

Remifications.

Outline:-

1. Introduction:

GOOD ATTEMPT

Thesis statement:-

Russia-Ukraine war has catastrophic impacts not only on Ukraine and Russia but also it is affecting the world.

KEEP PRACTISING

It has raised many crises in many other countries. The world is at devastating point here, effective and quick measures are need to be taken to save the world as well Ukraine.

2. Ukraine is at ~~verge of~~ Striving:-

- (a) Humanitarian crises
- (b) Many people died, many left the country
- (c) Malnutrition, lack of health facilities
- (d) Food crises
- (e) Their houses are destroyed
- (f) Cold winter as a death to them

3. Global impacts:

- (a) Changing world war
- (b) Inflation through out the world
- (c) Ukraine's grains are not available
- (d) Oil prices hike
- (e) East Africa and Europe mostly affected
- (f) Dollar devaluation
- (g) Currency change controversy
- (h) Generation of electricity by fossil fuels in Europe
- (i) Climate change/increasing global warming
- (j) Extreme cold winters has increased problems.
- (k) Changing determinants of foreign policy including Pakistan.

4. Conciliation between the countries is need of the hour.

World is experiencing a cold war again

Quick measures are need to be taken by other countries

Conclusion:

Russia-Ukraine war has catastrophic impacts not only on Ukraine but also it is affecting the world. It has caused many crises in many other countries. The whole world is at devastating impacts consequences have, famine and avoid measures are need to be taken to save the world as well as Ukraine. war is not limited to both the countries but it is

also adversely affecting the other countries. Ukraine is at a state of starvation. There are many crises people are experiencing

social humanitarian crisis, food crisis and so on. when upto 600 people have died along with millions of

casualties and many lost their houses and families.

Ukraine's grain exports has also affected as it could not export its grain voluntarily depriving millions of people from food such as in East Africa and some

countries of middle East. War could not be resolved even after nine months. The whole world is suffering from it's

consequences such as inflation in. Not only developing countries are suffering from inflation but it has affected the developed countries as well. USA has to left Afghanistan

due to such crises in it's own countries. Developing countries are at verge of distribution, such as East Africa and some countries in middle east. The war is affecting

the whole world, Europe is also suffering because of its imports from Russia which is stopped now due to sanction on Russia.

Ukraine besides Russia, it was once a part of Soviet Union. In 1991 when Soviet Union disintegrated Ukraine

also separated from Soviet Union and declared independence. But in Ukraine there are 2 separate groups whom

support accession to Russia but the other group which is a major group support it's accession to NATO. Tension

began between the two countries when Ukraine wanted to become a part of NATO. Russia felt it threat to its

Therefore, attacked Ukraine in Feb, 2021. Ukraine did not become a part of NATO but it was near to that that the war between the two countries broke. As Ukraine borders Russia, it is a clear threat to Russia's national security. That a country which is a part of NATO borders it. Many people and thinkers are of the opinion that Russia is right but many people oppose it due to humanitarian loss in Ukraine and they suggest that Ukraine has the right to decide where should it go. Anyhow the war broke out between the two countries and it's been nine months now it could not conclude. None the party reconsidered even though both are suffering from devastating impacts.

Ukraine share the same culture and language with Russia. it is because it was once a part of Soviet Union. But similarity of culture and language could not save people in Ukraine. People are badly suffering in Ukraine many people died. 7.8 million are affected. Among them 6,500 died and millions are casualties. Many people lost their families. Many people had to left the country, most of the refugees went to Poland and other European countries. They however, are provided by good facilities by these countries.

Infrastructure of the country is badly destroyed. Buildings are in which people had their house now they are fallen broken. Many people are living in these building because they do not have any place to go, despite the cold winter they are compelled to live in these destructive buildings. All the people are living in fear that when the bomb will be fall upon them. They are living in a state of extreme fear, not excluding children and women.

People in Ukraine are suffering from health issues as

well. There are not enough medicines and health care facilities available. Many disease are being spread in the country. The world health organization (WHO) has warned that thousands are at risk of pneumonia and hypothermia. COVID-19 continues to spread and interruptions to routine vaccination could even lead to surges of polio. It is because also that many people are disintegrated doctors are not available, routine activities affected people cannot buy medicines, nor medicines are available. Import and export is banned but excluding a little which is being done.

Along with other crises, food crises are also at verge of disaster. As routine work are disturbed, and bombing has destroyed many places. People cannot grow grains for themselves even. People do not have even basic necessities to retain their lives. Though many other countries are donating and sending food to them but it is not sufficient. As the world is already suffering from crises no one is in the condition to support completely.

With the start of winter, it has increased many problem for Ukrainians. They do not have even food so how can they afford heater facilities for their houses. In many areas electricity is not available they are compelled to living in extreme cold. Resultantly, it is increasing casualties in Ukraine. For many people their houses are destroyed they are living in their broken house in spite cold winter. Country cannot support and provide facilities to them and they are indulged in defence.

Moreover, the war is and its impact are not only limited to Ukraine and Russia but it is also affected in whole world. Some countries are specially suffering badly such as European countries and many countries in middle east. Inflation is high throughout

the world. After war-II the world headed towards the development and advancement. It started rebuilding as it was never like this. Many countries grew, and rose towards betterment. Inflation, unemployment and poverty the social evils were a being resolved. But the Russia-Ukraine war change the world order again. It has returned the world again to cold war era.

After COVID-19. The big challenge among the other was inflation, the world had to cater. But it increased instead of resolving due to Russia-Ukraine war. COVID-19 affected the world economy badly that it did not even left developed countries. Developing countries suffered a lot such as Sri Lanka. Inflation grew higher as it was never before because all prices got high. Russia is the second largest exporter of oil. But due to sanction on Russia its export is banned. Resultantly it has caused inflation through out the world.

Ukraine is one of the largest exporters of grains. It feed 400 million people through out the world. But the war has stopped its production down. Ukraine cannot export its grains affecting many people who were relied on its grains. For the first five months of the war, Ukraine was unable to export its grain through its primary shipping routes through the Black Sea. Many exporter countries are suffering from food crisis specially east Africa. East Africa is looming famine, as a severe drought hits the region alongside the disruption in food supply caused by the war in Ukraine. Over 14 million people across Somalia, Ethiopia and Kenya are already on the verge of starvation. About half of their children. That number could rise to 20 million if the world fails to take urgent actions.

Europe is the biggest exporter of oil from Russia. Winters are very cold in Europe. They cannot live without heaters. As Europe cannot be the part of NATO, and due to sanctions on Russia, Europe cannot buy oil from Russia. Resultantly, extreme cold is like death eater here. They have to generate electricity from hydro carbons now. And Europe is now importing costly oil from middle east which is impacting its economy. There are many economic crises rose after Covid-19 but the war between Russia and Ukraine increased it. UK's economy speedily is going down, there have been seen many processions due to low salaries and economic crises. But government cannot resolve the issue because it has not capability to do so. Economy is already down.

After WWII, The Bretton Woods Agreement established a system through which a fixed currency exchange rate could be created using gold as the universal standard. Dollar became the exchange currency after it, as it was not safe to carry a gold while traveling. USA was the largest country with gold reserves. The world needed to introduce a system which could be alternative to gold. Countries agreed upon to accept dollar as their exchange currency as USA was the largest reservoir of gold. But as Vietnam war started, dollar lost its value because USA had to spend a lot on war expenses. But as dollar became the exchange money and many countries had dollar reserves, they could not change this exchange money. The war in Ukraine has increased the tension that Russia is accepting the money in gold or it is our currency it is not using dollar as its exchange money. Russia conditions also did import and export through gold and its own

money losted of dollar. So it is to say that dollar which was once accepted by most countries as exchange money it is now changing, it is now turning the world towards alternative to go dollar. It will not be easy to change the exchange currency very quickly it will oblose take decades.

Europe is compelled to generate electricity from hydrocarbons. In 1945, after world war II Europe realized the smog in their country due to excessive use of hydro-carbons. From that time it turned towards other alternative which would not affect their environment and will be safe. This alternative was using of oil instead of burning of coal. But Europe is not generating electricity from burning of coal which is again threat to the whole world, Global warming at high extent is already a problem for the whole world and deadliest to many people living in Asian countries. Whole world is sorting out to return to the less use of those matter which will not cause global warming here Europe is compelled to do so. Europe comes on the third number in the list of the countries, <sup>that</sup> ~~is~~ generate are the big contributor to global warming.

NATO is the organization of alliances including USA and Europe followed by some other countries. As Ukraine wanted to become an ally of NATO, Russia attacked Ukraine by observing it as a threat to its USA and Russia had already been fighting global dominance war. Cold war was ended and with the victory of USA dominance. Since now in those two countries always been at conflict with each other. It affects the foreign policy of other countries as well. These two countries are the developed and powerful countries compared one another than other countries. Other countries determine this

foreign policy affected by these two countries. When war started in Ukraine NATO alliance helped Ukraine by sending arms, personnel and weapons. Many countries in the whole world preferred to be neutral but the whole world is indirectly suffering with the consequences of war.

From the above mentioned impacts of war we can observe the severity of the matter. Conciliation is required between the two countries. The other countries of the world should act as mediators between these two countries to resolve this concern and try their best to end the war because only these two countries are not being affected but the whole world is suffering.

This is to say that conflict has raised again between the same two countries of the cold war in the history. This is to say that can turn into another cold war. As NATO is supporting Ukraine against Russia as these countries are fighting again indirectly. Specially when people are now living nuclear world, consequences can be more devastating than ever. To resolve all the issues, and to overcome humanitarian and other crises, all the countries of the world should come and join hands for reconciliation between these two countries.

International organizations such as UNO and other regional organizations should also step ahead to resolve conflict of these two countries. These organizations can act as mediators as well.

To conclude, Russia-Ukraine war has devastating impacts on the whole world. The war is not limited to these two countries but also affecting the world as a whole. There emerges many crises such as inflation, humanitarian



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Crisis, and loss of many lives.

