

Our Life is what our thoughts make it

1. Introduction

Thesis statement

REFINE THESIS STATEMENT

An individual's thinking dictates the decisions of his life. If one sets a larger goal, he can get that by firm commitment

OVERALL OK

2. How our life is shaped by our thoughts

3. Individual thinking dictates life decisions

- Human's cognitive ability
- Financial condition of a family affects an individual
- the way of socialization of a person
- family thinking imposed on individual
- Peer group impacts on a person.

4. Profession and society affects our decisions

- Individual is a looking Glass Self
- Education gives direction to an individual
- Different professions have different life styles
- Religion shapes the mentality of an individual

5. Societies make safe political decisions

- A country's foreign policy is shaped by thoughts of leadership.
- Type of government decides the people's way of living

- e) Security issues lead to make defense centric decisions
- d) Historical perspective about something makes our construct.

6. Conclusion.

Impacts of IMF policies in Pakistan

1. Introduction

Thesis statement

There are far-reaching impacts of IMF policies on Pakistan which include increased inflation, political instability and many more. Pakistan can take itself out from debt menace of IMF by implying long term policies and concentrating on several sectors.

2. How IMF policies are affecting Pakistan.

3. Impacts of IMF policies on Pakistan

- a) Government is unable to make bald decisions
- b) Economic centric short term policies have caused recession in other institutions
- c) Increasing political instability
- d) Rise in Inflation
- e) Major portion of Budget expends in debt servicing
- f) Middle class has fallen into poverty line
- g) Portrays negative image of country
- h) Increase in crime rates
- i) Decline in (ex) technological developments.
- j) Getting education has become difficult.

4. Ways to take Pakistan out of

IMF programs

- a) Separate politics from economy
- b) Focus on agricultural and industrial sectors
- c) By reducing dependence on hydrocarbons
- d) By increasing trade volume

5. Conclusion

2. How IMF policies are affecting Pakistan.
3. Impacts of IMF policies on Pakistan.

Government is unable to make bold moves
to reform central bank. IMF policy has caused
recession in other countries.
Increase of budget deficit is inevitable.
A rise in inflation.
Major portion of budget exceeds in that sector.
IMF policy has fallen into poverty trap.
IMF policy negative image of country.
IMF policy in error & it
Pakistan is not participating in development
IMF policy is not a solution for Pakistan out of

Water Crises shaping the future of humanity

outline

4. Introduction

Thesis statement: Water crises is, globally, changing the lifestyle of humanity and their future is related to water crises. Water crises in the future would be determinant for international relations. Water crises could be alleviated by the unanimous agreement of the world to use the water together in a efficient manner.

2. How water crises is shaping the future of humanity.

3. What is water crises.

4. Causes of water crises

a) Lack of infrastructure causes water crises

b) Wasting of water excessively leads to water crises

c) Climate change as cause of water crises

5. Impacts of water crises on the future of humanity

a) Water crises would lead to war and conflict

b) Countries' foreign policies would be shaped by water saga

c) More people would move from agriculture to modern societies.

d) Wealthier countries would import water

- e) Water crises would lead to urbanization in areas near to water sources
- f) Sanitation and health problems
- g) Countries with scarce water resources would depend on rich-water countries
- h) More developed technology would be developed for use of water efficiently.
- i) Water-sharing agreements would increase

6. Way forward to alleviate water crises that is shaping human future

- a) Building of infrastructure and proper planning
- b) Wise use of water
- c) Unanimous effort should be done by the whole world to mitigate water crises
- d) Cooperation between the countries in trans-national borders' water resources.

7. Conclusion

Challenge of engaging youth in National development

1. Introduction

Thesis statement

For every nation, engaging its youth in its national development is a big challenge. The participation of the youth, in the development of a nation, is crucial because it is the future of a nation. The youth can be engaged in the national development by giving it education and use it as an asset.

2. ~~How engaging youth in national development is a challenge.~~

3. Issues of engaging youth in national development

- a) Lack of government's interest
- b) Huge illiteracy in a country causes the youth to work in blue collar jobs
- c) Poverty is a big social issue
- d) the problem of unemployment is issue in engaging youth

4. Challenge of engaging youth in national development

- a) By making long term policies to engage youth
- b) By reducing brain-drain
- c) Urge youth to get higher education.
- d) By granting more scholarships to youth
- e) Increasing the number of industries and giving employment
- f) By engage women in national development
- g) Creating more job opportunities
- h) By giving technical trainings to youth

5. Conclusion

Higher Education as a Savior of Nation

1. Introduction

Thesis statement

It is not false to say that higher education has become as the savior of a nation. Higher education is important it is the cause of the real development of a nation. By prioritizing higher education, a nation can achieve long term prosperity and peace.

2. Higher education and a nation's savior are inter-twined

3. How Higher education as a savior of nation

- a) Higher education produces efficient leaders
- b) It results in the merit selection of people
- c) It leads to (politi) economic development
- d) higher education civilizes a

nation

e) higher education of women would lead to nation's development

f) Portrays positive image of a nation

g) a nation achieves long term peace and prosperity

h) Higher education lead a nation towards road of development

5. Challenges to higher education

a) Lack of priority of a nation

b) Lack of merits for selection of teachers

c) allocation of less budget for higher education

6. How higher education would be promoted in a nation

a) Prioritizing higher education in mainstream policies of a nation

b) Promotion of higher education through media and advertisement

c) Allocation of proper funds for higher education

d) Incentivize people to get

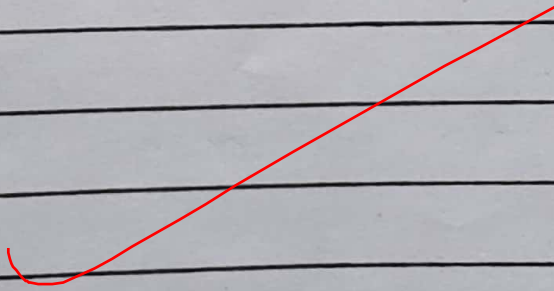
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higher education

6. Conclusion



Changing World order and Pakistan's Foreign Policy

1. Introduction

Thesis statement

The world order, is changing in the 21st century, which is shaping the foreign policy of Pakistan. World order is changing due to increasing globalization and interdependence which has affected every country. Pakistan should work on its foreign policy to gain its national interests, in this changing world order.

2. How Pakistan's foreign policy is shaped in the changing world order

3. Causes of changing world order

a) changing concept of security in the 21st century.

b) Increasing globalization is changing world

c) Increasing interdependence between

the countries

d) Exchange of Technology between the countries.

4. Changing world order and Pakistan's foreign policy

a) Increasing Regional connectivity and Pakistan's foreign policy

b) Pakistan's foreign policy in Bipolar ^{world} order

c) ~~Pakistan's foreign policy during unipolar world order~~

d) ~~Pakistan's foreign policy during multipolar world order~~

e) Changing security dynamics and Pakistan's foreign policy

f) Pakistan's foreign policy after the insurgence of Non-state actors

g) ~~Pakistan's foreign policy is against aggression of any country~~

h) ~~Role of Pakistan in reversing climate change~~

5. How Pakistan's foreign policy should look like in the changing world order

- a) Shaping foreign policy according to principle of non-interference
- b) By prioritizing national interest
- c) Long term policies should be formulated
- d) Increasing cooperation with Muslim world.

Conclusion

According to Barry Bozan, "the concept of security has changed in the 21st century which is changing the world order".

From this, it is clear that world has entered into its new order. This new order is shaping the foreign policy of every country including Pakistan.

Thus, world order, is changing in the 21st century, which is shaping the foreign policy of Pakistan. This world order is changing due to increasing globalization and interdependence.