureaucrats unwilling to implement policies.
- (b) Rise of populist narrative

Religious parties infiltrating political sphere.

(c) Economic turmoil

Foreign loans facing trust deficit; IMF tranche.

- (d) Polarized society protests after vote of no confidence.
- (e) Environmental policies down the ladder continuous environmental degradation; Lahore and Hunza's case study.
- (f) Judicial coup; supremacy of parliament in questions.

 Orders of supreme court of Pakistan mentioning even time of vote of no confidence
- 4. Way forward: political instability in Pakistan and its far-reaching effects.
- (a) Executive organ must be given long-term.
- (b) Transparency of votes must be ensured.
- (c) Economic prosperity leads to political and socials development. Case study of 13 colonies of Britain (1606-1775).
- (d) Social reforms especially institution of education and family. Case study of japan.
- (e) Climate change and global warming remain threat to Pakistan thus implementation of ecofriendly policies. Case study of Jakarta.
- (f) Separations of power in the spirit of constitution.
- 5. Conclusion:

Aristotle once said," They should Rule, who rule best" although this quotation simply points out the rulers and masses remain divided? What if the ruler's legitimacy remains in Pakistan where not only the

rulers remain divided, but also the masses remains divided. The intensity of this division is so severe that it has led to political instability in Pakistan and with continuing disorder, far-reaching effects are inevitable.