

Good

This is fine

Relevant content

Enough length

Enough headings

You can add references which would give you more marks

Paper presentation is fine

Indo-Pacific is the center of 21
global geopolitics. Comments

Introduction - Global geopolitics in Indo-Pacific

The Indo-Pacific ocean is the center of the global geopolitics in the 21st century.

The utmost importance of this region has attracted the world's leaders. There is an era of intrigues, alliances, naval weaponization and strength to rule the Indo-Pacific region.

2. Indo-Pacific region. A center of global eyes.

Indo-Pacific region has become a center of global eyes. The era of attempts to control the Indo-Pacific ocean was started in 1992 when China's legislature passed "law concerning territorial water and adjacent region", and US's closure of

its naval base from Maldives. But
event started a period of China's
dominancy on the region.

Importance of indo-pacific region

There is a
number of the factors which
make indo-pacific an utmost
important region in the world.
There are strong military, economic
and energy supers.

Importance of indo-pacific region

trade route

Asian strong
economies

Seven strong
naval forces

Energy Super-
powers

Choke points

Resources

4. Politics in Indo-Pacific region

immense importance, there are
a number of the alliances
and efforts to have control
of this region.

a. But Ross initiative, China's plan to control the Indo-Pacific region

China has announced
BRI in 2013. This is infrastructure
plan to connect continents through
roads and maritime routes. China
has planned to build eleven
ports of rings, ports, to control
the Indo-Pacific region.

b. military alliances are in vogue

In order to
contain the China's influence from
the region, United States
has made alliance with
regional powers

~~Regional military alliance~~

(AUS D)

UKUS.

c. Taiwan Issue - A new complexity in region, United States is on the way to suppress China by increasing its relations with Taiwan.

d. Weaponization of Region - Self-interest on the pretext of global peace. United States has made alliances with Japan, India, Australia. It is being weaponizing these states with modern weapons in order to contain China. This is ruining the peace and balance in region.

e. Politics in Taiwan

United States has done a military deal worth of \$ 10 billion with Taiwan to modernize its weapons against China. China is not in the mood to accept US' present approach to Taiwan.

f. Trade war in Indo-Pacific region. In order to balance

trade relations, US announced Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP) agreement in 2017. In 2018, Trump withdrew from TPP agreement. China's Regional Economic Cooperation to increase its trade relations with the regional states.

8. South China Sea, a bone of contention

There is a major threat to the region's peace which is China's claim of the South China Sea. China claims territory of sea upto Malacca. This claim is rejected by US and regional states. It may be erupted in future owing to this claim of China and counter policies of rest of the world to contain China.

9. New Alliance in Indo-Pacific region

China is on the way to increase its military advance in the region. Recent

visit of China to Riyadh has resulted in strong bilateral relations between China and Saudi's.

no. 1 way to dominate trade routes.

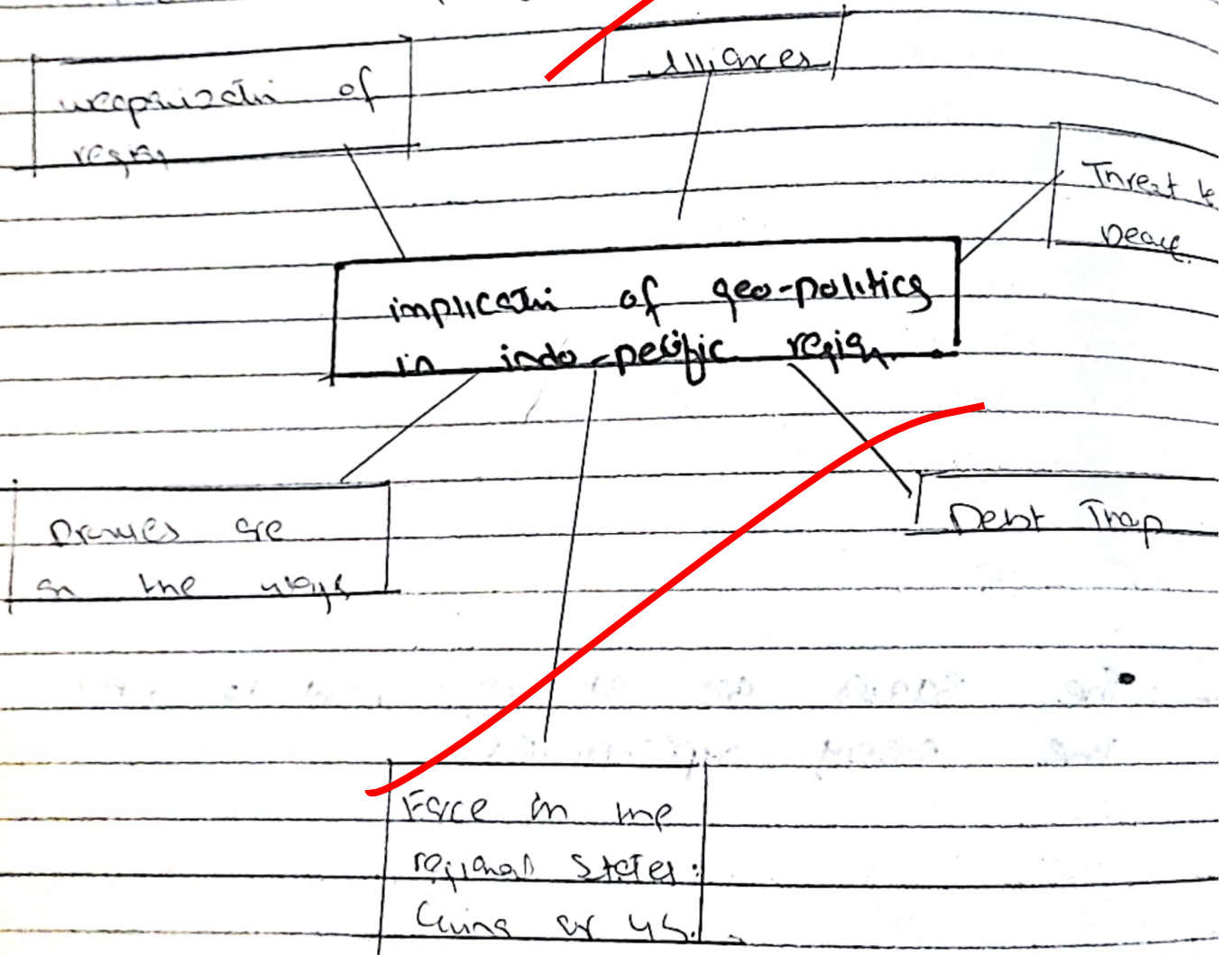
Indo-Pacific region is most important owing to the world's trade. 80% of the world's trade is happen on the Indian Ocean. Indo-Pacific ocean contains the world's most important choke points like Strait of Malacca, Hormuz and Bab el Mandeb. There is a way to control these routes to dominate trade of the world.

i. The States are at higher need to control the energy super-powers

Indo-Pacific area is the engine of world as it contains energy super powers. "The one who control the energy will control the future". Say in a movie, "at Parlynete Man" States are at higher need to control these energy super powers.

Implications of geo-politics in Indo-Pacific region.

The world has great geo-politics implications of the Indo-Pacific region.



a. Weaponization of Region:

The region in front to contain
the China, US is weaponizing,

b. A new era of military alliances

There are new alliances emerged in the region. Like AUKUS or JUKUS. These alliances are the instead for the peace of region.

c. Force to choose China or US

US per a statement of Singapore's PM, "South East Asian States do not wish to be forced to choose China or US". There might be pressure on the heads of ASEAN and other regional states owing to rivalry in Indo-Pacific ocean.

d. Drones are on the ways.

US is taking

great interest in Taiwan. Taiwan
in seemed as a new grand
bar US to launch a
proxy-

6- Conclusion

There is a violent
of the world's order.
States are at the forefront.
There are the harsh geo-political
policies in the Indo-Pacific
region. Indo-Pacific region may
be called a center of
world in 21st century. One
who control it, will control
future, States are on the
way to control this
region. The violent and
armed attempts of States in
this region are culminating
this region with weapons.
There is a threat to
the peace in this region.
There should be dialogue among
States to resolve their disputes;
otherwise, a war may erupt
in the this region.

Q No 4

Evolving Sino-Pak Strategic and economic partnership and its regional geopolitical implications

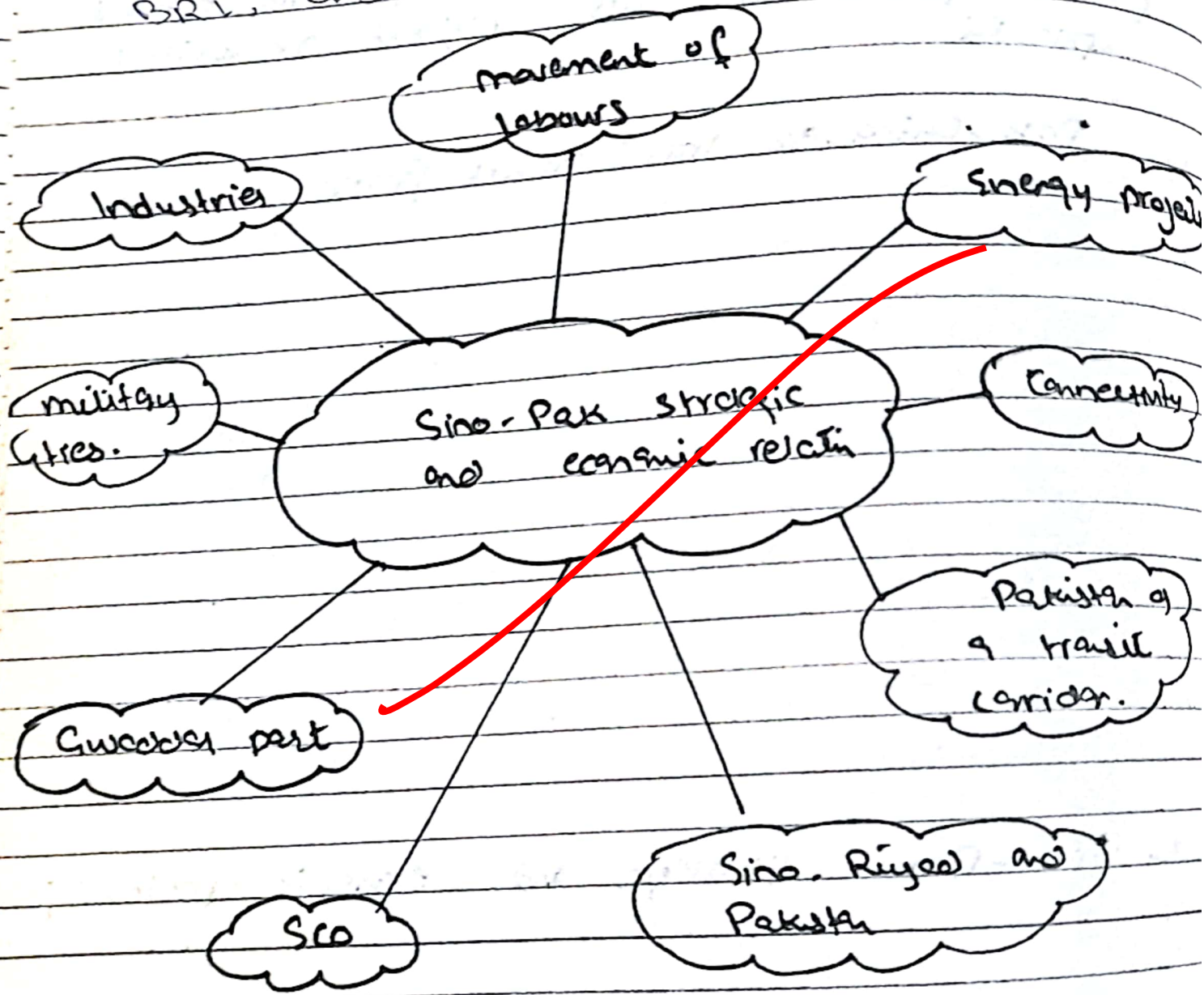
1. Pak-China are Iran Friends forever - An overview.

Pakistan and China are neighbour states with strong ties. There are political, economic and strategic relations between the Sino-Pak. China is the all weather friend of Pakistan; resultantly, Pakistan has always stood with China in all the circumstances. There are strong economic ties between Islamabad and Shanghai.

2. Sino-Pak Strategic and economic partnership

BRI in 2013. China announced project of regional connectivity. China is ambitious to connect three continents and to control Indo-Pacific ocean through roads and ports. Pakistan is

hosting the flagship project of
BRI, COFCO



1. Overview of Financial Management
2. Production and significance of financial markets, Differentiation between real assets and financial assets, Types of Financial Assets, Role of capital and money markets in economic development, Organizational goals and shareholder wealth creation perspective

9- Industrialization - An output of CPSC

China has planned to open nine economic zones in Pakistan with a view of this project under the CPSC. The project has strengthened the relations between Sino-Pakistan.

10- Weaponization between Sino-Pak

China has strong defense system. It helps Pakistan in modernization of its weapons. Pakistan has imported a number of military weapons from China like fighter aircraft. China-Pakistan arm trade was \$ 5.41 billion in 2021.

11- Swedish port - a trade opportunity for China

China has invested billion of dollars in Swedish port. This deep water port is the blessing for China to conduct its trade through Indian Ocean. It saves time and cost of China.

a. Sino-Pak member of SCO
member of SCO
organization. There are strong
ties between the two
ways of cooperation
a Regional Anti-Terrorism
Structure is an important
aspect of SCO.

c. movements of labour across border
of Chinese labours
being working in Pakistan
under the project of
CPEC.

b. FDI in Pakistan - Need of Pakistan's
people economy
Pakistan is
being hosting CPEC which contains
a number of industrial, energy
and infrastructure projects. It
has opened the doors
of FDI for Pakistan.

2- Pakistan - A Trade Transit Corridor.

China has sought and
shortest and
cheapest route for its global
trade BRI of China has
made Pakistan as a transit
corridor which is a lifeline
for economy of Pakistan.

3- Implications of Sino-Pak Economic and Strategic relations in geopolitics

Sino-Pak
economic and strategic relations
has great implications in
the global politics. There
were efforts to break
this friendship in order
to thwart BRI. New
alliances are formed to
counter the China, and
new intrigues were made
to strangle CPC.
Nothing has succeeded yet
to deteriorate Sino-Pak
relations.

Impacts of Sino-Pak relation

India-US
alliances

Changed in S. Pak's
foreign policies.

• weaponization of
reps to contain China

Military alliance
in region

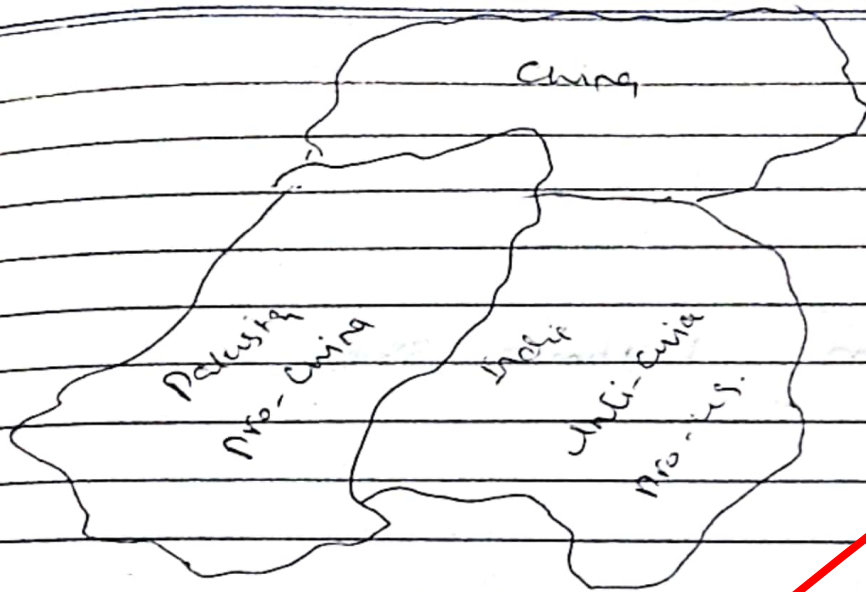
Kashmir Issue

US's Policy

B3W

1- Indo-US Alliance

In order to counter
China-Pakistan relations US has
allied with India US
is making economic and
strategic bond with India
to make its strong growth
to counter China



b. Change in State's foreign policies.

China has great influence in region, US has lost its hegemony in Asia after increasing in verbal war with Saudi Arab. China has took advantage of the opportunity and changed the Middle East's foreign policy towards Pro-China.

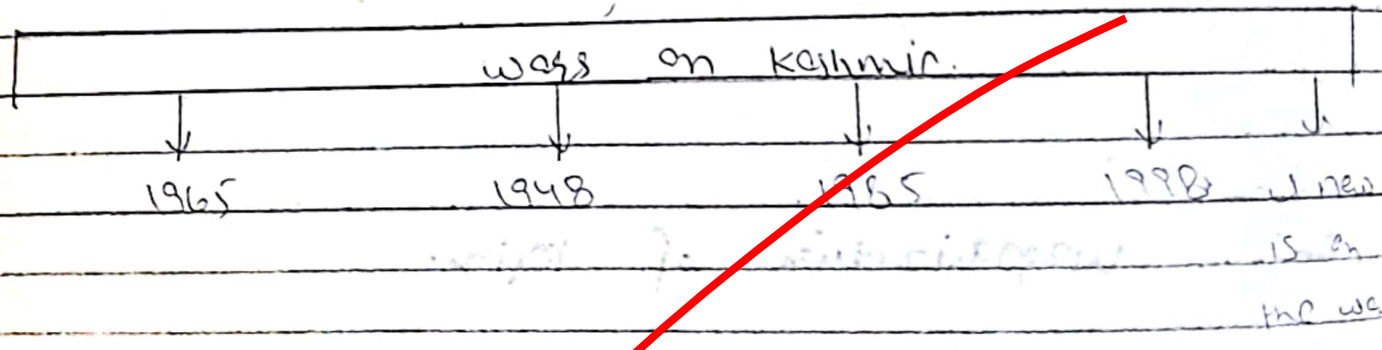
c. Weaponization of region.

US has made alliance with regional states in order to contain China. It is weaponizing the region to increase level.

CEUAD	India, Japan, US, Australia
MLKUS	Australia, US, UK

e- **Impacts on Kashmir Issue**

Continues to support India on Kashmir issue. Kashmir issue is getting worse with passage of every day. India is being using weapons, imported from US against Kashmiri. It may deteriorate with relations with Pakistan to the detriment level, and a war may be erupted between the two sides.



b- **Build Back Better world**

US, G7, BRICS as a channel to push the story in the quadrangle.

of cost. It has introduced a new infrastructure project named B3W. This may erode tension between United States and China and divide world into two blocs when States will have to choose up among two in future.

5. Conclusion:

China and Pakistan are decades old friends. China is well aware of geo strategic importance of Pakistan. There are strong economical and strategic alliance between Sino-Pak. These ties have great impact on the geo-politics, mainly west. United States is on the way to make new military and trade alliances in the Indo-Pacific region to counter China. India is always in working to destabilize CPSC and to deteriorate Sino-Pak relations. Pakistan should be very careful as any of its mistake may hurt CPSC and deteriorate its relations with China.